

SOURCES

CARDIOVASCULAR

ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROMES

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.

Costanzo, L. S. (2017). Physiology (6 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

de Jesus Perez, V. A., Haddad, F., Vagelos, R. H., Fearon, W., & Zamanian, R. T. (2009). Angina associated with left main coronary artery compression in pulmonary hypertension. *J Heart Lung Transplant* 28(5), 527-30. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19416787#>

Gould, K. L. (1997). Why angina pectoris in aortic stenosis? *Circulation* 99(95), 790-792. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <http://circ.ahajournals.org/content/95/4/790>

Kumar, V., Abbas A.K., & Aster, J.C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lewis, S. L., Dirksen, S. R., Heitkemper, M.M., & Bucher, L. (2014). Medical-Surgical Nursing: Assessment and Management of Clinical Problems (9 edition). St. Louis: Elsevier.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Richardson, P. J. & Hill, L. S. (1979). Relationship between hypertension and angina pectoris. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 7 (Suppl. 2), 249S-253S.

ACYANOTIC DEFECTS

Agarwala, B. N., Bacha, E., Cao, Q. L., & Hijazi, Z. M. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of coarctation of the aorta. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-coarctation-of-the-aorta>

Atrial septal defect (ASD). (n.d.). In Medline Plus. Retrieved August 23, 2017 from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000157.htm>

Coarctation of the aorta (n.d.). In Medline Plus. Retrieved August 23, 2017 from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000191.htm>

Doyle, T., & Kavanagh-McHugh, A. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of patent ductus arteriosus in term infants, children, and adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved Aug 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-patent-ductus-arteriosus-in-term-infants-children-and-adults>

Fulton, D. R. & Saleeb, S. (2017). Pathophysiology and clinical features of isolated ventricular septal defects in infants and children. In UpToDate Retrieved August 23, 2017, from www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-and-clinical-features-of-isolated-ventricular-septal-defects-in-infants-and-children

Kim, L. K. (2016). Patent Ductus Arteriosus (PDA). In Medscape. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/891096-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A.K., & Aster, J.C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for

the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lewis, Sharon L. (2014). Medical-Surgical Nursing. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Ramaswamy, Prema, (2015). Ventricular septal defects. In Medscape. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/892980-overview>

Sattar, H.A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review (2017). USA: Pathoma LLC.

Ventricular septal defect. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Aug 23, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_septal_defect

Vick, G. W., Bezold, L. I. (2017). Classification of atrial septal defects (ASDs), and clinical features and diagnosis of isolated ASDs in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved Aug 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-of-atrial-septal-defects-asds-and-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-isolated-asds-in-children>

ANEURYSMS & DISSECTION

Aneurysm. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aneurysm>

Dalman, R. L. & Mell, M. (2017). Overview of abdominal aortic aneurysm. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-abdominal-aortic-aneurysm?source=search_result&search=aneurysm&selectedTitle=3~150

Debakey Classification Mnemonic (n.d.). In Radiopedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/debakey-classification-mnemonic-1>

Dissection (medical). (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissection_\(medical\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dissection_(medical))

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lewis, S. L., Ruff Dirksen, S., Bucher, L., Camera, I., Barry, M. A., Goldsworthy, S. & Goodridge, D. (2014). Medical-Surgical Nursing in Canada (3 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Manning, W. B. & Black, J. H. (2016). Clinical features and diagnosis of acute aortic dissection. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-acute-aortic-dissection?source=search_result&search=Aortic%20Aneurysm%20Dissection&selectedTitle=1~150

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls (2 edition). Lexington, KY: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

BRADYCARDIA & HEART BLOCK

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Atrioventricular block (n.d.). Wikipedia. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_block

Homoud, M. K. (2017). Sick sinus syndrome: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sick-sinus-syndrome-treatment>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for

the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition)

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2015). Bundle branch block. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/bundle-branch-block/basics/definition/CON-20027273?p=1>

Sattar, H.A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review (2017). USA: Pathoma LLC.

Sauer, W. H. (2016). Etiology of atrioventricular block. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-of-atrioventricular-block>

Sauer, William H. (2016). Right bundle branch block. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/right-bundle-branch-block>

Sauer, William H. (2016). Left bundle branch block. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/left-bundle-branch-block>

Schwenker, J. A. (2011). PANCE: the complete guide to licensing exam certification for physician assistants. New York: Kaplan Medical.

Sick sinus syndrome. (2017). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000161.htm>

Sick sinus syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sick_sinus_syndrome

CARDIAC TUMORS

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Atrial myxoma. (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved January 24, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/007273.htm>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

CARDIOMYOPATHY

Cardiomyopathy. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 20, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiomyopathy>

Cooper, L. T., Jr. (2017). Definition and classification of the cardiomyopathies. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/definition-and-classification-of-the-cardiomyopathies>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Sattar, H. A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review. USA: Pathoma LLC.

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls: A Medical Study and Review Guide for the PANCE, PANRE & Medical Examinations. North Charleston, SC: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4

edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Costanzo, L. S. (2017). Physiology (6 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Gould, K. L. (1997). Why angina pectoris in aortic stenosis? Circulation 1997(95), 790–792. Retrieved October 30, 2017, from <http://circ.ahajournals.org/content/95/4/790>

Kumar, V., Abbas A.K., & Aster, J.C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lewis, S.L., Dirksen, S.R., Heitkemper, M.M., & Bucher, L. (2014). Medical-Surgical Nursing: Assessment and Management of Clinical Problems (9 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Richardson, P. J. & Hill, L. S. (1979). Relationship between hypertension and angina pectoris. British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology 7(Suppl 2), 249S–253S.

CYANOTIC DEFECTS

Anomalous pulmonary venous connection. Wikipedia. Retrieved March 3, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anomalous_pulmonary_venous_connection

Baffa, J. M. (2016). Persistent truncus arteriosus. In Merck Manuals. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <http://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-cardiovascular-anomalies/persistent-truncus-arteriosus>

Connolly, H. M. (2017). Medical management of cyanotic congenital heart disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/medical-management-of-cyanotic-congenital-heart-disease-in-adults?source=search_result&search=cyanotic+heart&selectedTitle=1~58

Cyanotic heart defect. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyanotic_heart_defect

Doyle, T. & Kavanagh-McHugh, A. (2015). Pathophysiology, clinical features, and diagnosis of tetralogy of Fallot. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-tetralogy-of-fallot?source=search_result&search=cyanotic+heart&selectedTitle=6~58

Facts about truncus arteriosus. (n.d.). In Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.cdc.gov/nbddd/heartdefects/truncusarteriosus.html>

Geggel, R. L. (2016). Cardiac causes of cyanosis in the newborn. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cardiac-causes-of-cyanosis-in-the-newborn?source=search_result&search=cyanotic+heart&selectedTitle=3~58

Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human Anatomy & Physiology (9 edition). London: Pearson.

Sattar, H.A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review (2017). USA: Pathoma LLC.

Tetralogy of Fallot. . (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tetralogy_of_Fallot

Tetralogy of Fallot Mnemonic (n.d.) In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/tetralogy-of-fallot-mnemonic>

Total anomalous pulmonary venous connection. Medscape.

Retrieved March 3, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/899491-overview>

Total anomalous pulmonary venous return. Radiopedia. Retrieved March 3, 2018 from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/total-anomalous-pulmonary-venous-return>

Transposition of the great vessels. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_of_the_great_vessels

Truncus arteriosus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Truncus_arteriosus

Truncus arteriosus: treatment & drugs. (2015). In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/truncus-arteriosus/basics/treatment/con-20024974>

Victorica, B. E., Krovetz, L. J., Elliott, L. P., Van Mierop, L. H. S., Bartley, T. D., Gessner, I. H. & Schiebler, G. L. Persistent truncus arteriosus in infancy: a study of 14 cases. (1967). In ScienceDirect. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0002870369901252>

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls (2 edition). Lexington, KY: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

HEART FAILURE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Ferri, F. F. (2019). Ferri's Clinical Advisor, 2019 (ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved Aug 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnostic-evaluation>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

HEART VALVE DISEASE

Balasubramanian, S. & Tacy, T. (2016). Tricuspid valve (TV) atresia. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tricuspid-valve-tv-atresia>

Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of chronic mitral regurgitation. (n.d.). In Uptodate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-chronic-mitral-regurgitation?source=search_result&search=mitral%20regurgitation&selectedTitle=1~150

Echocardiographic evaluation of the tricuspid valve. (n.d.). In Uptodate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/echocardiographic-evaluation-of-the-tricuspid-valve?source=search_result&search=tricuspid%20stenosis&selectedTitle=2~58

Gaasch, W. H. (2017). Tricuspid stenosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tricuspid-stenosis>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lewis, S. L., Bucher, L., Heitkemper, M. M., Harding, M. M., Kwong, J., & Roberts, D. (2016). Medical-Surgical Nursing: Assessment and Management of Clinical Problems (10 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Lewis, S. M., & Collier, I. C. (1992). Medical-surgical nursing: Assessment and management of clinical problems. St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2017). Tricuspid atresia. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/tricuspid-atresia/basics/complications/con-20026734>

Medical dictionary (n.d.). In Thefreedictionary. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com>

Nonarrhythmic complications of mitral valve prolapse. (n.d.). In Uptodate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/nonarrhythmic-complications-of-mitral-valve-prolapse?source=search_result&search=mitral%20valve%20prolapse&selectedTitle=4~130

Otto, C. M. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of chronic mitral regurgitation. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-chronic-mitral-regurgitation>

Pislaru, S. & Enriquez-Sarano, M. (2018). Nonarrhythmic complications of mitral valve prolapse. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/nonarrhythmic-complications-of-mitral-valve-prolapse>

Pulmonary stenosis. (n.d.). In Wikiecho. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from http://www.wikiecho.org/wiki/Pulmonary_stenosis

Schiller, N.B., Ristow, B., & Ren, X. (2016). Echocardiographic evaluation of the tricuspid valve. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/echocardiographic-evaluation-of-the-tricuspid-valve>

Tricuspid valve (TV) atresia . (n.d.). In Uptodate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tricuspid-valve-tv-atresia?source=search_result&search=tricuspid%20atresia&selectedTitle=1~24

Tricuspid atresia. (n.d.). In Mayo clinic. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/tricuspid-atresia/basics/complications/con-20026734>

Tricuspid stenosis. (n.d.). In Uptodate. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tricuspid-stenosis?source=search_result&search=tricuspid%20stenosis&selectedTitle=1~58

Valvular heart disease causes. (n.d.). In Khan Academy. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/health-and-medicine/circulatory-system-diseases/heart-valve-diseases/v/valvular-heart-disease-causes>

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls (2 edition). Lexington, KY: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

HYPERTENSION & HYPOTENSION

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., Chavda, Y., Zureick, A., & Kalani, M. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017. New York, NY: McGraw Hill Education

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: Clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved Sept 26, 2017, from <https://goo.gl/YjMFJ3>

Magiakou, M. A. (2006). Hypertension in Cushing's syndrome. Best Practice & Research Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism 20(3), 467-482. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from [http://www.bprcm.com/article/S1521-690X\(06\)00052-2/abstract](http://www.bprcm.com/article/S1521-690X(06)00052-2/abstract)

Malignant hypertension. (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000491.htm>

Hypotension. In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 31, 2018 from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypotension>

Hypotension. National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute; National Institutes of Health; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved January 31, 2018 from <https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health-topics/hypotension>

INFECTIONS & INFLAMMATION OF THE HEART

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnostic-evaluation>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

LYMPHATIC DYSFUNCTION

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Rossy, K. M. & Scheinfeld, N. S. (2017). Lymphedema clinical presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1087313-clinical?src=refgatesrc1>

Sharma, R. & Weerakkody, Y. (2018). Lymphedema. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved February 27, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/lymphedema>

PERICARDIAL DISEASE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Cardiac tamponade. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_tamponade

Dressler syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dressler_syndrome

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Hoit, B. D. (2017). Cardiac tamponade. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cardiac-tamponade>

Hoit, B. D. (2017). Constrictive pericarditis. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/constrictive-pericarditis>

Hoit, B. D. (2017). Diagnosis and treatment of pericardial effusion. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-treatment-of-pericardial-effusion>

Hoit, B. D. (2017). Post cardiac injury syndromes. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/post-cardiac-injury-syndromes>

Imazio, M. (2018) Acute pericarditis: treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-treatment-and-prognosis>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Pericarditis: complications. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pericarditis#Complications>

Sattar, H.A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review (2017). USA: Pathoma LLC.

Snyder, M. J., Bepko, J., & White, M. (2014). Acute Pericarditis: Diagnosis and management. In American Family Physician. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <http://www.aafp.org/afp/2014/0401/p553.html>

Weiser, T. G. (n.d.). Cardiac tamponade. In MSD Manual. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from <https://www.msdsmanuals.com/home/injuries-and-poisoning/chest-injuries/cardiac-tamponade>

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls (2 edition). Lexington, KY: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

Wu, K. (2017). Pericarditis Risk Factors. In Epocrates. Retrieved January 31, 2018, from <https://online.epocrates.com/diseases/24332/Pericarditis/Risk-Factors>

PERIPHERAL ARTERY DISEASE

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnostic-evaluation>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

PRE-EXCITATION DISORDERS

Abegi, S. S., Abegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Atrioventricular reentrant tachycardia. (2017, August 30). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 18, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_reentrant_tachycardia

AV nodal reentrant tachycardia. (2017, August 30). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 18, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AV_nodal_reentrant_tachycardia

Copstead, L., Banasik, J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Klostranec, J. M., Kolin, D. L., (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Pre-excitation syndrome. (2017, August 30). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pre-excitation_syndrome/

Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome. (2017, September 12). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wolff–Parkinson–White_syndrome

PREMATURE CONTRACTION

Agabegi, S. S., & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine. Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Premature atrial contraction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 9, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_atrial_contraction

Premature ventricular contraction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 9, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ventricular_contraction

SHOCK

Agabegi, S. S., & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Copstead, L. E., & Banasik, J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5th ed.). St. Louis, Mo.: Elsevier.

Gaieski, D. F., & Mikkelsen, M. E. (2017). Definition, classification, etiology, and pathophysiology of shock in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 26, 2017 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/definition-classification-etiology-and-pathophysiology-of-shock-in-adults>

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

RNCHAMPS (2017, December 5). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RNCHAMPS>

SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH

Cardiac arrest. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cardiac_arrest

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved and modified April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Long QT syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Long_QT_syndrome

Myocardial infarction. In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myocardial_infarction

Sattar, H.A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review (2017). USA: Pathoma LLC.

Ventricular fibrillation. (n.d.). In Life in the Fastlane. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <https://lifeinthefastlane.com/ecg-library/ventricular-fibrillation/>

Ventricular fibrillation. (2014). In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/ventricular-fibrillation/basics/definition/con-20034473>

SUPRAVENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA

Atrial fibrillation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_fibrillation

Atrial flutter. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_flutter

Atrial tachycardia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrial_tachycardia

Atrioventricular reentrant tachycardia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atrioventricular_reentrant_tachycardia

AV nodal reentrant tachycardia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/AV_nodal_reentrant_tachycardia

AVNRT. (2012). In ECGpedia. Retrieved October 13, 2017, from <http://en.ecgpedia.org/wiki/AVNRT>

Buxton, A. (2017). Multifocal atrial tachycardia. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/multifocal-atrial-tachycardia>

CHA2DS2–VASC score. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CHA2DS2–VASC_score

Di Biase, L. & Walsh, E.P. (2016). Atrioventricular reentrant tachycardia (AVRT) associated with an accessory pathway. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 14, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/atrioventricular-reentrant-tachycardia-avrt-associated-with-an-accessory-pathway>

Kistler, P. (2017). Focal atrial tachycardia. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/focal-atrial-tachycardia>

Kumar, K. (2016) Antiarrhythmic drugs to maintain sinus rhythm in patients with atrial fibrillation: recommendations. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/antiarrhythmic-drugs-to-maintain-sinus-rhythm-in-patients-with-atrial-fibrillation-recommendations>

Kumar, K. (2017). Overview of atrial fibrillation. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-atrial-fibrillation>

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Multifocal atrial tachycardia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multifocal_atrial_tachycardia

Olshansky, B. (2015). Atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia. In Medscape. Retrieved October 13, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/160215-overview>

Phang, R., Prutkin, J. M., & Ganz, L. I. (2017). Overview of atrial flutter. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-atrial-flutter>

Supraventricular tachycardia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supraventricular_tachycardia

VASCULAR COMPRESSION SYNDROMES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bezold, L. I. (2015). Coronary artery anomalies. In MedScape. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/895854-overview#a5>

Bhimji, Shabir. (2017). Vascular rings. In MedScape. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/426233-overview>

Copstead, L. E. & Banasik, J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition.). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Jones, J. & D'Souza, D. (2017). Nutcracker syndrome. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/nutcracker-syndrome>

Juraszek, A. & Fulton, D. R. (2016). Vascular rings and slings. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vascular-rings-and-slings>

Knipe, Henry. (n.d.). Vascular rings and slings. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/vascular-rings-and-slings>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human Anatomy & Physiology (9 edition). London: Pearson.

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2016). Thoracic outlet syndrome. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieve August 11, 2017, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/thoracic-outlet-syndrome/symptoms-causes/syc-20353988>

Renal nutcracker syndrome. (June 2017). In Genetic and Rare Diseases Information Center. Retrieved August 11, 2017, from <https://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/diseases/11971/renal-nutcracker-syndrome>

VASCULAR MALFORMATIONS

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Arteriovenous malformation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arteriovenous_malformation

Cavernous hemangioma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous_hemangioma

Cystic hygroma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cystic_hygroma

Hemangioma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemangioma>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Koyalakonda, S. P., & Pyatt, J. (2011). High output heart failure caused by a large pelvic arteriovenous malformation. JRS Short Reports, 2(8). Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://doi.org/10.1258/shorts.2011.011057>

Metry, D. W. (2017). Infantile hemangiomas: evaluation and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infantile-hemangiomas-evaluation-and-diagnosis?source=see_link

Metry, D. W. (2017). Infantile hemangiomas: management. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infantile-hemangiomas-management>

Port-wine stain. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Port-wine_stain

Singer, R. J., Ogilvy, C. S., & Rordorf, G. (2012). Vascular malformations of the central nervous system. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vascular-malformations-of-the-central-nervous-system>

VASCULAR STEAL SYNDROMES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Banasik, J. L. & Copstead-Kirkhorn, L.-E. C. (2012). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, Mo: Saunders.

Gayá, J., Del Rio Prego, A., Guilleuma, J., et al. (1993). Coronary steal syndromes. *Cardiovasc Surg.* 1(2): 186–189. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8076024>

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human Anatomy & Physiology (9 edition). London, UK: Pearson.

VASCULAR TUMORS

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: Clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnostic-evaluation>

Kahn, A. (2017). What is a hemangioma? In Healthline. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.healthline.com/health/hemangioma>

Kaposi Sarcoma Stages. (2018). In American Cancer Society. Retrieved July 23, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/kaposi-sarcoma/detection-diagnosis-staging/staging.html>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2016). Hemangioma: overview. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/hemangioma/home/ovc-20202394>

Meyerle, J. H. (2016). Dermatologic manifestations of glomus tumor. In Medscape. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1083405-overview>

Sepulveda, A. & Buchanan, E. (2014). Vascular tumors. Semin Plastic Surg. 28(2), 49-57. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4078200/>

VASCULITIS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Falk, R.J. et al. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of granulomatosis with polyangiitis and microscopic polyangiitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-granulomatosis-with-polyangiitis-and-microscopic-polyangiitis>

Merkel, P. A. et al. (2018). Clinical features and diagnosis of Takayasu arteritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-takayasu-arteritis>

Merkel, P. A. (2017). Overview of the management of vasculitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-management-of-vasculitis-in-adults>

Olin, J.W. et al. (2018). Thromboangiitis obliterans (Buerger's disease). In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/thromboangiitis-obliterans-buergers-disease>

Roberts, J. R. (2017). Takayasu arteritis. In Medscape. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/332378-overview#a5>

Smith, E. L. et al. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Behçet syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-behcet-syndrome>

VENOUS DYSFUNCTION

Agabegi, S. S., & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Chronic venous insufficiency. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Chronic_venous_insufficiency&oldid=808242160

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Deep vein thrombosis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Deep_vein_thrombosis&oldid=812188965

Factor V Leiden Thrombophilia. (2018). In Genetics Home Reference. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/condition/factor-v-leiden-thrombophilia>

Fong, J., Bayat, I., & Chuen, J. (2017). Superficial Venous Insufficiency: varicose veins and venous ulcers. (n.d.). Retrieved February 19, 2018, from <http://reference.medscape.com/features/slideshow/superficial-venous-insufficiency>

Hull, R. D. & Lip, G. Y. H. (2018). Venous thromboembolism: anticoagulation after initial management. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/venous-thromboembolism-anticoagulation-after-initial-management>

Karande, G. Y., Hedgire, S. S., Sanchez, Y., Baliyan, V., Mishra, V., Ganguli, S., & Prabhakar, A. M. (2016). Advanced imaging in acute and chronic deep vein thrombosis. In Cardiovascular Diagnosis and Therapy, 6(6), 493-507. <https://doi.org/10.21037/cdt.2016.12.06>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Thrombophlebitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Thrombophlebitis&oldid=803820283>

Varicose veins. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Varicose_veins&oldid=800323347

Weiss, R. (2017). Venous Insufficiency: background, anatomy, pathophysiology. In Medscape. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1085412-overview>

VENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA

Patient education: ventricular tachycardia (the basics). In UpToDate. Retrieved September 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ventricular-tachycardia-the-basics>

Ventricular tachycardia. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 20, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_tachycardia

Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls: A Medical Study and Review Guide for the PANCE, PANRE & Medical Examinations. North Charleston, SC: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

GASTROINTESTINAL

BILIARY TRACT DISEASES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

COLORECTAL POLYP CONDITIONS

Buu, A. T. T. (2017). Peutz-Jeghers syndrome: overview, genetics, epidemiology. In Medscape. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/182006-overview>

Familial adenomatous polyposis. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Familial_adenomatous_polyposis

Gardner's syndrome. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Gardner%27s_syndrome

- Juvenile polyposis syndrome. (2018). In Genetics Home Reference. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/condition/juvenile-polyposis-syndrome#diagnosis>
- Juvenile polyposis syndrome. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Juvenile_polyposis_syndrome
- Larsen Hidle, J., & Howe, J. R. (1993). Juvenile Polyposis Syndrome. GeneReviews [Internet]. Seattle, WA: University of Washington. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK1469/>
- Peutz-Jeghers syndrome. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Peutz%26E2%80%93Jeghers_syndrome
- Ramji, A. (2016). Villous adenoma: background, pathophysiology, epidemiology. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/170283-overview>
- Singhal, H. (2016). Gardner syndrome: background, anatomy, pathophysiology. In Medscape. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/190486-overview>
- Villous adenoma. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Villous_adenoma
- Wehbi, M. (2016). Familial adenomatous polyposis treatment & management: medical care, surgical care, consultations. In Medscape. Retrieved January 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/175377-treatment#d7>

ESOPHAGEAL DISEASE

- Aceves, S.S. (2017). Dietary management of eosinophilic esophagitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dietary-management-of-eosinophilic-esophagitis>
- Bajaj, J. S. & Sanyal, A. J. (2017). Methods to achieve hemostasis in patients with acute variceal hemorrhage. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/methods-to-achieve-hemostasis-in-patients-with-acute-variceal-hemorrhage>
- Barrett's esophagus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barrett's_esophagus
- Bonis, P. A. & Furuta, G. T. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of eosinophilic esophagitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-eosinophilic-esophagitis>
- Bonis, P. A. L. & Furuta, G. T. (2017). Treatment of eosinophilic esophagitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-eosinophilic-esophagitis>
- Castell, D. O. (2017). Esophageal motility disorders: clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/esophageal-motility-disorders-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>
- Castell, D. O. (2016). Medication-induced esophagitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/medication-induced-esophagitis>
- Devuni, D. & Birk, J. W. (2017). Esophagitis. In Medscape. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/174223-clinical>
- Druilhe, A., Letuve, S., & Pretolani, M. (2003). Glucocorticoid-induced apoptosis in human eosinophils: mechanisms of action. *Apoptosis* 8(5), 481-495. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12975579>
- Eosinophilic esophagitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eosinophilic_esophagitis
- Ergun, G. A. & Kahrlas, P. J. (2017). Esophageal rings and webs. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/esophageal-rings-and-webs>
- Esophageal candidiasis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_candidiasis
- Esophageal varices. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophageal_varices
- Esophagitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esophagitis>
- Fass, R. (2017). Approach to the evaluation of dysphagia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-evaluation-of-dysphagia-in-adults>
- Herpes esophagitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpes_esophagitis
- Kauffman, C. A. (2016). Clinical manifestations of oropharyngeal and esophageal candidiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-oropharyngeal-and-esophageal-candidiasis>
- Kauffman, C. A. (2016). Treatment of oropharyngeal and esophageal candidiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-oropharyngeal-and-esophageal-candidiasis>
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Mulder, C. J. J. & van Delft, F. (2017). Zenker's diverticulum. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/zenkers-diverticulum>
- Plummer-Vinson syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plummer-Vinson_syndrome
- Sanyal, A. J. (2016). General principles of the management of variceal hemorrhage. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/general-principles-of-the-management-of-variceal-hemorrhage>
- Sanyal, A. J. (2016). Primary and pre-primary prophylaxis against variceal hemorrhage in patients with cirrhosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/primary-and-pre-primary-prophylaxis-against-variceal-hemorrhage-in-patients-with-cirrhosis>
- Schatzki ring. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schatzki_ring
- Sclerotherapy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sclerotherapy>
- Spechler, S. J. (2013). Barrett's esophagus: beyond the basics. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/barretts-esophagus-beyond-the-basics>
- Spechler, S. J. (2016). Barrett's esophagus: epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/barretts-esophagus-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Spechler, S. J. (2017). Barrett's esophagus: surveillance and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/barretts-esophagus-surveillance-and-management>

Triantos, C., & Kalafateli, M. (2014). Primary prevention of bleeding from esophageal varices in patients with liver cirrhosis. *World Journal of Hepatology*, 6(6), 363. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4081611/>

Zenker's diverticulum. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zenker%27s_diverticulum

GASTRIC DISEASE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Camilleri, M. (2017) Gastroparesis: etiology, clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 19, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gastroparesis-etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Feldman, M. & Jensen, P. J. (2017) Classification and diagnosis of gastritis and gastropathy. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 13, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-and-diagnosis-of-gastritis-and-gastropathy>

Gan, S. I. (2016). Gastric outlet obstruction in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gastric-outlet-obstruction-in-adults>

Jensen, P. J. & Feldman, M. (2017). Metaplastic (chronic) atrophic gastritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 14, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/metaplastic-chronic-atrophic-gastritis>

Kanth, R & Roy, P. K. (2017). Dumping syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved December 14, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/173594-treatment>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Li, B. U. (2018). Cyclic vomiting syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 19, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cyclic-vomiting-syndrome>

Rockey, D. C. (2016). Causes of gastrointestinal bleeding in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 14, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-upper-gastrointestinal-bleeding-in-adults>

Vakil, N. B. (2017). Peptic ulcer disease: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Vakil, N. B. (2017). Peptic ulcer disease: management In UpToDate. Retrieved December 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-management>

Wee, J. O. (2017). Gastric volvulus in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved Decmeber 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gastric-volvulus-in-adults>

GASTROINTESTINAL CANCERS

Chan, A. O., & Wong, B. (2016). Risk factors for gastric cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/risk-factors-for-gastric-cancer>

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Correa, P. (2014). Pathology and molecular pathogenesis of gastric cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathology-and-molecular-pathogenesis-of-gastric-cancer>

Fernandez-del Castillo, C. (2018). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and staging of exocrine pancreatic cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-staging-of-exocrine-pancreatic-cancer>

Fernandez-del Castillo, C., & Jiménez, R. E. (2017). Epidemiology and nonfamilial risk factors for exocrine pancreatic cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-nonfamilial-risk-factors-for-exocrine-pancreatic-cancer>

Gore, R. M., & Levine, M. C. (2015). Textbook of Gastrointestinal Radiology (4 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lowe, R. C. & Anderson, C. D. (2018). Epidemiology, pathogenesis, and classification of cholangiocarcinoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathogenesis-and-classification-of-cholangiocarcinoma>

Lowe, R. C., Anderson, C. D., & Kowdley, K. V. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of cholangiocarcinoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-cholangiocarcinoma>

Mansfield, P. F. (2017). Clinical features, diagnosis, and staging of gastric cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-staging-of-gastric-cancer>

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 20, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Mehrotra, B. (2017). Gallbladder cancer: epidemiology, risk factors, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gallbladder-cancer-epidemiology-risk-factors-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Neville, B. W., Damm, D. D., Allen, C. M., & Chi, A. C. (2016). Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology. St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Niederhuber, J. E., Armitage, J. O., Doroshow, J. H., Kastan, M. B., & Tepper, J. E. (2014). Abeloff's Clinical Oncology (5 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Stenson, K. M. (2018). Epidemiology and risk factors for head and neck cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-risk-factors-for-head-and-neck-cancer>

Strosberg, J. R. (2017). Clinical characteristics of well-differentiated neuroendocrine (carcinoid) tumors arising in the tubular digestive tract, lung, and genitourinary tract. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-characteristics-of-well-differentiated-neuroendocrine-carcinoid-tumors-arising-in-the-tubular-digestive-tract-lung-and-genitourinary-tract>

Strosberg, J. R. (2018). Staging, treatment, and posttreatment surveillance of nonmetastatic, well-differentiated gastrointestinal tract neuroendocrine (carcinoid) tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/staging-treatment-and-posttreatment-surveillance-of-nonmetastatic-well-differentiated-gastrointestinal-tract>

neuroendocrine-carcinoid-tumors

Hepatocellular carcinoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatocellular_carcinoma

INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Dietrich, C. F. (2016) Lymphocytic and collagenous colitis (microscopic colitis): clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 12, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lymphocytic-and-collagenous-colitis-microscopic-colitis-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 20, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Milovic, V. & Grand, R. J. (2017) Protein-losing gastroenteropathy. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 12, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/protein-losing-gastroenteropathy>

Peppercorn, M. A. & Cheifets, A. S. (2017) Definition, epidemiology and risk factors for inflammatory bowel disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 12, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/definition-epidemiology-and-risk-factors-in-inflammatory-bowel-disease>

Peppercorn, M. A. & Kane, S. V. (2017) Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and prognosis of Crohn disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 12, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-prognosis-of-crohn-disease-in-adults>

Peppercorn, M. A. & Kane, S. V. (2017) Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and prognosis of ulcerative colitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 12, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-prognosis-of-ulcerative-colitis-in-adults>

INTESTINAL DISEASES

Adhesion (medicine). (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adhesion_\(medicine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adhesion_(medicine))

Adhesions. (2018). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/adhesions.html>

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2015). Step-up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Alexandraki, I. & Smetana, G. W. (2017). Acute viral gastroenteritis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 06, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-viral-gastroenteritis-in-adults>

Appendicitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from May 11, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Appendicitis&oldid=814706462>

Bell, D. J. & Jacob, K. (n.d.). Appendicitis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/appendicitis>

Bristol stool scale. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bristol_stool_scale&oldid=809697044

Brooks, D. C. & Hawn, M. (2018). Classification, clinical features, and diagnosis of inguinal and femoral hernias in adults. In

UpToDate. Retrieved on November 30, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-inguinal-and-femoral-hernias-in-adults>

Craig, S. (2017). Appendicitis. In MedScape. Retrieved December 13, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/773895>

Diverticulosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Diverticulosis&oldid=807946671>

Gastroenteritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 06, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gastroenteritis>

Gurbel, P., Lamont, J. T., & Nandakumar, G. (2017). Colonic ischemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/colonic-ischemia>

Ileus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ileus>

Irritable bowel syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Irritable_bowel_syndrome&oldid=811667083

Joffe, S. (2016). Imaging in Diverticulitis of the Colon. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/367320>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders

Kim, J. H. (2018). Neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-necrotizing-enterocolitis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Kim, J. H. (2018). Neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis: Pathology and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-necrotizing-enterocolitis-pathology-and-pathogenesis>

Kim, J. H. (2018). Neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis: Management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-necrotizing-enterocolitis-management>

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 20, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Rome IV Diagnostic Criteria for Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS). (n.d.). Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.mdcalc.com/rome-iv-diagnostic-criteria-irritable-bowel-syndrome-ibs>

Shahedi, K. (2017). Diverticulitis: Practice Essentials. In MedScape. Retrieved November 30, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/173388-overview>

Tendler, D. A. & Lamont, J. T. (2017). Overview of intestinal ischemia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-intestinal-ischemia-in-adults>

Volvulus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 24, February, 2018 from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volvulus>

LIVER & GALLBLADDER CONGENITAL CONDITIONS

Erlichman, J. & Loomes, K. M. (2017). Biliary atresia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/biliary-atresia>

Kliegman, R. M., Stanton, B. F., St. Geme, J. W., & Schor, N. (2016). Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics (20 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Roy-Chowdhury, J. & Roy-Chowdhury, N. (2017). Inherited

disorders associated with conjugated hyperbilirubinemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/inherited-disorders-associated-with-conjugated-hyperbilirubinemia>

Roy-Chowdhury, J., Roy-Chowdhury, N., & Wang, X. (2017). Gilbert syndrome and unconjugated hyperbilirubinemia due to bilirubin overproduction. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gilbert-syndrome-and-unconjugated-hyperbilirubinemia-due-to-bilirubin-overproduction>

LIVER DISEASES

Acute liver failure. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_liver_failure

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Amoebic liver abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amoebic_liver_abscess

Apolipoprotein C3. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apolipoprotein_C3

Autoimmune_hepatitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmune_hepatitis

Ballooning degeneration. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ballooning_degeneration

Bersten, A. D., & Soni, N. (2013). Oh's Intensive Care Manual (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Bruno, S., et al. (2009). Predicting mortality risk in patients with compensated HCV-induced cirrhosis:a long-term prospective study. *The American Journal of Gastroenterology*, 104(5), 1147–1158. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19352340>

Budd–Chiari syndrome. (2017, November 25). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Budd%20%93Chiari_syndrome&oldid=811966579

Budd-Chiari Syndrome: Practice Essentials, Background, Pathophysiology. (2017). Retrieved from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/184430-overview>

Child–Pugh score. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Child%20%93Pugh_score

Chopra, S. & Arora, S. (2018). Diagnosis and evaluation of chronic hepatitis C virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-evaluation-of-chronic-hepatitis-c-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=diagnosis%20and%20evaluation%20hepatitis%20C&selectedTitle=1~150

Chopra, S. & Lai, M. (2018). Hepatitis A virus infection in adults: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-a-virus-infection-in-adults-an-overview?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20A&selectedTitle=1~150

Chopra, S. & Lai, M. (2018). Natural history and management of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease in adults. (n.d.). In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/natural-history-and-management-of-nonalcoholic-fatty-liver-disease-in-adults?source=search_result&search=natural%20history%20of%20fatty%20liver%20disease&selectedTitle=1~150

Cirrhosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhosis>

Davis, J. & McDonald, M. (2016). Pyogenic liver abscess. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pyogenic-liver-abscess>

Des-gamma carboxyprothrombin. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Des-gamma_carboxyprothrombin

Di Muzio, B. & Weerakkody, Y. (2017). Fitz-Hugh-Curtis syndrome. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/fitz-hugh-curtis-syndrome>

Fatty liver. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatty_liver

FibroTest. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FibroTest>

Fitz-Hugh-Curtis syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fitz-Hugh-Curtis_syndrome

Fitz Hugh Curtis Syndrome. (2009). In National Organization for Rare Diseases. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://rarediseases.org/rare-diseases/fitz-hugh-curtis-syndrome/>

Flamm, S. & Poupon, R. (2015). Trials of ursodeoxycholic acid for the treatment of primary biliary cholangitis (primary biliary cirrhosis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/trials-of-ursodeoxycholic-acid-for-the-treatment-of-primary-biliary-cholangitis-primary-biliary-cirrhosis>

Francesco, N. & Lok, A. (2017). Diagnosis of hepatitis D virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-hepatitis-d-d-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20d&selectedTitle=1~57

Francesco, N. & Lok, A. (2016). Pathogenesis, epidemiology, natural history, and clinical manifestations of hepatitis D virus infection. (n.d.). In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-epidemiology-natural-history-and-clinical-manifestations-of-hepatitis-d-d-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20d&selectedTitle=2~57

Francesco, N. & Lok, A. (2018). Treatment and prevention of hepatitis D virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-hepatitis-d-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20d&selectedTitle=3~57

Friedman, S. L. (2018). Alcoholic hepatitis: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/alcoholic-hepatitis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis?source=search_result&search=alcoholic%20hepatitis&selectedTitle=2~86

Friedman, S. L. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of alcoholic fatty liver disease and alcoholic cirrhosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-alcoholic-fatty-liver-disease-and-alcoholic-cirrhosis>

Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Budd–Chiari syndrome. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved December 5, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/budd-chiari-syndrome-1>

Goldberg, E. & Chopra, S. (2018). Acute liver failure in adults: etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com>

- com/contents/acute-liver-failure-in-adults-etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis
- Goldberg, E. & Chopra, S. (2017). Acute liver failure in adults: management and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-liver-failure-in-adults-management-and-prognosis>
- Goldberg, E. & Chopra, S. (2016). Cirrhosis in adults: etiologies, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cirrhosis-in-adults-etiologies-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Goldberg, E. & Chopra, S. (2017). Cirrhosis in adults: overview of complications, general management, and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cirrhosis-in-adults-overview-of-complications-general-management-and-prognosis>
- Heneghan, M. A. (2018). Autoimmune hepatitis: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/autoimmune-hepatitis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis?source=search_result&search=autoimmune%20hepatitis&selectedTitle=1~150
- Hepatitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 19th, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatitis>
- Hepatopulmonary syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatopulmonary_syndrome
- Hepatorenal syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatorenal_syndrome
- HFE hereditary haemochromatosis. (2017, October 27). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=HFE_hereditary_haemochromatosis&oldid=807320161
- High-intensity focused ultrasound. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/High-intensity.Focused.ultrasound>
- Hypoalbuminemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoalbuminemia>
- Jaundice. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jaundice>
- Kamar, N. & Rostaing, L. (2018). Overview of renal disease associated with hepatitis C virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-renal-disease-associated-with-hepatitis-c-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=overview%20hepatitis%20c%20renal&selectedTitle=1~150
- Kidney failure. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_failure
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Lactulose. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lactulose>
- Lange, P. A. & Stoller J. K. (2016). Hepatopulmonary syndrome in adults: natural history, treatment, and outcomes. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatopulmonary-syndrome-in-adults-natural-history-treatment-and-outcomes>
- Lange, P. A. & Stoller J. K. (2016). Hepatopulmonary syndrome in adults: prevalence, causes, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatopulmonary-syndrome-in-adults-prevalence-causes-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Intestinal Entamoeba histolytica amebiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/intestinal-entamoeba-histolytica-amebiasis>
- Liver abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liver_abscess
- Lok, A. (2017). Hepatitis B virus: Overview of management. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-b-virus-overview-of-management?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20b&selectedTitle=3~150
- Mallory body. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mallory_body
- Martens, P., & Nevens, F. (2015). Budd-Chiari syndrome. United European Gastroenterology Journal, 3(6), 489–500. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2050640615582293>
- Modafinil. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Modafinil>
- Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Non-alcoholic_fatty_liver_disease
- Pentoxifylline. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pentoxifylline>
- Peralta, R., Lisgaris, M. V., & Salata, R. A. (2017). Liver abscess. In Medscape. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/188802-overview>
- Platypnea. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Platypnea>
- Portal hypertensive gastropathy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portal_hypertensive_gastropathy
- Poupon, R. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and prognosis of primary biliary cholangitis (primary biliary cirrhosis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-prognosis-of-primary-biliary-cholangitis-primary-biliary-cirrhosis>
- Primary biliary cholangitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_biliary_cholangitis
- Pyogenic liver abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 26, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyogenic_liver_abscess
- Ross, J. R. & Chacko, M. R. (2016). Pelvic inflammatory disease: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pelvic-inflammatory-disease-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Runyon, B. A. (2018). Hepatorenal syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatorenal-syndrome>
- Sherman, K. E. (2017). Hepatitis E virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 17th, 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-e-virus-infection?source=search_result&search=hepatitis%20e%20virus%20infection&selectedTitle=1~75

- Sheth, S. G. & Chopra, S. (2017). Epidemiology, clinical features, and diagnosis of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved 25 December, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-nonalcoholic-fatty-liver-disease-in-adults>
- Sheth, S. G. & Chopra, S. (2016). Natural history and management of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/natural-history-and-management-of-nonalcoholic-fatty-liver-disease-in-adults>
- Southwick FS. (2008). Infectious diseases: a clinical short course. New York: McGraw-Hill Medical.
- Systemic inflammatory response syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_inflammatory_response_syndrome
- Wilson's disease. (2017, November 14). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Wilson%27s_disease&oldid=810222937

LOWER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

- Andrassy, R. J., Isaacs, H., & Weitzman, J. J. (1981). Rectal suction biopsy for the diagnosis of Hirschsprung's disease. *Annals of Surgery*, 193(4), 419–424. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1345094/>
- Dorothy, I. B. (2017) Prenatal diagnosis of esophageal, gastrointestinal, and anorectal atresia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prenatal-diagnosis-of-esophageal-gastrointestinal-and-anorectal-atresia>
- Gastroschisis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Gastroschisis&oldid=808880422>
- Hirschsprung's disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Hirschsprung%27s_disease&oldid=824430814
- Imperforate anus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Imperforate_anus&oldid=822216928
- Intestinal malrotation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Intestinal_malrotation&oldid=798321350
- Javid, P. J. & Pauli, E. M. (2018). Meckel's diverticulum. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/meckels-diverticulum>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Meckel's diverticulum. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Meckel%27s_diverticulum&oldid=822023060
- Omphalocele. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Omphalocele&oldid=821744106>

MALABSORPTION CONDITIONS

- Apstein, M. D. & Schneider, T. (2017). Whipple's disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/whipples-disease>
- Hammer, H. F. & Högenauer, C. (2018). Lactose intolerance: clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lactose-intolerance-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>
- Mason, J. B. & Milovic, V. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of malabsorption. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-malabsorption>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 25, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Pimentel, M. (2017). Small intestinal bacterial overgrowth: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/small-intestinal-bacterial-overgrowth-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Pimentel, M. (2016). Small intestinal bacterial overgrowth: etiology and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/small-intestinal-bacterial-overgrowth-etiology-and-pathogenesis>
- Pimentel, M. (2017). Small intestinal bacterial overgrowth: management. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/small-intestinal-bacterial-overgrowth-management>
- Schuppan, D. & Dietrich, W. (2016). Pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations of celiac disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved on December 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-epidemiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-celiac-disease-in-adults>
- Tissue transglutaminase. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tissue_transglutaminase

ORAL DISEASE

- Aphthous stomatitis. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aphthous_stomatitis
- Behcet disease. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beh%C3%A7et%27s_disease#Epidemiology
- Brice, S. (2017). Recurrent aphthous stomatitis. In Uptodate. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/recurrent-aphthous-stomatitis>
- Chow, A. W. (2017). Complications, diagnosis and treatment of odontogenic infections. In Uptodate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/complications-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-odontogenic-infections>
- Chow, A. W. (2017). Epidemiology, pathogenesis and clinical manifestations of odontogenic infections. In Uptodate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathogenesis-and-clinical-manifestations-of-odontogenic-infections>
- Chow, A. W. (2017). Submandibular space infections (Ludwig's angina). In Uptodate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/submandibular-space-infections-ludwigs-angina>
- Chow, A. W. (2017). Suppurative parotitis in adults.. In Uptodate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/suppurative-parotitis-in-adults>
- Kauffman, C. A. (2018). Clinical manifestations of oropharyngeal and esophageal candidiasis. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-oropharyngeal-and-esophageal-candidiasis>

manifestations-of-oropharyngeal-and-esophageal-candidiasis

Kauffman, C. A. (2018). Treatment of oropharyngeal and esophageal candidiasis. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-oropharyngeal-and-esophageal-candidiasis>

Kumar, V. & Robbins, S. L. (2007). Robbins Basic Pathology (8 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Saunders/Elsevier.

Ludwig's angina. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ludwig%27s_angina

Oral candidiasis. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oral_candidiasis

Periodontitis. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periodontitis>

Tooth decay. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth_decay

Wilder, R. S. & Moretti, A. J. (2018). Gingivitis and periodontitis in adults: classification and dental treatment. In Uptodate. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gingivitis-and-periodontitis-in-adults-classification-and-dental-treatment>

PANCREATITIS

Chronic pancreatitis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved Dec 14, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_pancreatitis

Gaillard, F. et al. (n. d.) Chronic pancreatitis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved Dec 14, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/chronic-pancreatitis-2>

Huffman, J. L. (2017). Chronic pancreatitis. In Medscape. Retrieved Dec 14, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/181554-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A.K., & Aster, J.C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Tang, J. C. F. (2017). Acute pancreatitis. In Medscape. Retrieved Dec 14, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/181364-overview>

Pancreatic pseudocyst. In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pancreatic_pseudocyst

Pancreatic pseudocyst. In MedScape. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/184237-overview>

Pancreatic pseudocyst. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/pancreatic-pseudocyst-1>

PERITONEAL PATHOLOGY

Banasik, J. L. & Copstead-Kirkhorn, L. E. C. (2012). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, Mo: Saunders.

Daley, B. J. (2017) Peritonitis and abdominal sepsis. In Medscape. Retrieved January 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/180234-treatment>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Nawaz Khan, A. (2016). Pneumoperitoneum. In Medscape. Retrieved January 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/372053-overview>

RECTAL & ANAL PATHOLOGY

Anal fissure. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Anal_fissure

Anal fistula. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Anal_fistula

Poritz, L. S. (2017). Anal fissure. In MedScape. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/196297-overview>

Beaty, J. S. & Shashidharan, M. (2016). Anal fissure. Clinics in Colon and Rectal Surgery, 29(1), 30–37. Retrieved October 24, 2017 from, <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0035-1570390>

Fistula. (n.d.). In Wiktionary. Retrieved November 22, 2017, from <https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/fistula>

Hemorrhoid. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Hemorrhoid>

Lohsiriwat, V. (2012). Hemorrhoids: from basic pathophysiology to clinical management. World J Gastroenterol 18(17), 2009–2017. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v18.i17.2009>

Pogollo, J. L. (2017). Fistula-in-Ano. In MedScape. Retrieved November 22, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/190234-overview>

Rakinic, J. (2017). Rectal prolapse: background, anatomy, pathophysiology. In MedScape. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2026460-overview>

Rectal prolapse. (n. d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Rectal_prolapse

Thornton, S. C. (2017). Hemorrhoids clinical presentation. In MedScape. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/775407-clinical>

Shawki, S., & Wexner, S. D. (2011). Idiopathic fistula-in-ano. World J Gastroenterol 17(28), 3277–3285. <https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v17.i28.3277>

UPPER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Amini, B. (2017). Pyloric stenosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/pyloric-stenosis>

Bochdalek hernia features (n.d.). In Radiopaedia. Retrieved and modified April 20, 2018 from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/bochdalek-hernia-features-mnemonic>

Bochdalek hernia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bochdalek_hernia&oldid=808502871

Cleft lip and cleft palate. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Cleft_lip_and_cleft_palate&oldid=817363854

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Congenital_diaphragmatic_hernia&oldid=817452921

Esophageal web. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Esophageal_web&oldid=778202808

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Sharma, S. (2017). Tracheoesophageal fistula. In Medscape. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/>

article/186735-overview

Thyroglossal cyst. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Thyroglossal_cyst&oldid=805153652

Tolarova, M. M. (2018). Pediatric cleft lip and palate. In Medscape. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/995535-overview#showall>

Tracheoesophageal fistula. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Tracheoesophageal_fistula&oldid=812807477

Zervos, X. (2015). Esophageal Webs and Rings. In Medscape. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/186561-overview>

HEMATOLOGY

CONGENITAL ANEMIA

Olsen, T. S. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Fanconi anemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-fanconi-anemia>

Olsen, T. S. (2017). Management and prognosis of Fanconi anemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-and-prognosis-of-fanconi-anemia>

Sandoval, C. (2017). Anemia in children due to decreased red blood cell production. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/anemia-in-children-due-to-decreased-red-blood-cell-production>

DYSPLASTIC & PROLIFERATIVE DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Essential thrombocytosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 26, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_thrombocytosis

Hoffbrand A. V. & Moss P. A. H. (2011). Essential Haematology (6 edition). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Langerhans cell histiocytosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Leukemoid reaction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 27, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leukemoid_reaction

Myelodysplastic syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelodysplastic_syndrome

Myelofibrosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 27, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myelofibrosis>

Polycythemia vera. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Jan 26, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycythemia_vera

HYPERTCOAGULABLE DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bauer, Kenneth A. (2018). Antithrombin deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 7 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/antithrombin-deficiency>

Bauer, Kenneth A. (2018). Factor V Leiden and activated protein C resistance. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/factor-v-leiden-and-activated-protein-c-resistance>

Bauer, Kenneth A. (2018). Protein C deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/protein-c-deficiency>

Bauer, Kenneth A. (2018). Protein S deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/protein-s-deficiency>

Erkan, Doruk & Zuily, Stephane. (2018). Clinical manifestations of antiphospholipid syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-antiphospholipid-syndrome>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 25, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

HYPOCOAGULABLE DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Leung, Lawrence L. K. (2017). Clinical features, diagnosis, and treatment of disseminated intravascular coagulation in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-disseminated-intravascular-coagulation-in-adults>

Hoots, W. Keith & Shapiro, Amy D. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of hemophilia. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-hemophilia>

Hoffbrand A. V., Moss P. A. H. (2011). Essential haematology (6 edition). Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell.

LEUKEMIAS

Acute lymphoblastic leukemia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_lymphoblastic_leukemia

Acute myeloid leukemia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_myeloid_leukemia

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Besa, Emmanuel C. (2017). Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML).

In Medscape. Retrieved January 15, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/199425-overview>

Chronic lymphocytic leukemia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_lymphocytic_leukemia

Chronic myelogenous leukemia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_myelogenous_leukemia

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved and modified April 25, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Sattar, H. A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review. USA: Pathoma LLC.

LYMPHOMAS

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Banasik, J. L. & Copstead-Kirkhorn, L.-E. C. (2012). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, Mo: Saunders.

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Hodgkin lymphoma subtypes. (2017). Leukemia & Lymphoma Society. Retrieved January 16, 2018, from <http://www.lls.org/lymphoma/hodgkin-lymphoma/diagnosis/hodgkin-lymphoma-subtypes>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

MACROCYTIC ANEMIA

Bottomley, S. S. (2017). Causes and pathophysiology of the sideroblastic anemias. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-and-pathophysiology-of-the-sideroblastic-anemias>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved and modified April 25, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Schrier, S. L. (2017). Macrocytosis/macrocyclic anemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/macrocytosis-macrocyclic-anemia>

METHEMOGLOBINEMIA

Methemoglobinemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 15, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methemoglobinemia>

Methylene blue. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methylene_blue

Prchal, J. T. (2017). Clinical features, diagnosis, and treatment of methemoglobinemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-methemoglobinemia>

MICROCYTIC ANEMIA

Benz, E. J. (2017). Clinical manifestations of the thalassemias. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-the-thalassemias>

thalassemias

Benz, E. J. (2017). Management and prognosis of the thalassemias. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-and-prognosis-of-the-thalassemias>

Hoffman, R. et.al. (2018). Hematology: Basic Principles and Practice (7 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Lowry, J. A. (2017). Childhood lead poisoning: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/childhood-lead-poisoning-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Schrier, S. L. (2017). Pathophysiology of alpha thalassemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-of-alpha-thalassemia>

Schrier, S. L. (2017). Pathophysiology of beta thalassemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-of-beta-thalassemia>

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (DECREASED PRODUCTION)

Hoffman, R. et al. (2018). Hematology: Basic Principles and Practice (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Schrier, S. L. (2017). Aplastic anemia: pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/aplastic-anemia-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Schrier, S. L. & Camaschella, C. (2017). Anemia of chronic disease/inflammation. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/anemia-of-chronic-disease-inflammation>

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (INCREASED HEMOLYSIS)

Brodsky, R. A. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-paroxysmal-nocturnal-hemoglobinuria>

Brodsky, R. A. (2017). Pathogenesis of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-paroxysmal-nocturnal-hemoglobinuria>

Brodsky, R. A. (2017). Treatment and prognosis of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prognosis-of-paroxysmal-nocturnal-hemoglobinuria>

Calhoun, D. A. (2018). Postnatal diagnosis and management of hemolytic disease of the fetus and newborn. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/postnatal-diagnosis-and-management-of-hemolytic-disease-of-the-fetus-and-newborn>

Glader, B. (2018). Genetics and pathophysiology of glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/genetics-and-pathophysiology-of-glucose-6-phosphate-dehydrogenase-g6pd-deficiency>

Glader, B. (2017). Diagnosis and management of glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-management-of-glucose-6-phosphate-dehydrogenase-deficiency>

Hoffman, R., Benz, E. J., Silberstein, L. E., Heslop, H., Weitz, J., & Anastasi, J. (2018). Hematology: Basic Principles and Practice (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Prchal, J. T. (2018). Pyruvate kinase deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pyruvate-kinase-deficiency>

Sickle cell disease. (2017). Sickle cell disease (SCD). In Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/hbddd/sicklecell/index.html>

PLASMA CELL DYSCRASIAS

Harrison, T., Kasper, D., Braunwald, E., & Fauci, A. (2009). Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. New York, N.Y: McGraw-Hill.

Hemingway, Thomas J. (2018). Hyperviscosity syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved February 6, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/780258-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 5, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monoclonal_gammopathy_of_undetermined_significance

Multiple myeloma. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 4, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multiple_myeloma

Parmar, Malvinder S. (2015). Light chains associated renal disorders. In Medscape. Retrieved February 4, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/244082-overview>

Plasma cell dyscrasia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 4, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plasma_cell_dyscrasia

Shah, Dhaval. (2018). Multiple myeloma. In Medscape. Retrieved February 4, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/204369-overview>

Waldenström's macroglobulinemia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 6, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldenstr%C3%B6m%27s_macroglobulinemia

PLATELET DISORDERS

Coutre, S. (2017). Congenital and acquired disorders of platelet function. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-and-acquired-disorders-of-platelet-function>

Harrison, P. (2017). Platelet function testing. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/platelet-function-testing>

Hoffman, R. et al. (2018). Hematology: Basic Principles and Practice (7 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins and Cotran: Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Solh, T., Botsford, A., & Sloh, M. (2015). Glanzmann's

thrombasthenia: pathogenesis, diagnosis, and current and emerging treatment options. *Journal of Blood Medicine*, 6, 219-227. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4501245/>

PORPHYRIA

Acute intermittent porphyria. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Acute_intermittent_porphyrin&oldid=824127570

Diny, N. L., Rose, N. R., & Čiháková, D. (2017). Eosinophils in autoimmune diseases. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 8, 484 Retrieved February 1, 208, from <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2017.00484>

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 23). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 3, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Pathology

Mir, Muhammad A. (2017). Porphyria overview: background, pathophysiology, prevalence. Retrieved January 30, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1389981-overview>

Poh-Fitzpatrick, Maureen B. (2017). Porphyria cutanea tarda: background, pathophysiology, epidemiology. Retrieved February 1, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1103643-overview>

Porphyria. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Porphyria&oldid=822950298>

Porphyria cutanea tarda. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Porphyria_cutanea_tarda&oldid=824132883

SPLEEN PATHOLOGY

Asplenia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asplenia>

Asplenia, isolated congenital; ICAS. (2014). In OMIM. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://www.omim.org/entry/271400>

Aubrey-Bassler, F. K., & Sowers, N. (2012). 613 cases of splenic rupture without risk factors or previously diagnosed disease: a systematic review. *BMC Emergency Medicine*, 12(1), 11. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3532171/>

Autosplenectomy. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autosplenectomy>

Bell, D.J. & Gaillard, F. (2018). Autosplenectomy. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved 21 February, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/autosplenectomy>

Bjerke, H. S. & Bjerke, J. S. (2017). Splenic Rupture. In Medscape. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/432823-overview>

Kehr's sign. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kehr%27s_sign

Kumar, M., Mikita, C.P. & Turbyville, J.C. (2016). Pediatric asplenia. In Medscape. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/885226-overview>

Overwhelming post-splenectomy infection. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overwhelming_post-splenectomy_infection

Polysaccharide encapsulated bacteria. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polysaccharide_encapsulated_bacteria

Situs ambiguus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Situs_ambiguus

Splenic injury. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenic_injury

Splenectomy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 18 February, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splenectomy>

THROMBOCYTOPENIA

Coutre, S. (2018). Clinical presentation and diagnosis of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis-of-heparin-induced-thrombocytopenia>

Coutre, S. & Crowther, Mark. (2018). Management of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-heparin-induced-thrombocytopenia>

George, J. N., & Arnold, D. M. (2017). Drug-induced immune thrombocytopenia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/drug-induced-immune-thrombocytopenia>

George, J. N., & Arnold, D. M. (2017). Immune thrombocytopenia (ITP) in adults: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/immune-thrombocytopenia-itp-in-adults-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

George, J. N., & Arnold, D. M. (2017). Immune thrombocytopenia (ITP) in adults: initial treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/immune-thrombocytopenia-itp-in-adults-initial-treatment-and-prognosis>

George, J. N. & Cuker, A. (2018). Acquired TTP: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acquired-ttp-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

George, J. N. & Cuker, A. (2017). Acquired TTP: initial treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acquired-ttp-initial-treatment>

Hoffman, R. et al. (2018). Hematology: Basic Principles and Practice (7 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved and modified April 25, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

THYMUS NEOPLASIA

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bushan, K., Sharma, S., & Verma, H. (2013). A Review of Thymic Tumors. Indian Journal of Surgical Oncology, 4(2), 112–116. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13193-013-0214-2>

Gaillard, Frank. (n.d.). WHO classification scheme for thymic epithelial tumours. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/who-classification-scheme-for-thymic-epithelial-tumours-1>

Jones, J., Weerakkody, Y., et al. (n.d.) Thymic epithelial tumours. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/thymic-epithelial-tumours>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Mueller, David K. (2016) Thymic tumors: background, anatomy, pathophysiology. In Medscape. Retrieved January 21, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/427197-overview>

Superior vena cava syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Superior_vea_cava_syndrome&oldid=811967458

Thymoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Thymoma&oldid=806897805>

Thymoma and thymic carcinoma treatment. (n.d.). National Cancer Institute. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.gov/types/thymoma/patient/thymoma-treatment-pdq>

Tomaszek, S., Wigle, D. A., Keshavjee, S., & Fischer, S. (2009). Thymomas: review of current clinical practice. The Annals of Thoracic Surgery, 87(6), 1973–1980. Retrieved January 20, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.athoracsur.2008.12.095>

NEUROLOGY

ADULT PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS

Bruce, J. N. (2018). Glioblastoma Multiforme. In MedScape. Retrieved April 18, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/283252>

Glioblastoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 18, 2018 from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glioblastoma>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A., & Aster, J. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Park, J. K. (2018). Epidemiology, pathology, clinical features, and diagnosis of meningioma. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-meningioma>

Park J. K. & Shih H. A. (2017). Management of known or presumed benign (WHO grade I) meningioma. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-known-or-presumed-benign-who-grade-i-meningioma>

Slavin, K. V. (2017). Hemangioblastoma. In MedScape. Retrieved April 20, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/250670>

Thurston, M. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Glioblastoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 18, 2018 from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/glioblastoma>

Uddin, S. (2015). Oligodendrogloma. In MedScape. Retrieved April 25, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1156699>

van den Bent, M. (2018). IDH-mutant, 1p/19q-codeleted oligodendroglomas: clinical features, pathology, and prognostic factors. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/idh-mutant-1p-19q-codeleted-oligodendroglomas-clinical-features-pathology-and-prognostic-factors>

Wong, E. T., Joseph, J., & Wu, J. K. (2017). Hemangioblastoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hemangioblastoma>

AUTONOMIC DISEASES

Bardorf, C. M. (2017). Horner Syndrome. In MedScape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/>

article/1220091

Horner's syndrome.(n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horner%27s_syndrome

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Orthostatic hypotension. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthostatic_hypotension

Stewart, J. M. (2015). Orthostatic Intolerance. In MedScape. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/902155>

BALANCE DISORDERS

Boston, M. E. (2017). Labyrinthitis. (n.d.). In MedScape. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/856215-overview>

Furman, J. M. (2013). Labyrinthitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vestibular-neuritis-and-labyrinthitis>

Furman, J. M. & Barton, J. J. S. (2015).Treatment of vertigo. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 8, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-vertigo?topicRef=5101&source=see_link

Furman, J. M. (2017). Pathophysiology, etiology, and differential diagnosis of vertigo. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-etiology-and-differential-diagnosis-of-vertigo>

Labyrinthitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Labyrinthitis>

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved and modified April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Moskowitz, H. S. & Dinces, E. A. (2017). Meniere disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/meniere-disease>

Park, J. K., Vernick, D. M., & Ramakrishna, N. (2017). Vestibular schwannoma (acoustic neuroma). In UpToDate. Retrieved April 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vestibular-schwannoma-acoustic-neuroma>

Vertigo. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 8, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertigo>

BRAIN ISCHEMIA

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Becske, T. (2017). Subarachnoid hemorrhage. In Medscape. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1164341-overview>

Caplan, L. R. (2017). Etiology, classification, and epidemiology of stroke. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-classification-and-epidemiology-of-stroke>

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Furie, K. L. & Ay, H. (2018). Definition, etiology, and clinical manifestation of transient ischemic attack. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/>

definition-etiologic-and-clinical-manifestations-of-transient-ischemic-attack

Intracerebral hemorrhage. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intracerebral_hemorrhage

Jauch, E. C. (2018). Ischemic stroke. In Medscape. Retrieved March 26, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1916852-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Liebeskind, D. S. (2018). Epidural hematoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1137065-overview>

Liebeskind, D. S. (2017). Intracranial hemorrhage. In Medscape. Retrieved March 16, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1163977-overview>

Meagher, R. J. (2017). Subdural hematoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1137207-overview>

McBride, W. (2018). Intracranial epidural hematoma in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/intracranial-epidural-hematoma-in-adults>

McBride, W. (2015). Subdural hematoma in adults: etiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/subdural-hematoma-in-adults-etiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

McBride, W. (2017). Subdural hematoma in adults: prognosis and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/subdural-hematoma-in-adults-prognosis-and-management>

Nanda, A. (2017). Transient ischemic attack. In Medscape. Retrieved March 28, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1910519-overview>

Rordorf, G. & McDonald, C. (2013). Spontaneous intracerebral hemorrhage: pathogenesis, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spontaneous-intracerebral-hemorrhage-pathogenesis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Singer, R. J., Ogilvy, C. S., & Rordorf, G. (2013). Clinical manifestation and diagnosis of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-aneurysmal-subarachnoid-hemorrhage>

Singer, R. J., Ogilvy, C. S., & Rordorf, G. (2014). Treatment of aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-aneurysmal-subarachnoid-hemorrhage>

Singer, R. J., Ogilvy, C. S., & Rordorf, G. (2013). Unruptured intracranial aneurysms. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/unruptured-intracranial-aneurysms>

Stroke. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 26, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stroke>

Subarachnoid hemorrhage. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 20 March, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subarachnoid_hemorrhage

Subdural hematoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Subdural_hematoma

Transient ischemic attack. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 28, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transient_ischemic_attack

CEREBRAL CORTEX NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

- 14-3-3 protein. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/14-3-3_protein
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Brain abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brain_abscess
- Brook, I. (2017). Brain abscess. In MedScape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://reference.medscape.com/article/212946-overview>
- Cavernous sinus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous.sinus>
- Cavernous sinus thrombosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cavernous.sinus_thrombosis
- Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creutzfeldt%26amp;#2593;Jakob_disease
- Cowdry bodies. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cowdry_bodies
- D'Souza, D. (n.d.). Cavernous sinus thrombosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/cavernous-sinus-thrombosis>
- Encephalitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encephalitis>
- Epidural abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidural_abscess
- Epidural space. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epidural_space
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved and modified April 17, 2018 from, www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Hacking, C. & Ren, J. (n.d.). Spinal epidural abscess. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/spinal-epidural-abscess>
- Hasbun, R. (2017). Meningitis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/232915-overview>
- Herpesviral encephalitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviral_encephalitis
- Howes, D. S. & Lazoff, M. (2017). Encephalitis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/791896-overview>
- Huff, J. S. (2017). Spinal epidural abscess. In Medscape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1165840-overview>
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Meningitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meningitis>
- Plewa M. C. & Dulebohn, S. C. (2017). Cavernous sinus, thrombosis. In StatPearls. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK448177/>
- Prion. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prion>

Ramachandran, T. S. & Ramachandran, A. (2018). Intracranial epidural abscess. In Medscape. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1165292-overview>

Sharma, R. & Bessman, E. (2017). Cavernous sinus thrombosis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/791704-overview>

Sim, V. (2017). Prion disease. In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/484>

Sharma, R. & Ho, M. L. (n.d.). Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/creutzfeldt-jakob-disease>

Southwick, F.S. (2017). Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of brain abscess. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-brain-abscess>

Tuberculous meningitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculous_meningitis

Wallace, M. R., Rana, A. & Yadavalli, G. K. (2017). Epidural abscess. In Medscape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/232570-overview>

CEREBROSPINAL MALFORMATIONS

Abdel-Hamid, H. Z. (2016). Cerebral Palsy. In MedScape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1179555-overview>

Chiari malformation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Chiari_malformation&oldid=834155934

Dandy–Walker syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Dandy%26amp;#2593;Walker_syndrome&oldid=824112653

Foster, M. R. (2016). Spina Bifida. In MedScape. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/311113-overview>

Golnik, K. C. (2017). Congenital anomalies and acquired abnormalities of the optic nerve. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-anomalies-and-acquired-abnormalities-of-the-optic-nerve>

Incesu, L. (2018). Imaging in Dandy–Walker Malformation. In MedScape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/408059-overview#showall>

Khouri, C. (2017). Chiari malformations. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chiari-malformations>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

McLone, D. G. & Bowman, R. M. (2016) Pathophysiology and clinical manifestations of myelomeningocele (spina bifida). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-myelomeningocele-spina-bifida>

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Normal pressure hydrocephalus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Normal_pressure_hydrocephalus&oldid=820684118

- Rett syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Rett_syndrome&oldid=837442775
- Schneck, M. J. (2017). Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus. In MedScape. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1150924-overview>
- Septo-optic dysplasia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Septo-optic_dysplasia&oldid=832762600
- Tethered spinal cord syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Tethered_spinal_cord_syndrome&oldid=835391572

CHILDHOOD PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS

- Ahluwalia, M. S. & Chang, S. (2017). Astrocytic brain tumors. In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/729>
- Childhood Ependymoma Treatment (PDQ®)-Patient Version. (2018). In National Cancer Institute. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.gov/types/brain/patient/child-ependymoma-treatment-pdq>
- Craniopharyngioma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniopharyngioma>
- Ependymoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ependymoma>
- Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Pilocytic astrocytoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/pilocytic-astrocytoma>
- Hacking, C. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Ependymoma. (n.d.). In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/ependymoma>
- Harsh, G. R., Recht, L. D., & Marcus, K. J. (2017). Craniopharyngioma. In UpToDate. Retrieved 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/craniopharyngioma>
- Jones, J. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Medulloblastoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/medulloblastoma>
- Kieran, M. W. (2018). Ependymoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ependymoma>
- Medulloblastoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medulloblastoma>
- Melmed, S., Polonsky, K. S., Larsen, P. R., & Kronenberg, H. M. (2016). Williams Textbook of Endocrinology (13 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Moschovi, M. & Chrousos, G. P. (2017). Pineal gland masses. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pineal-gland-masses>
- Pilocytic astrocytoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pilocytic_astrocytoma
- Pinealoma.(n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinealoma>
- Santos-Longhurst, A. (2018). Everything You Need to Know About Pinealomas. In Healthline. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://www.healthline.com/health/pinealoma>
- Sharma, R. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Craniopharyngioma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/craniopharyngioma>
- Vivekanandan, S. & Horan, G. (n.d.). Medulloblastoma. In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 12, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/733>
- Winn, H. R. (2017). Youmans and Winn Neurological Surgery (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

CNS DEMYELINATING DISORDERS

- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Bickle, I. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Diagnosis of central pontine myelinolysis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osmotic-demyelination-syndrome>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Multiple Sclerosis attacks the Myelin Sheath. (n.d.). In Medical Mnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Olek, M. J. & Mowry, E. (2017). Pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-and-epidemiology-of-multiple-sclerosis>
- Skandhan, A. K. P. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Radiographic features of multiple sclerosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/multiple-sclerosis>
- Sterns, R. H. (2016). Central pontine myelinolysis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/osmotic-demyelination-syndrome-ods-and-overly-rapid-correction-of-hyponatremia>
- Waldman, A. T. (2017). Acute disseminated encephalomyelitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-disseminated-encephalomyelitis-in-adults>
- Krishnan, C. & Greenberg, B. (2016). Transverse myelitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018 ,from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/transverse-myelitis?search=transverse%20myelitis>

CONGENITAL MYOPATHIES

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Darras, B. T. (2018). Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/duchenne-and-becker-muscular-dystrophy-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In MedicalMnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

CORTICAL DISORDERS

- Agabegi, S. S., & Agabegi, E. D. (2017). Step-up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Bransfield, R. C. (2015). Klüver-Bucy Syndrome. In RareDiseases. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from <https://rarediseases.org/rare-diseases/kluver-bucy-syndrome/>
- Broca's area. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Broca%27s_area
- Diffusion MRI. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diffusion_MRI
- Functional magnetic resonance imaging. (n.d.). In Wikipedia.

- Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Functional_magnetic_resonance_imaging
- Hacking, C. & Maingard, J. (2017). Broca's area. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/brocas-area-2>
- Herpesviral encephalitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Herpesviral_encephalitis
- Kirschner, H. S. (2016). Broca's area. In Medscape. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1135944>
- Klüver-Bucy syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kl%C3%BCver-Bucy_syndrome
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 13, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Middle cerebral artery. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_cerebral_artery
- Receptive aphasia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Receptive_aphasia
- Speech repetition. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Speech_repetition
- ### CRANIAL NERVE INJURY
- Bajwa, Z. H., Ho, C. C., & Khan, S. A. (2017). Trigeminal neuralgia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/trigeminal-neuralgia>
- Dashnaw, M. L., Petraglia, A. L., Patel, V., & Bailes, J. E. (2017). Mild traumatic brain injury in adults and concussion in sports. Youmans and Winn Neurological Surgery (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Ronthal, M. (2018). Bell's palsy: Treatment and prognosis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bells-palsy-treatment-and-prognosis-in-adults>
- ### DEMENTIA
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Farlow, M. R. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of dementia with Lewy bodies. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-dementia-with-lewy-bodies>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Larson, E. B. (2017). Evaluation of cognitive impairment and dementia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-of-cognitive-impairment-and-dementia>
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Lee, S. E. & Miller, B. L. (2017). Frontotemporal dementia: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/frontotemporal-dementia-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Lee, S. E. & Miller, B. L. (2017). Frontotemporal dementia: Epidemiology, pathology, and pathogenesis. In UpToDate.
- Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/frontotemporal-dementia-epidemiology-pathology-and-pathogenesis>
- Lee, S. E. & Miller, B. L. (2016). Frontotemporal dementia: Treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/frontotemporal-dementia-treatment>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Press, D. & Alexander, M. (2017). Management of neuropsychiatric symptoms of dementia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-neuropsychiatric-symptoms-of-dementia>
- Press, D. & Alexander, M. (2018). Treatment of dementia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-dementia>
- Wolk, D. A. & Dickerson, B. C. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of Alzheimer disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-alzheimer-disease>
- Wright, C. B. (2017). Etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of vascular dementia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-vascular-dementia>
- Wright, C. B. (2017). Treatment and prevention of vascular dementia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-vascular-dementia>
- ### EAR PATHOLOGY
- Burow's solution. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burow%27s_solution
- Donaldson, J. D. (2018). Acute Otitis Media. In Medscape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/859316>
- Eustachian tube. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eustachian_tube
- Higgins, T. S. (2018). Otitis Media with Effusion. In Medscape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/858990>
- Howard, M. L. (2017). Middle Ear, Tympanic Membrane, Perforations. In Medscape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/858684>
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Levator veli palatini. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levator_veli_palatini
- Myringotomy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myringotomy>
- Otitis media. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otitis_media
- Perforated eardrum. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perforated_eardrum
- Poe, D. & Hanna, B. M. N. (2016). Eustachian tube dysfunction. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/eustachian-tube-dysfunction>
- Rinne test. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rinne_test

Salpingopharyngeus muscle. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salpingopharyngeus_muscle

Tensor tympani muscle. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tensor_tympani_muscle

Tensor veli palatini muscle. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tensor_veli_palatini_muscle

Waitzman, A. A. (2018). Otitis externa. In Medscape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/994550>

Waseem, M. (2018). Otitis media. In Medscape. Retrieved April 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/994656>

Weber test. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weber_test

ENCEPHALOPATHY

Agabegi, S., & Agabegi, E. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 Edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Hammond, N., Wang, Y., Dimachkie, M., & Barohn, R. (2013). Nutritional neuropathies. *Neurologic Clinics*, 31 (2), 477-489. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4199287/>

EPILEPSY & SEIZURES

Absence seizures. In John Hopkins Medicine Health Library. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/healthlibrary/conditions/nervous_system_disorders/absence_seizures_134_16

Absence seizures. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Absence_seizure

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Causes of seizures. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Causes_of_seizures

Devinsky, O. & Sirven, J.I. (2013). Myoclonic seizures. In Epilepsy foundation. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.epilepsy.com/learn/types-seizures/myoclonic-seizures>

Epilepsy: symptoms and causes. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/epilepsy/symptoms-causes/syc-20350093>

Epileptic seizure. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epileptic_seizure

Focal seizure. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Focal_seizure

Generalized tonic-clonic seizure. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Generalised_tonic-clonic_seizure

Karceski, S. (2017). Initial treatment of epilepsy in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/initial-treatment-of-epilepsy-in-adults?topicRef=2220&source=see_link

Kiriakopoulos, E. & Shafer, P.O. (2017). Tonic-clonic seizures. In Epilepsy foundation. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from <https://www.epilepsy.com/learn/types-seizures/tonic-clonic-seizures>

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). Modified from Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Myoclonic seizures. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myoclonic_epilepsy

Schachter, S. C. (2017). Seizures in adults: beyond the basics. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/seizures-in-adults-beyond-the-basics>

Schachter, S.C., Shafer, P.O., & Sirven, J.I. (2013). Status epilepticus. In Epilepsy foundation. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.epilepsy.com/learn/challenges-epilepsy/seizure-emergencies/status-epilepticus>

Status epilepticus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Status_epilepticus

EYE INFECTIONS

Gappy, C., Archer, S. M., & Barza, M. (2018). Orbital cellulitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/orbital-cellulitis>

Jacobs, D. S. (2017). Conjunctivitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/conjunctivitis>

Jacobs, D. S. (2018). Evaluation of the red eye. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-of-the-red-eye>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Rosenbaum, J. T. (2017). Uveitis: etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/uveitis-etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Rosenbaum, J. T. (2017). Uveitis: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/uveitis-treatment>

Yanoff, M., & Duke, J. S. (2014). Ophthalmology (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

GLOBE PATHOLOGY

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Arroyo, J. (2017). Age related macular degeneration: clinical presentation, etiology, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/age-related-macular-degeneration-clinical-presentation-etiology-and-diagnosis>

Arroyo, J. (2017). Age related macular degeneration: treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/age-related-macular-degeneration-treatment-and-prevention>

Arroyo, J. (2018). Retinal detachment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/retinal-detachment>

Coats, D. (2017). Retinopathy of prematurity: pathogenesis, epidemiology, classification, and screening. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/retinopathy-of-prematurity-pathogenesis-epidemiology-classification-and-screening>

Coats, D. (2018). Retinopathy of prematurity: treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/retinopathy-of-prematurity-treatment-and-prognosis>

Feldman, B. & Heersink, S. (2017). Cataract. In EyeWiki. Retrieved

- April 14, 2018, from <http://eyewiki.aao.org/Cataract>
- Fraser, C. & D'Amico, D. (2016). Diabetic retinopathy: classification and clinical features. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diabetic-retinopathy-classification-and-clinical-features>
- Fraser, C. & D'Amico, D. (2016). Diabetic retinopathy: prevention and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diabetic-retinopathy-prevention-and-treatment>
- Heidar, K. (2015). Retinopathy of prematurity. In EyeWiki. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from http://eyewiki.aao.org/Retinopathy_of_Prematurity
- Jacobs, D. (2017). Cataract in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cataract-in-adults>
- Jacobs, D. (2018). Open-angle glaucoma: epidemiology, clinical presentation, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/open-angle-glaucoma-epidemiology-clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis>
- Jacobs, D. (2018). Open-angle glaucoma: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/open-angle-glaucoma-treatment>
- Kaufman, P., Kim, J., & Berry, J. (2018). Retinoblastoma: clinical presentation, evaluation, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/retinoblastoma-clinical-presentation-evaluation-and-diagnosis>
- Kaufman, P., Kim, J., & Berry, J. (2017). Retinoblastoma: Treatment and outcome. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/retinoblastoma-treatment-and-outcome>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Patel, S. (2015). Retinal detachment. In EyeWiki. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from http://eyewiki.aao.org/Retinal_Detachment
- Retinal detachment. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinal_detachment.
- Retinopathy of prematurity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Retinopathy_of_prematurity#Plus_disease
- Weizer, J. (2017). Angle-closure glaucoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/angle-closure-glaucoma>
- ## HEAD INJURY
- Abusive head trauma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abusive_head_trauma
- Bernhardt, D. T. (2017). Concussion. In Medscape. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/92095>
- Bhattacharya, B., et al. (n.d.). Non-accidental injuries. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/non-accidental-injuries>
- Christian, C. (2017). Child abuse: Epidemiology, mechanisms, and types of abusive head trauma in infants and children. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/child-abuse-epidemiology-mechanisms-and-types-of-abusive-head-trauma-in-infants-and-children>
- Christian, C. (2018). Child abuse: Evaluation and diagnosis of abusive head trauma in infants and children. Lindberg, D.M., Drutz, J.E., Nordli, D.R. & Wiley, J.F. (Eds.), UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/child-abuse-epidemiology-mechanisms-and-types-of-abusive-head-trauma-in-infants-and-children>
- Concussion. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concussion>
- Dashnaw, M. L., Petraglia, A. L., Patel, V., & Bailes, J. E. (2017). Mild traumatic brain injury in adults and concussion in sports. In Youmans & Winn Neurological Surgery. (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Evans, R. W. & Whitlow, C. T. (2018). Acute mild traumatic brain injury (concussion) in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-mild-traumatic-brain-injury-concussion-in-adults>
- Miehl, N. J. (2005). Shaken Baby Syndrome. In Journal of Forensic Nursing 1(3). doi:10.1111/j.1939-3938.2005.tb00027.x
- ## HEADACHES
- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Blanda M. (2017). Cluster headache. In Medscape. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1142459-overview#d10>
- Blanda, M. (2017). Tension headache. In MedScape. Retrieved April 11, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/792384-overview>
- Chawla, J. (2018). Migraine headache. In MedScape. Retrieved April 9, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1142556-overview>
- Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Saunders
- F. M. Cutrer & Z. H. Bajwa. (2018). Pathophysiology, clinical manifestation, and diagnosis of migraine in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-migraine-in-adults>
- May A. (2017). Cluster headache: epidemiology, clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cluster-headache-epidemiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- May, A. (2017). Cluster headache: treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cluster-headache-treatment-and-prognosis>
- May, A., Cohen, A. S., & Goadsby, P. J. (2017). Pathophysiology of the trigeminal autonomic cephalgias. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-of-the-trigeminal-autonomic-cephalgias>
- Taylor, F. R. (2017). Tension-type headaches in adults: acute treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tension-type-headache-in-adults-acute-treatment?search=tension%20headache&source=search_result&selectedTitle=1~72&usage_type=default&display_rank=1
- Taylor, F. R. (2017). Tension-type headaches in adults: pathophysiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 11, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tension-type-headache-in-adults-pathophysiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Taylor, F. R. (2017). Tension-type headaches in adults: preventive treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tension-type-headache-in-adults-preventive-treatment>

HEARING LOSS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Dinges, E. (2017). Cerumen. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cerumen>

Goguen, L. (2017). External otitis: pathogenesis, clinical features, and diagnosis. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/external-otitis-pathogenesis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Goguen, L. (2017). External otitis: treatment. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/external-otitis-treatment>

Klein, J. & Pelton, S. (2017). Acute otitis media in children: epidemiology, microbiology, clinical manifestations, and complications. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-otitis-media-in-children-epidemiology-microbiology-clinical-manifestations-and-complications>

Klein, J. & Pelton, S. (2018). Acute otitis media in children: treatment. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-otitis-media-in-children-treatment>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

LeBlonde, R. F., Brown, D. D., Suneja, M., & Szot, J. F. (2015). DeGowin's Diagnostic Examination (10 edition). New York, NY: McGraw Hill Education.

Moskowitz, H. & Dinges, E. (2017) Meniere disease. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 11th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/meniere-disease>

Park, J. (2018). Epidemiology, pathology, clinical features, and diagnosis of meningioma. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 11th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-meningioma>

Park, J., Vernick, M., & Ramakrishna, N. (2018). Vestibular schwannoma. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 11th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vestibular-schwannoma-acoustic-neuroma>

Poe, D. & Hanna, B. (2016). Eustachian tube dysfunction. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/eustachian-tube-dysfunction>

Weber, P. (2018). Etiology of hearing loss in adults. In Uptodate. Retrieved April 10th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-of-hearing-loss-in-adults>

INCREASED INTRACRANIAL PRESSURE

Fuchs, B., & Bellamy, C. (2017). Sedative-analgesic medications in critically ill adults: selection, initiation, maintenance, and withdrawal. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sedative-analgesic-medications-in-critically-ill-adults-selection-initiation-maintenance-and-withdrawal>

Manley, G. T., Hemphill, C., & Stiver, S. (2010). Intracranial pressure and brain monitoring XIII: mechanisms and treatment. American Journal of Neuroradiology, 31(1). Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <http://www.ajnr.org/content/31/1/R2>

Smith, E. R., & Amin-Harjani, S. (2017). Evaluation and management of elevated intracranial pressure in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-and-management-of-elevated-intracranial-pressure-in-adults>

Tasker, R. C. (2018). Elevated intracranial pressure (ICP) in children: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/elevated-intracranial-pressure-icp-in-children-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Copstead, L. C., & Banasik, J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier Saunders.

MOTOR NEURON DISEASES

Bodamer, O. (2018). Spinal muscular atrophy. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spinal-muscular-atrophy>

Choudry, R., Glavez-Jimenez, N., & Cudkowicz, M. (2017). Disease modifying treatment of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/disease-modifying-treatment-of-amyotrophic-lateral-sclerosis>

Elman, L. & McKlusky, L. (2017). Diagnosis of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and other forms of motor neuron disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-amyotrophic-lateral-sclerosis-and-other-forms-of-motor-neuron-disease>

Galvez-Jimenez, N. (2018). Symptom-based management of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/symptom-based-management-of-amyotrophic-lateral-sclerosis>

Kumar, V., Abbas A., & Aster, J. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 Edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lee, S. & Miller B. (2017). Frontotemporal dementia: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/frontotemporal-dementia-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

MOVEMENT DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Boyer, E. (2018). Serotonin syndrome (serotonin toxicity). In UpToDate. Retrieved April 16th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/serotonin-syndrome-serotonin-toxicity>

Berman, B. D. (2011). Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome: A Review for Neurohospitalists. The Neurohospitalist, 1(1), 41–47. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <http://doi.org/10.1177/1941875210386491>

Chawla, Jasvinder. (2016). Friedreich's ataxia. In MedScape. Retrieved 17th April, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1150420-clinical>

Chou, K. (2018). Clinical manifestations of Parkinson disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 16th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-parkinson-disease>

Chou, K. (2017). Diagnosis and differential diagnosis of Parkinson disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-differential-diagnosis-of-parkinson-disease>

- www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-differential-diagnosis-of-parkinson-disease
- Essential tremor. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 16th April, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essential_tremor
- Friedreich's ataxia Fact Sheet. In National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke. Retrieved 17th April, 2018 <https://www.ninds.nih.gov/Disorders/Patient-Caregiver-Education/Fact-Sheets/Friedreichs-Ataxia-Fact-Sheet>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Ondo, W. (2018). Clinical features and diagnosis of restless leg syndrome and periodic limb movement disorder in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-restless-legs-syndrome-and-periodic-limb-movement-disorder-in-adults>
- Opal, P. & Zoghbi, H. (2018). Friedreich ataxia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/friedreich-ataxia>
- Parkinson's disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 19th April, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkinson%27s_disease
- Restless legs syndrome. (n.d.) In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved 19th April, 2018 from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/restless-legs-syndrome/symptoms-causes/syc-20377168>
- Restless legs syndrome.(n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved 19th April, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restless_legs_syndrome
- Shiel Jr., W. C. (n.d.) Restless leg syndrome (symptoms, causes, treatment medications, home remedies). In MedicineNet. Retrieved 19th April, 2018 from https://www.medicinenet.com/restless_leg_syndrome/article.htm
- Tarsey, D. (2018). Essential tremor: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 11th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/essential-tremor-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Tarsey, D. (2018). Essential tremor: treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 11th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/essential-tremor-treatment-and-prognosis>
- Tarsey, D. (2018). Nonpharmacologic management of Parkinson disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/nonpharmacologic-management-of-parkinson-disease>
- Tarsey, D. (2018). Device-assisted and surgical treatments for Parkinson disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/device-assisted-and-surgical-treatments-for-parkinson-disease>
- Tarsey, D. (2017). Pharmacologic treatment of Parkinson disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pharmacologic-treatment-of-parkinson-disease>
- Tarsey, D. & Silber, M. (2018). Treatment of restless leg syndrome and periodic limb movement disorder in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 17th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-restless-legs-syndrome-and-periodic-limb-movement-disorder-in-adults>
- Tremor Fact Sheet. (2018). In National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke. Retrieved 16th April, 2018 from <https://www.ninds.nih.gov/Disorders/Patient-Caregiver-Education/Fact-Sheets/Tremor-Fact-Sheet>
- Wijdicks, E. (2017). Neuroleptic malignant syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 12th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neuroleptic-malignant-syndrome>

NEUROCUTANEOUS DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bodensteiner, J. B. (2016). Sturge-Weber syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sturge-weber-syndrome>

Evan, D. G. (2018). Neurofibromatosis type 2. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neurofibromatosis-type-2>

Korf, B. R. (2017). Neurofibromatosis type 1 (NF1): Management and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neurofibromatosis-type-1-nf1-management-and-prognosis>

Korf, B. R. (2018). Neurofibromatosis type 1 (NF1): Pathogenesis, clinical manifestation and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neurofibromatosis-type-1-nf1-pathogenesis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Opal, P. (2017). Ataxia-telangiectasia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ataxia-telangiectasia>

Plon, S. E. & Jonasch, E. (2017). Clinical features, diagnosis, and management of von Hippel-Lindau disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-management-of-von-hippel-lindau-disease>

Plon, S. E. & Jonasch, E. (2017). Molecular biology and pathogenesis of von Hippel-Lindau disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/molecular-biology-and-pathogenesis-of-von-hippel-lindau-disease>

Randle, S. (2017). Tuberous sclerosis complex: Genetics, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tuberous-sclerosis-complex-genetics-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Randle, S. (2017). Tuberous sclerosis complex: Management and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tuberous-sclerosis-complex-management-and-prognosis>

NEUROMUSCULAR JUNCTION DISEASES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bird, S. J. (2017). Clinical manifestations of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-myasthenia-gravis>

Bird, S. J. (2017). Diagnosis of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-myasthenia-gravis>

Bird, S. J. (2016). Pathogenesis of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate.

- Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-myasthenia-gravis>
- Bird, S. J. (2017). Treatment of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-myasthenia-gravis>
- Bodamer, O. A. & Miller, G. (2017). Neuromuscular junction disorders in newborns and infants. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neuromuscular-junction-disorders-in-newborns-and-infants>
- Costanzo, L. S. (2018). Physiology (6 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Weinberg, D. H. (2018). Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lambert-eaton-myasthenic-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>.
- Weinberg, D. H. (2017). Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lambert-eaton-myasthenic-syndrome-treatment-and-prognosis>.
- ## NEUROPATHIES
- Carpal tunnel syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carpal_tunnel_syndrome
- Doherty, T. J. (2017). Ulnar neuropathy at the elbow and wrist. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ulnar-neuropathy-at-the-elbow-and-wrist>
- Erb's palsy. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmj.com/topics/en-gb/746>
- Erb's palsy. (n.d.). In Physiopedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from www.physio-pedia.com/Erb%27s_Palsy
- Erb's palsy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erb%27s_palsy
- Goshima, K. (2018). Overview of thoracic outlet syndromes. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-thoracic-outlet-syndromes>
- Horner's syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horner%27s_syndrome
- Hsu, P. H., Armon, C., & Levin, K. (2017). Acute lumbosacral radiculopathy: Pathophysiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-lumbosacral-radiculopathy-pathophysiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Klumpke paralysis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Klumpke_paralysis
- Klumpke's Palsy. (n.d.). In Birth Injury Guide. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.birthinjuryguide.org/birth-injury/types/klumpkes-palsy/>
- Koes, B. W., van Tulder, M. W., & Peul, W. C. (2017). Diagnosis and treatment of sciatica. In BMJ, 334(7607). Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1895638/>
- Kothari, M. J. (2018). Carpal tunnel syndrome: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/carpal-tunnel-syndrome-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Kothari, M. J. (2018). Carpal tunnel syndrome: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/carpal-tunnel-syndrome-treatment-and-prognosis>
- Levin, K., Hsu, P. H., & Armon, C. (2017). Acute lumbosacral radiculopathy: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-lumbosacral-radiculopathy-treatment-and-prognosis>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Russman, B. (2016). Neonatal brachial plexus palsy. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-brachial-plexus-palsy>
- Rutkove, S. B. (2017). Overview of upper extremity peripheral nerve syndromes. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-upper-extremity-peripheral-nerve-syndromes>
- Sciatica. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sciatica>
- Thoracic outlet syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thoracic_outlet_syndrome
- Ulnar claw. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulnar_claw
- Winged scapula. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winged_scapula
- ## PNS DEMYELINATING DISORDERS
- Kang, P. B. (2018). Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease: genetics, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/charcot-marie-tooth-disease-genetics-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C (2015). Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Vriesendorp, F. J. (2018). Guillain-Barre syndrome: Pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/guillain-barre-syndrome-pathogenesis>
- Vriesendorp, F. J. (2018). Guillain-Barre syndrome: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/guillain-barre-syndrome-in-adults-treatment-and-prognosis>
- Vriesendorp, F. J. (2018). Guillain-Barre syndrome in adults: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/guillain-barre-syndrome-in-adults-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- ## SPINAL CORD INJURY
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Brown-Séquard syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown-S%C3%A9quard_syndrome
- Cauda equina syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cauda_equina_syndrome

- Chin, L. S., Mesfin, F. B. & Dawodu, S. T. (2016). Spinal cord injuries. In MedScape. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/793582-overview>
- Dawodu, S. G., Bechtel, K. A., Beeson, M. S., Hodges, S. D., Humphreys, S. G. & Kellam, J.F. (2017). Cauda equina and conus medullaris syndromes. In Medscape. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1148690-overview#a2>
- Hansebout, R. & Kachur, E. (2014). Acute traumatic spinal cord injury. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-traumatic-spinal-cord-injury>
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Stapczynski, J. S. & Tintinalli, J. E. (2011). Tintinalli's Emergency Medicine: A Comprehensive Study Guide (7 edition.). New York, N.Y.: McGraw-Hill Education LLC.
- Vandenakker-Albanese, C. & Zhao, H. (2016). Brown-Séquard syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/321652-overview>
- Weerakkody, Y. & Gaillard, F. (2018). Brown-Séquard syndrome. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/brown-sequard-syndrome-1>
- ### VISION DISORDERS
- Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Baltimore, MD: Wolters Kluwer.
- Biousse, V., Kedar, S., & Newman, N. (2017). Homonymous hemianopia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/homonymous-hemianopia>
- Caplan, L. R. (2017). Clinical diagnosis of stroke subtypes. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-diagnosis-of-stroke-subtypes>
- Coats, D. K. (2017). Visual development and vision assessment in infants and children. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/visual-development-and-vision-assessment-in-infants-and-children>
- Frase, C. E. & D'Amico, D. J. (2016). Diabetic retinopathy: classification and clinical features. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diabetic-retinopathy-and-clinical-features>
- Kasper, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Hauser, S. L., Longo, D. L., Jameson, J. L., & Loscalzo, J. (2015). Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. (19 edition). New York: McGraw Hill Education.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Leveque, T. (2017). Approach to the patient with acute persistent visual loss. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-adult-with-acute-persistent-visual-loss>
- Neill, T. A. (2015). Reversible posterior leukoencephalopathy syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/reversible-posterior-leukoencephalopathy-syndrome>
- Pacheco-Cutillas, M., Edgar, D. F., & Sahraie, A. (1999). Acquired colour vision defects in glaucoma - their detection and clinical significance. *British Journal of Ophthalmology*, 83(12). Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <http://bjophthalmol/83/12/1396.full.pdf>

Ropper, A. H., Samuels, M. A., & Klein, J. (2014). Adams and Victor's Principles of Neurology (10 edition). New York, NY: McGraw Hill Education.

Swearingen, B. (2017). Transsphenoidal surgery for pituitary adenomas and other sellar masses. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/transsphenoidal-surgery-for-pituitary-adenomas-and-other-sellar-masses>

Synder, P. J. (2018). Causes, presentation, and evaluation of sellar masses. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-presentation-and-evaluation-of-sellar-masses>

PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS

ANXIETY DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

COGNITIVE & DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

DEPRESSIVE & BIPOLAR DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

ELIMINATION DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

FACTITIOUS DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

FEEDING & EATING DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and

Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

NEURODEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

OBSSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER A

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER B

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 14, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Pathology

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER C

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SCHIZOPHRENIA & PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan

& Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Cunningham, G. R. & Rosen, R. C. (2018). Overview of male sexual dysfunction. In UptoDate. Retrieved August 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-male-sexual-dysfunction>

Ferri, F. F. (2018). Ferri's Clinical Advisor 2019. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kingsberg, S. & Spadt, S. K. (2018). Approach to the woman with sexual pain. In UptoDate. Retrieved August 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-woman-with-sexual-pain>

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Shifren, J. L. (2017). Sexual dysfunction in women: Management. In UptoDate. Retrieved August 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sexual-dysfunction-in-women-management>

SLEEP & SLEEP-WAKE DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SUBSTANCE USE & RELATED DISORDERS

Addiction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addiction>

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5 edition). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 17, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

TRAUMA- & ABUSE-RELATED DISORDERS

American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5. (2013). Washington, Londres.

Sadock, B. J., Sadock, B. J., Sadock, V. A., & Ruiz, P. (2015). Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry (11th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

RENAL

ACUTE & CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Berns, J.F. & Coutre, S. (2017). Platelet dysfunction in uremia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/platelet-dysfunction-in-uremia>

Chronic kidney disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chronic_kidney_disease

Harrison, T., Kasper, D., Braunwald, E., & Fauci, A. (2009). Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine (17 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Mandel, J. & Palevsky, P. M. (2018). Treatment of severe hypovolemia or hypovolemic shock in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-severe-hypovolemia-or-hypovolemic-shock-in-adults>

Sallfu, M.O. (2017). Azotemia. In Medscape. Retrieved March 1, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/238545-treatment>

Zeidel, M. L. & O'Neill, W. C. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of urinary tract obstruction and hydronephrosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-urinary-tract-obstruction-and-hydronephrosis>

BLADDER & URETHRAL CONGENITAL DISORDERS

Abegi, S. S., Abegi, E. D. (2016). STEP-UP to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C (2015). Robbins and Contran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Bladder exstrophy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bladder_exstrophy

Epispadias. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epispadias>

Hydronephrosis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydronephrosis>

Hypospadias. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypospadias>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Minkes, Robert K. (2017). Disorders of the umbilicus. In MedScape. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from [http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/935618-overview](https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/935618-overview)

Posterior urethral valve. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Posterior_urethral_valve

Urachal cyst. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urachal_cyst

Vesicoureteral reflux. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 11, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vesicoureteral_reflux

BLADDER CANCER

Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Lotan, Y. & Choueiri, T. K. (2016). Clinical presentation, diagnosis, and staging of bladder cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-staging-of-bladder-cancer>

Transitional cell carcinoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transitional_cell_carcinoma

BLADDER PATHOLOGY

Gill, B. C. (2017). Neurogenic bladder. In Medscape. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/453539-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Moy, B. (2016). Cystitis in patients with cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cystitis-in-patients-with-cancer>

Neurogenic bladder. (n.d.). In Aurora Healthcare. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <https://www.aurorahealthcare.org/services/urology/neurogenic-bladder>

Neurogenic bladder dysfunction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neurogenic_bladder_dysfunction

CONGENITAL KIDNEY CONDITIONS

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bleyer, A. (2017). Autosomal dominant tubulointerstitial kidney disease (medullary cystic kidney disease). UpToDate.com. <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/autosomal-dominant-tubulointerstitial-kidney-disease-medullary-cystic-kidney-disease>

Davidson, A. J. (2008). Mouse kidney development. In Stembook. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.stembook.org/node/532>

Giorgi, A. (2016). Renal agenesis. In Healthline. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.healthline.com/health/renal-agenesis#prevention7>

Goldfarb, D. S. (2017). Medullary sponge kidney. In UpToDate. <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/medullary-sponge-kidney>

Gupta, S. (2015). Potter syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/983477-overview>

How is horseshoe kidney diagnosed? (2017). In Urology Care Foundation. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from [https://www.urologyhealth.org/urologic-conditions/horseshoe-kidney-\(renal-fusion\)/diagnosis](https://www.urologyhealth.org/urologic-conditions/horseshoe-kidney-(renal-fusion)/diagnosis)

Imazio, M. (2017). Acute pericarditis: clinical presentation and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-pericarditis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnostic-evaluation>

Multicystic dysplastic kidney. (n.d.). In Nationwide Children's. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.nationwidechildrens.org/multicystic-dysplastic-kidney>

Rao, E. V. & Battula, S. (2015). Horseshoe kidney - a case report. *I. Int J Res Med Sci.* 3(8), 2135-2138. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.msjonline.org/index.php/ijrms/article/viewFile/1671/1590>

Renal agenesis. (n.d.). In Ob-Gyn Ultrasound Online. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <http://www.fetalsono.com/teachfiles/renalag.lasso>

Shastry, S., Sachin, S. K. & Sanagapati, P. R. (2012). Potter's sequence. *J Clin Neonatol.* 1(3): 157-159. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3762025/>

HYPERCALCEMIA & HYPOCALCEMIA

Bishop, M. L., Fody, E. P., & Schoeff, L. E. (2013). Clinical Chemistry: Principles, Techniques, and Correlations. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Goltzman, David, (2017). Clinical manifestations of hypocalcemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 2, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-hypocalcemia>

Hypercalcaemia. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 2, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypercalcaemia>

Hypocalcaemia. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 2, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypocalcaemia>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Leo, R. J., Sharma, M., & Chrostowski, D. A. (2010). A case of lithium-induced symptomatic hypercalcemia. Primary Care Companion To The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry 12(4), n.p. Retrieved October 31, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21085560>

List of medical mnemonics (n.d.). In Turkcewiki. Retrieved April 10, 2018 from <https://en.turkcewiki.org/wiki/Hypercalcaemia>

Shane, E. (2017). Clinical manifestations of hypercalcemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 2, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-hypercalcemia>

Shane, E. (2017). Etiology of hypercalcemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved September 2, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-of-hypercalcemia>

Yu, A.S.L. & Yarlagadda, S.G. (2017). Clinical manifestations of magnesium depletion. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-magnesium-depletion>

HYPERKALEMIA & HYPOKALEMIA

Hyperkalemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 14, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperkalemia>

Hypokalemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 14, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypokalemia>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

HYpermagnesemia & Hypomagnesemia

Agabegi, E. D., & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bishop, M. L., Fody, E. P., & Schoeff, L. E. (2013). Clinical Chemistry: Principles, Techniques, and Correlations. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Hypermagnesemia. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 9, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypermagnesemia>

Hypomagnesemia. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 9, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypomagnesemia>

HYPERNATREMIA & HYponatremia

Hypernatremia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypernatremia>

Hyponatremia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyponatremia>

List of medical mnemonics (2018, April 2). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_medical_mnemonics#Cardiology

Sterns, R. H. (2017). General principles of disorders of water balance (hyponatremia and hypernatremia) and sodium balance (hypovolemia and edema). In UpToDate. Retrieved September 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/general-principles-of-disorders-of-water-balance-hyponatremia-and-hypernatremia-and-sodium-balance-hypovolemia-and-edema>

Sterns, R. H. & Hoorn, E. J. (2017). Treatment of hypernatremia. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 25,

2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-hypernatremia>

Talley, N. J. & O'Connor, S. (2013). Clinical Examination: A Systematic Guide to Physical Diagnosis. (7 edition). London, England: Churchill Livingstone.

HYPERPHOSPHATEMIA & HYPOPHOSPHATEMIA

Hyperphosphatemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 10, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperphosphatemia>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Lederer, E. (2016). Hyperphosphatemia. In Medscape. Retrieved September 10, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/241185-overview>

Lederer, E. (2017). Hypophosphatemia. In Medscape. Retrieved September 10, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/242280-overview>

KIDNEY DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Curhan, G.C. (2017). Prevention of recurrent calcium stones in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20th, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prevention-of-recurrent-calcium-stones-in-adults>

Curhan, G., Aronson, M., & Preminger, G. (2017). Diagnosis and acute management of suspected nephrolithiasis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from [https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-acute-management-of-suspected-](https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-acute-management-of-suspected)

- nephrolithiasis-in-adults
- Goljan, E. (2007). *Rapid Review: Pathology* (2 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Mosby, Elsevier.
- Kidney stone disease (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20th, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney_stone_disease
- Kidney stone risk factors. (n.d.). In Kidney Fund. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://www.kidneyfund.org/kidney-disease/kidney-problems/kidney-stones/kidney-stone-risk-factors.html>
- Kidney stones: symptoms and causes. (n.d.). In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/kidney-stones/symptoms-causes/dxc-20319562>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Le, Tao, & Bhushan V. (2016). *First Aid for the USMLE STEP 1 2016: A Student-to-Student Guide*. New York, NY: McGraw Hill Education.
- Lerma, E.V. (2018) Renal manifestations of sickle cell disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018. <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/renal-manifestations-of-sickle-cell-disease>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Nephrolithiasis clinical presentation. (n.d.). In Medscape. Retrieved September 1, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/437096-clinical>
- Sattar, H. (2015). *Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and STEP 1 Review 2015*. Chicago, IL: Pathoma LLC.
- Valtin, H., & Schafer, J. (1995). *Renal Function* (3 edition). New York, NY: Little, Brown and Company.
- Xanthinuria. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20th, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthinuria>

NEPHRITIC SYNDROME

- Acute proliferative glomerulonephritis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_proliferative_glomerulonephritis
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Appel, G. B. & Kaplan, A. A. (2016). Overview of the classification and treatment of rapidly progressive (crescentic) glomerulonephritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-classification-and-treatment-of-rapidly-progressive-crescentic-glomerulonephritis>
- Goodpasture syndrome. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goodpasture_syndrome
- Hemolytic-uremic syndrome. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic-uremic_syndrome
- Kaplan, A. A., Appel, G. B., & Pusey, C. D. (2017). Treatment of anti-GBM antibody (Goodpasture's) disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-anti-gbm-antibody-goodpastures-disease>

- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). *Robbins Basic Pathology* (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Niaudet, P. (2016). Poststreptococcal glomerulonephritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/poststreptococcal-glomerulonephritis>
- Niaudet, P. & Boyer, O. G. (2017). Overview of hemolytic uremic syndrome in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-hemolytic-uremic-syndrome-in-children>
- Pusey, C. D. & Kalluri, R. (2018). Pathogenesis and diagnosis of anti-GBM antibody (Goodpasture's) disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-and-diagnosis-of-anti-gbm-antibody-goodpastures-disease>
- Rapidly progressive glomerulonephritis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapidly_progressive_glomerulonephritis
- Sattar, H. A. (2017). *Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review*. USA: Pathoma LLC.

NEPHROTIC SYNDROME

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Cohen, Eric P. (2017). Nephrotic syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved March, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/244631-overview>
- Ferrario, F. & Rastaldi, M. P. (n.d.). Type II membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis. In *Renal Pathology Learning*. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <http://www.ndt-educational.org/ferrariomp2.html>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). *Robbins Basic Pathology* (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Masani, N., Jhaveri, K. D., & Fishbane, S. (2014). Update on membranoproliferative GN. *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol* 9, n.p. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <http://cjasn.asnjournals.org/content/early/2014/02/06/CJN.06410613.full>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

Nephrotic syndrome. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nephrotic_syndrome

Niaudet, P. (2016). Etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of nephrotic syndrome in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved March, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-nephrotic-syndrome-in-children>

Reiser, J., Fervenza, F. C., Sethi, S. (2017). Epidemiology, classification, and pathogenesis of focal segmental glomerulosclerosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-classification-and-pathogenesis-of-focal-segmental-glomerulosclerosis>

Sattar, H. A. (2017). *Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review*. USA: Pathoma LLC.

RENAL CANCER

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Angiomyolipoma. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiomyolipoma>
- Chintagumpala, Murali & Muscal, Jodi A. (2017). Presentation,

- diagnosis, and staging of Wilms tumor. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/presentation-diagnosis-and-staging-of-wilms-tumor>
- Chintagumpala, Murali & Muscal, Jodi A. (2018). Treatment and prognosis of Wilms tumor. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prognosis-of-wilms-tumor>
- Franz, David Neal. (2017). Tuberous sclerosis clinical presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1177711-clinical>
- Hamartoma. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hamartoma>
- Khan, Ali Nawaz. (2017). Kidney angiomyolipoma imaging. In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/376848-overview>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Paulino, Arnold C. (2016). Wilms tumor. In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/989398-overview>
- Sachdeva, Kush. (2018). Renal cell carcinoma workup. In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/281340-workup>
- TSC1. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TSC1>
- TSC2. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TSC2>
- Tuberous sclerosis protein. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberous_sclerosis_protein
- ## URINARY & KIDNEY INFECTIONS
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Brusch, J. L. (2017). Urinary tract infection (UTI) and cystitis (bladder infection) in females. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/233101-overview>
- Brusch, J. L. (2017). Urinary tract infection (UTI) in males. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/231574-overview>
- Fulop, T. (2017). Acute pyelonephritis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/245559-overview>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Lohr, J. W. (2015). Chronic pyelonephritis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/245464-overview>
- Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human Anatomy & Physiology (9 edition). London: Pearson.
- Sattar, H. A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review. USA: Pathoma LLC.
- Sidman, J. & Roohk, V. (2015). Case study: interstitial cystitis patient (C.C.) treated with STSH over Skype. International Journal of Emergency Mental Health and Human Resilience 17(2), 441-442. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.omicsonline.com/open-access/case-study-interstitial-cystitis-patient-cc-treated-with-stsh-over-skype-1522-4821-17-190.php?aid=40885>
- Schwenker, J. A. (2011). PANCE: The Complete Guide to Licensing Exam Certification for Physician Assistants. New York: Kaplan Medical.
- Williams, D. A. (2017). PANCE Prep Pearls (2 edition). Lexington, KY: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

URINARY INCONTINENCE

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Urinary incontinence. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_incontinence

VASCULAR RENAL DISEASE

- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4th edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- August, P. (2017). Acute kidney injury (acute renal failure) in pregnancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-kidney-injury-acute-renal-failure-in-pregnancy>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9th edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Renal artery stenosis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_artery_stenosis
- Renal cortical necrosis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renal_cortical_necrosis
- Textor, S. (2017). Establishing the diagnosis of renovascular hypertension. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/establishing-the-diagnosis-of-renovascular-hypertension>.

RESPIRATORY

ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE

- Acute respiratory distress syndrome. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acute_respiratory_distress_syndrome
- Air embolism. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Air_embolism
- Altitude sickness. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Altitude_sickness.
- Chandy, D. & Weinhouse, G. L. (2017). Complications of SCUBA diving. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/complications-of-scuba-diving>

Costanzo, L. S. (2018). Physiology (6 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Decompression sickness. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decompression_sickness.

Gallagher, S. A., Hackett, P., & Rosen, J. M. (2017). High altitude illness: Physiology, risk factors, and general prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/high-altitude-illness-physiology-risk-factors-and-general-prevention>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Siegel, Mark D. (2016). Acute respiratory distress syndrome: clinical features and diagnosis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-respiratory-distress-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-in-adults>

Welty-Wolf K. E., Caraway, M. S., Ortel, T. L., & Piantadosi, C. A. (2002). Coagulation and inflammation in acute lung injury. *Thromb Haemost* 88(1): 17-25. Retrieved March 2, 2018 from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12152667>

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Chin, T.W. (2017). Pediatric pulmonary hypoplasia. In Medscape. Retrieved from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1005696-overview>

Congenital pulmonary airway malformation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb. 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_pulmonary_airway_malformation

Kumar, V., & Robbins, S. L. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier, Saunders.

Oermann, C.M. (2017). Bronchopulmonary sequestration. In UpToDate. Retrieved from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bronchopulmonary-sequestration>

Oermann, C.M. (2017). Congenital pulmonary airway (cystic adenomatoid) malformation. In UpToDate. Retrieved from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-pulmonary-airway-cystic-adenomatoid-malformation>

Pulmonary sequestration. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb. 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_sequestration

Pulmonary hypoplasia. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb. 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_hypoplasia

Schnapf, B.M. (2016). Pediatric Pulmonary Sequestration. In Medscape. Retrieved from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1005815-overview>

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTIONS

Bronchiolitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchiolitis>

Calculator: westley croup severity score (appropriate for use in children ≤ 6 years of age). (n.d.). In UpToDate. Retrieved February 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/calculator-westley-croup-severity-score-appropriate-for-use-in-children-6-years-of-age>

Croup. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 21, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup>

King, T. E. (2017). Bronchiolitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/>

bronchiolitis-in-adults

King, T. E. (2016). Respiratory bronchiolitis-associated interstitial lung disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/respiratory-bronchiolitis-associated-interstitial-lung-disease>

Marrie, T. J. & File, T. M. (2017). Epidemiology, pathogenesis and microbiology of community-acquired pneumonia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathogenesis-and-microbiology-of-community-acquired-pneumonia-in-adults>

Piedra, P. A. & Stark, A. R. (2017). Bronchiolitis in infants and children: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bronchiolitis-in-infants-and-children-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Piedra, P. A. & Stark, A. R. (2017). Bronchiolitis in infants and children: Treatment, outcome, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bronchiolitis-in-infants-and-children-treatment-outcome-and-prevention>

Pneumonia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumonia>

QuantiFERON. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 21, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/QuantiFERON>

Woods, C. R. (2018). Bacterial tracheitis in children: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacterial-tracheitis-in-children-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Woods, C. R. (2018). Bacterial tracheitis in children: Treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacterial-tracheitis-in-children-treatment-and-prevention>

Woods, C. R. (2017). Croup: Approach to management. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/croup-approach-to-management>

Woods, C. R. (2016). Croup: Clinical features, evaluation, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/croup-clinical-features-evaluation-and-diagnosis>

Zaleznik, D. F. & Hammerschlag, M. R. (2017). Pneumonia caused by Chlamydia pneumoniae in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pneumonia-caused-by-chlamydia-pneumoniae-in-adults>

OBSTRUCTIVE LUNG DISEASE

Agabegi, S. S., & Agabegi, E. D. (Eds.) (2017). Step-up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Copstead, L. E., & Banasik, J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Goljan, E. F. (2013). Rapid Review Pathology (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Katkin, J. P. (2018). Cystic fibrosis: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cystic-fibrosis-clinical-manifestations-of-pulmonary-disease>

Katkin, J. P. (2018). Cystic fibrosis: Genetics and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cystic-fibrosis-genetics-and-pathogenesis>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of

- Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). Human Anatomy & Physiology (9 edition). London: Pearson.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Simon, R. H. (2018). Cystic fibrosis: Overview of the treatment of lung disease. UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cystic-fibrosis-overview-of-the-treatment-of-lung-disease>
- Simon, R. H. (2018). Cystic fibrosis: Treatment of acute pulmonary exacerbations. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cystic-fibrosis-treatment-of-acute-pulmonary-exacerbations>
- ### PERINATAL ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE
- Burnett, L. B. (2016). Sudden infant death syndrome treatment & management. In Medscape. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/804412-treatment#d8>
- Garcia-Prats, J. A. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of meconium aspiration syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-meconium-aspiration-syndrome>
- Infant respiratory distress syndrome. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infant_respiratory_distress_syndrome
- Martin, R. (2016). Pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of respiratory distress syndrome in the newborn. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-respiratory-distress-syndrome-in-the-newborn>
- Martin, R. (2018). Prevention and treatment of respiratory distress syndrome in preterm infants. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prevention-and-treatment-of-respiratory-distress-syndrome-in-preterm-infants>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 13, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Siegel, M. D. (2016). Acute respiratory distress syndrome: clinical features and diagnosis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-respiratory-distress-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-in-adults>
- Siva Subramanian, K. N. (2017). Transient tachypnea of the newborn: background, pathophysiology, epidemiology. In Medscape. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/976914-overview>
- Sudden infant death syndrome. (n. d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sudden_infant_death_syndrome
- Transient tachypnea of the newborn. (n. d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Transient_tachypnea_of_the_newborn&oldid=802284479
- Welty-Wolf K. E., Carraway M. S., & Ortell T. L. (2002). Coagulation and inflammation in acute lung injury. *Thromb Haemost* 88(1), 17-25. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12152667>
- ### PLEURA & PLEURAL SPACE
- Blackwell, T. (2017). Prehospital care of the adult trauma patient. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prehospital-care-of-the-adult-trauma-patient>
- Heffner, J. E. (2017). Diagnostic evaluation of a pleural effusion in adults: initial testing. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnostic-evaluation-of-a-pleural-effusion-in-adults-initial-testing>
- Light, R. W. (2017). Primary spontaneous pneumothorax in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/primary-spontaneous-pneumothorax-in-adults>
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Pleural effusion. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleural_effusion
- Pleurodesis. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleurodesis>
- Pneumothorax. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pneumothorax>
- Tran, C., Chen, Y. A., Shah, R., & Vaisman, A. (2011). The Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference and Review for the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Exam Part 1 and the United States Medical Licensing Exam Step 2 (27 edition). Toronto: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- ### PULMONARY VASCULAR DISEASE
- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Bickle, I. & Amini, B. (2017). Septal lines in lung. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved December 22, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/septal-lines-in-lung>
- D-dimer. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D-dimer>
- Givertz, M. M. (2017). Noncardiogenic pulmonary edema. In UpToDate. Retrieved 10 December, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/noncardiogenic-pulmonary-edema>
- Inferior vena cava filter. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inferior_vea_cava_filter
- Knipe, H. & Jones, J. (2017). Pleural effusion. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved December 22, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/pleural-effusion>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 13, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Pinto, D. S. & Kociol, R. D. (2016). Pathophysiology of cardiogenic pulmonary edema. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-of-cardiogenic-pulmonary-edema>
- Pulmonary edema. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_edema
- Pulmonary embolism. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_embolism
- Pulmonary hypertension. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_hypertension

- Pulmonary thromboendarterectomy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulmonary_thromboendarterectomy
- Rodger, M., Makropoulos, D., Turek, M., Quevillon, J., Raymond, F., Rasuli, P., & Wells, P. S. (2000). Diagnostic value of the electrocardiogram in suspected pulmonary embolism. *Am J Cardiol.* 86(7):807-809, A10.
- Thrombosis prevention. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombosis_prevention
- Thrombolysis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 10, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thrombolysis>

RESPIRATORY TUMORS

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). *Pathophysiology* (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.
- Goljan, E. F. (2013). *Rapid Review Pathology* (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Marieb, E. N. & Hoehn, K. (2013). *Human Anatomy & Physiology* (9 edition). London, UK: Pearson.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 13, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com

RESTRICTIVE LUNG DISEASE

- Granuloma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granuloma>
- Heerfordt syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heerfordt_syndrome
- King, T.E. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of pulmonary sarcoidosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-pulmonary-sarcoidosis>
- King, T.E. (2017). Extrapulmonary manifestations of sarcoidosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/extrapulmonary-manifestations-of-sarcoidosis#H18586413>
- King, T. E. (2017). Treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-idiopathic-pulmonary-fibrosis>
- Knipe, H., et al. (2011). Revised diagnostic HRCT criteria for usual interstitial pneumonia pattern. Radiopaedia.org. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/revised-diagnostic-hRCT-criteria-for-usual-interstitial-pneumonia-pattern-2011>
- King, T.E. (2017). Treatment of pulmonary sarcoidosis: Initial therapy with glucocorticoids. In UpToDate. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-pulmonary-sarcoidosis-initial-therapy-with-glucocorticoids>

Löfgren syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/L%C3%B6fgren_syndrome

Longo, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Kasper, D. L., Hauser, S. L., Jameson, J. L.,

- & Loscalzo, J. (2012). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (18 edition, Vol 2). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Professional.
- Medical Mnemonics (n.d.). In Medicalmnemonics. Retrieved April 12, 2018 from www.medicalmnemonics.com
- Miller, B. H., Rosado-de-Christenson, M. L., McAdams, H. P., & Fishback, N. F. (1995). Thoracic sarcoidosis: radiologic-pathologic correlation. *Radiographics* 15(2), 421-437.
- Pirfenidone. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pirfenidone>
- Pulmonary fibrosis. (2017). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Idiopathic_pulmonary_fibrosis
- Restrictive lung disease. (2017) In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Restrictive_lung_disease
- Sarcoidosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 26 November, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoidosis>
- Tran, C., Chen, Y. A., Shah, R., & Vaisman, A. (2011). *Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference and Review for the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Exam Part 1 and the United States Medical Licensing Exam Step 2* (27 edition). Toronto: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

SLEEP-RELATED RESPIRATORY DISEASE

- Age terminology during the perinatal period. (2004). *Pediatrics* 114(5), 1362-1364. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/114/5/1362>
- Eichenwald, E. C. & AAP Committee on Fetus and Newborn. (2016). Apnea of prematurity. *Pediatrics* 137(1). Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/137/1/e20153757>
- Johnson, D. (2017). Disorders of respiratory control. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/disorders-of-ventilatory-control>
- Kramer, N. & Millman, R. (2017). Overview of polysomnography in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-polysomnography-in-adults>
- Martin, R. (2017). Pathogenesis, clinical presentation and diagnosis of apnea of prematurity. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis-of-apnea-of-prematurity>
- Martin, T. (2017). Treatment and prognosis of obesity hypoventilation syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prognosis-of-the-obesity-hypoventilation-syndrome>
- Naughton, M. T. (1998). Pathophysiology and treatment of Cheyne-Stokes respiration. *Thorax* 53(6), 514-518. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <http://thorax.bmjjournals.org/content/53/6/514>
- Piper, A.; & Yee, B. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of obesity hypoventilation syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-obesity-hypoventilation-syndrome>
- Safwan Badr, M. (2017). Central sleep apnea: risk factors, clinical presentation and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/central-sleep-apnea-risk-factors-clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis>

Safwan Badr, M. (2017). Central sleep apnea: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 23, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/central-sleep-apnea-treatment>

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Chow, A., Doron, S. (2018). Evaluation of acute pharyngitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-of-acute-pharyngitis-in-adults#H1>

Epiglottitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Epiglottitis>

Fleisher, G. (2017). Evaluation of sore throat in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-of-sore-throat-in-children?topicRef=5971&source=see_link#H1.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Laryngitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngitis>

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Marilene. B. W. (2016) Etiologies of nasal symptoms. UpToDate. Retrieved 25th March, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiologies-of-nasal-symptoms-an-overview>

Neil, B. (2017) Clinical presentation, diagnosis and treatment of nasal obstruction. UpToDate. Retrieved 25th March, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-nasal-obstruction>

Niaudet, P. (2018). Poststreptococcal glomerulonephritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 8, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/poststreptococcal-glomerulonephritis?search=aso&source=search_result&selectedTitle=1~25&usage_type=default&display_rank=1#H10.

Pappas, D. (2017). The common cold in children: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-children-clinical-features-and-diagnosis?topicRef=6865&source=see_link#H1.

Pappas, D. (2017). The common cold in children: Management and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-children-management-and-prevention?topicRef=6865&source=see_link#H199067770

Paradise, J., Wald, E. (2017). Tonsillectomy and/or adenoidectomy in children: Indications and contraindications. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tonsillectomy-and-or-adenoidectomy-in-children-indications-and-contraindications?search=tonsillectomy&source=search_result&selectedTitle=1~101&usage_type=default&display_rank=1#H1

Peritonsillar abscess. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peritonsillar_abscess

Pichichero, M. (2017). Complications of streptococcal tonsillopharyngitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/complications-of-streptococcal-tonsillopharyngitis?topicRef=5971&source=see_link#H1

Pichichero, M. (2017). Treatment and prevention of streptococcal pharyngitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-streptococcal-pharyngitis?topicRef=6867&source=see_link#H2187629545

Respiratory tract. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Respiratory_tract

Rhinitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhinitis>

Sexton, D., McClain, M. (2018). The common cold in adults: Diagnosis and clinical features. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-adults-diagnosis-and-clinical-features?sectionName=CLINICAL%20>

Sexton, D., McClain, M. (2018). The common cold in adults: Treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 9, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-adults-treatment-and-prevention?topicRef=6865&source=see_link#H27.

Stead, W. (2018). Symptomatic treatment of acute pharyngitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/symptomatic-treatment-of-acute-pharyngitis-in-adults?topicRef=6867&source=see_link#H2014875

Woods, C. R. (2017). Epiglottitis (supraglottitis): clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 18, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epiglottitis-supraglottitis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Woods, C. R. (2017). Epiglottitis (supraglottitis): management. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 18, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epiglottitis-supraglottitis-management>

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Choanal atresia (2015). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved on January 10, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/001642.htm>

Choanal atresia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved on January 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Choanal_atresia

Laryngomalacia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved on January 10, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laryngomalacia>

Lovinsky-Desir, S. (2017). Laryngomalacia. In Medscape. Retrieved on January 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1002527-overview>

Tewfik, T.L. Choanal atresia. (2017). In Medscape. Retrieved on January 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/872409-overview#a1>

SOURCES

DERMATOLOGY

BURNS & FROSTBITE

Actinic keratosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Actinic_keratosis

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Burn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burn>

Chemical burn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chemical_burn

Coleman, N. M. (2015). Actinic keratosis pathology. In Medscape. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1976538-overview#a1>

Electrical burn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical_burn

Electrical hazards and the human body (n.d.). In LumenLearning. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/physics/chapter/20-6-electric-hazards-and-the-human-body/>

Electrical injury. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical_burn

Frostbite. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frostbite>

Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

McStay, C. M. & Elahi, E. (2017). Sunburn. In Medscape. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/773203-overview>

Parkland formula. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parkland_formula

Radiation burn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radiation_burn

Sunburn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sunburn>

Thermal burn. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thermal_burn

Wallace rule of nines. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wallace_rule_of_nines

Zonnoor, B. (2017). Frostbite. In Medscape. Retrieved 23 May, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/926249-overview>

DERMATITIS & ECZEMA

Allergic contact dermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allergic_contact_dermatitis

Atopic dermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 14, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopic_dermatitis

Atopy. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 20, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atopy>

Brod, B. A. (2018). Management of allergic contact dermatitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-allergic-contact-dermatitis>

Clarke, J. (2017). Initial management of discoid lupus and subacute cutaneous lupus. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/initial-management-of-discoid-lupus-and-subacute-cutaneous-lupus>

Contact dermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contact_dermatitis

Febrile neutrophilic dermatosis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Febrile_neutrophilic_dermatosis

Gaspari, A. (2017). Basic mechanisms and pathophysiology of allergic contact dermatitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/basic-mechanisms-and-pathophysiology-of-allergic-contact-dermatitis>

Goldner, R. & Tuchinda, P. (2015). Irritant contact dermatitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/irritant-contact-dermatitis-in-adults>

Irritant contact dermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Irritant_contact_dermatitis

Lehmann, P., Hölzle, E., Kind, P., Goerz, G., & Plewig, G. (1990). Experimental reproduction of skin lesions in lupus erythematosus by UVA and UVB radiation. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, 22 (2), 181–7. Retrieved February 19, 2018, from [http://www.jaad.org/article/0190-9622\(90\)70020-1/fulltext](http://www.jaad.org/article/0190-9622(90)70020-1/fulltext)

Merola, J. F. (2018). Sweet syndrome (acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis): management and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 26, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sweet-syndrome-acute-febrile-neutrophilic-dermatosis-management-and-prognosis>

Merola, J. F. (2018). Sweet syndrome (acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis): pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sweet-syndrome-acute-febrile-neutrophilic-dermatosis-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Merola, J. F. & Moschella, S. L. (2017). Overview of cutaneous lupus erythematosus. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 25, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-cutaneous-lupus-erythematosus>

Photodermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Photodermatitis>

Phytophotodermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phytophotodermatitis>

Sasseville, D. (2017). Cradle cap and seborrheic dermatitis in infants. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cradle-cap-and-seborrheic-dermatitis-in-infants>

Sasseville, D. (2018). Seborrheic dermatitis in adolescents and adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/seborrheic-dermatitis-in-adolescents-and-adults>

Seborrhoeic dermatitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seborrhoeic_dermatitis

Weston, W. L. & Howe, W. (2018). Atopic dermatitis (eczema): pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 14, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/atopic-dermatitis-eczema-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

- Weston, W. L. & Howe, W. (2018). Treatment of atopic dermatitis (eczema). In UpToDate. Retrieved October 14, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-atopic-dermatitis-eczema>
- Yiannias, J. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of allergic contact dermatitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 15, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-allergic-contact-dermatitis>
- Zhang, A.Y. & Elmets, C. A. (2018). Drug-induced photosensitivity treatment & management. In Medscape. Retrieved October 27, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1049648-overview>

ERYTHEMA MULTIFORME & DRUG ERUPTION

- Assier, H., Bastuji-Garin, S., Revuz, J., & Roujeau, J-C. (1995). Erythema multiforme with mucous membrane involvement and Stevens-Johnson syndrome are clinically different disorders with distinct causes. *Archives of Dermatology*, 131(5). Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/7741539>
- Erythema multiforme. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_multiforme
- Erythema multiforme major. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_multiforme_major
- Erythema multiforme minor. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_multiforme_minor
- High, W. A. & Roujeau, J-C. (2017). Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis: Management, prognosis, and long-term sequelae. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/stevens-johnson-syndrome-and-toxic-epidermal-necrolysis-management-prognosis-and-long-term-sequelae>
- High, W. A. & Roujeau, J-C. (2017). Stevens-Johnson syndrome and toxic epidermal necrolysis: Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/stevens-johnson-syndrome-and-toxic-epidermal-necrolysis-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Stevens-Johnson syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevens-Johnson_syndrome
- Toxic epidermal necrolysis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_epidermal_necrolysis
- Wetter, D.A. (2016). Pathogenesis, clinical features, and diagnosis of erythema multiforme. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-erythema-multiforme>
- Wetter, D.A. (2017). Treatment of erythema multiforme. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 10, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-erythema-multiforme>
- Wolff, K., Johnson, R. A., Saavedra, A. P., & Roh, E. K. (2017). Fitzpatrick's Color Atlas and Synopsis of Clinical Dermatology (8 edition). New York, NY: McGraw Hill Education / Medical.

HAIR-RELATED DISEASES

- Bergfeld, W. (2017). Telogen effluvium. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/telogen-effluvium>

Birchall, N. M. & Sinclair, R. (2015). Male pattern hair loss. In DermNet New Zealand. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.dermnetnz.org/topics/male-pattern-hair-loss/>

Messenger, A. G. (2017). Management of alopecia areata. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 19, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-alopexia-areata>

Oakley, A. (2015). Alopecia areata. In DermNet New Zealand. Retrieved October 19, 2017, from <https://www.dermnetnz.org/topics/alopexia-areata/>

Telogen effluvium. (1997). In DermNet New Zealand. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.dermnetnz.org/topics/telogen-effluvium/>

Yip, L. & Sinclair, R. (2015). Female pattern hair loss. In DermNet New Zealand. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.dermnetnz.org/topics/female-pattern-hair-loss>

MALIGNANT SKIN TUMORS

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Buziad, A. (2018). Tumor node metastasis (TNM) staging system and other prognostic factors in cutaneous melanoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tumor-node-metastasis-tnm-staging-system-and-other-prognostic-factors-in-cutaneous-melanoma>

Basal cell carcinoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basal-cell_carcinoma

Erkurt, M. A., Aydogdu, I., Kuku, I., Kaya, E., & Basaran, Y. (2009). Nodular melanoma presenting with rapid progression and widespread metastases: a case report. *Journal of Medical Case Reports*, 3(1). Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1186/1752-1947-3-50>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Lee Lim, J. (2017) Clinical features and diagnosis of cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma (SCC). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-cutaneous-squamous-cell-carcinoma-scc>

Lentigo maligna melanoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lentigo_maligna_melanoma

Melanoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanoma>

Najjar, T. (2018). Cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma. In Medscape. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1965430-overview>

Squamous cell carcinoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squamous_cell_carcinoma

Tan, W. W. (2016). Lentigo maligna melanoma: overview, etiology and pathophysiology, epidemiology. In Medscape. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279839-overview>

PAPULOSQUAMOUS DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Habif, T. P., Chapman, M. S., Dinulos, J. G. H., & Zug, K. A. (2018). Skin Disease: Diagnosis and Treatment (4 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Ichthyosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ichthyosis>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lichen planus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen_planus

Papulosquamous disorder. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papulosquamous_disorder

Pityriasis rosea. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pityriasis_rosea

Psoriasis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriasis>

Psoriatic arthritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_arthritis

PIGMENTATION DISORDERS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Albinism. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Albinism>

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Freckle. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Freckle>

Goldstein, B. G. & Goldstein, A. O. (2018). Approach to the patient with macular skin lesions. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-patient-with-macular-skin-lesions>

Habif, T. P. (2016). Clinical Dermatology: A Color Guide to Diagnosis and Therapy (6 ed.). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lentigo. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lentigo>

Lichen sclerosus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lichen_sclerosus

Melasma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Melasma>

Vitiligo. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Vitiligo>

SKIN & SOFT TISSUE INFLAMMATION & INFECTIONS

Acne. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acne>

Cellulitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulitis>

Erysipelas. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erysipelas>

Folliculitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folliculitis>

Goldstein, A. O. & Bhatia, N. (2018). Onychomycosis: Epidemiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/onychomycosis-epidemiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Goldstein, A. O. & Bhatia, N. (2018). Onychomycosis: Management. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/onychomycosis-management>

Graber, E. (2017). Treatment of acne vulgaris. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-acne-vulgaris>

Herchline, T. E., Swaminathan, S. & Chandrasekar, P. H. (2017). Cellulitis guidelines. In Medscape. Retrieved April 3, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/214222-guidelines>

Hidradenitis suppurativa. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidradenitis_suppurativa

Hwang, Calvin. (n.d.) LRINEC score. In MDcalc. Retrieved July 13, 2018, from <https://www.mdcalc.com/lrinec-score-necrotizing-soft-tissue-infection>

Impetigo. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Impetigo>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Necrotizing fasciitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved July 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necrotizing_fasciitis

Orbital cellulitis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 3, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_cellulitis

Pressure ulcer. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer

Southwick, F. S. (2013). Infectious diseases: a clinical short course (3 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Spelman, D. & Baddour, L. M. (2018). Cellulitis and skin abscess in adults: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cellulitis-and-skin-abscess-in-adults-treatment>

Spelman, D. & Baddour, L. M. (2018). Cellulitis and skin abscess: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cellulitis-and-skin-abscess-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcal_scalded_skin_syndrome

Staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome in children. (n.d.). In Johns Hopkins Medicine. Retrieved April 3, 2018. From https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/healthlibrary/conditions/dermatology/staphylococcal_scalded_skin_syndrome_85,P00316

Stevens, D. L. & Baddour L. (2018). Necrotizing soft tissue infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/necrotizing-soft-tissue-infections>

Thiboutot, D. & Zaenglein, A. (2018). Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of acne vulgaris. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-acne-vulgaris>

What is impetigo? (2017). In WebMD. Retrieved October 22, 2017, from <https://www.webmd.com/skin-problems-and-treatments/understanding-impetigo-basics>

URTICARIA & ERYTHEMA NODOSUM

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Cicardi, M., & Zuraw, B. (2018). Hereditary angioedema: pathogenesis and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved December 4, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hereditary-angioedema-pathogenesis-and-diagnosis>

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Erythema nodosum. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erythema_nodosum

Frank, M. M. (2016). Hereditary angioedema. In Medscape. Retrieved October 12, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/135604-overview>

Hebel, J. L. (2017). Erythema nodosum. In Medscape. Retrieved October 13, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1081633-overview>

Hereditary angioedema. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 25, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hereditary_angioedema

Hives. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 25, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hives>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

VESICULOBULLOUS DISEASES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Bruckner, A. L. & Murrell, D. F. (2017). Diagnosis of epidermolysis bullosa. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-epidermolysis-bullosa>

Hertl, M. & Eming, R. (2017). Management of refractory pemphigus vulgaris and pemphigus foliaceus. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-refractory-pemphigus-vulgaris-and-pemphigus-foliaceus>

Hertl, M. & Sitaru, C. (2017). Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of pemphigus. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-pemphigus>

Hull, C. (2016). Dermatitis herpetiformis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dermatitis-herpetiformis>

Laimer, M., Bauer, J., & Murrell, D. F. (2017). Epidemiology, pathogenesis, classification, and clinical features of epidermolysis bullosa. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathogenesis-classification-and-clinical-features-of-epidermolysis-bullosa>

Leiferman, K. M. (2017). Epidemiology and pathogenesis of bullous pemphigoid and mucous membrane pemphigoid. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-bullous-pemphigoid-and-mucous-membrane-pemphigoid>

Leiferman, K. M. (2017). Clinical features and diagnosis of bullous pemphigoid and mucous membrane pemphigoid. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-bullous-pemphigoid-and-mucous-membrane-pemphigoid>

Murrell, D. F. (2017). Overview of the management of epidermolysis bullosa. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-management-of-epidermolysis-bullosa>

Murrell, D. F. & Ramirez-Quizon, M. (2017). Management and prognosis of bullous pemphigoid. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 5, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-and-prognosis-of-bullous-pemphigoid>

ENDOCRINE

ADRENAL HYPERFUNCTION

Chrousos, G. P. (2015). Glucocorticoid Therapy and Cushing Syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/921086-overview>

Chrousos, G. P. (2017). Hyperaldosteronism Clinical Presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/920713-clinical#b3>

Cushing's syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cushing%27s_syndrome

Dexamethasone suppression test. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dexamethasone_suppression_test

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Nguyen, H. C. T. (2017). Endogenous Cushing Syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2233083-overview>

Nguyen, H. C. T. (2017). Iatrogenic Cushing Syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved December 1, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/117365-overview>

Sattar, H. A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review. USA: Pathoma LLC.

ADRENAL HYPERPLASIA

Congenital adrenal hyperplasia. (2017, September 25). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_adrenal_hyperplasia

Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency. (2017, September 16). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_adrenal_hyperplasia_due_to_21-hydroxylase_deficiency

Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 17 α -hydroxylase deficiency. (2017, August 27). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_adrenal_hyperplasia_due_to_17\alpha-hydroxylase_deficiency

Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 11 β -hydroxylase deficiency. (2017, August 27). In Wikipedia. Retrieved September 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_adrenal_hyperplasia_due_to_11\beta-hydroxylase_deficiency

- Kumar. V., Abbas. A. K., & Aster. J. C (2015). Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Klostranec. J. M., Kolin. D. L., (2012). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference and Review for the Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Exam Part 1 and the United States Medical Licensing Exam Step 2 (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- Copstead. L-E. C., Banasik. J. L. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Saunders
- Abegi. S. S., Abegi. E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Melmed, S., Polonsky, K. S., Larsen, P. R., & Kronenberg, H. M. (2016) Williams Textbook of Endocrinology (13 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

ADRENAL HYPOFUNCTION

Adrenal crisis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved July 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adrenal_crisis

Nieman, L. K. (2018). Causes of primary adrenal insufficiency (Addison's disease). In UpToDate. Retrieved July 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-primary-adrenal-insufficiency-addisons-disease>

Nieman, L. K. (2018). Clinical manifestations of adrenal insufficiency in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-adrenal-insufficiency-in-adults>

Neiman, L. K. (2018). Treatment of adrenal insufficiency in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-adrenal-insufficiency-in-adults>

Rumack, C. M., & Levine, D. (2018). Diagnostic ultrasound (5 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome. (2016). In Genetic and Rare Diseases Information Center. National Institutes of Health. Retrieved from <https://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/diseases/9449/waterhouse-friderichsen-syndrome>

Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved July 19, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterhouse%20%93Friderichsen_syndrome

DIABETES MELLITUS

Diabetic ketoacidosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetic_ketoacidosis

Diabetes mellitus type 1. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes_mellitus_type_1

Diabetes mellitus type 2. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes_mellitus_type_2

Ginsberg, H. N. (2000). Insulin resistance and cardiovascular disease. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 106(4), 453–458. Retrieved November 13, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC380256/>

Hamdy, Osama. (2018). Diabetic ketoacidosis workup. In Medscape. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/118361-workup>

Hirsch, I. B. & Emmett, M. (2016). Diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults: clinical features, evaluation, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diabetic-ketoacidosis-and-hyperosmolar-hyperglycemic-state-in-adults-clinical-features-evaluation-and-diagnosis>

Hirsch, I. B. & Emmett, M. (2017). Diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diabetic-ketoacidosis-and-hyperosmolar-hyperglycemic-state-in-adults-treatment>

Hyperinsulinemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperinsulinism>

Knip, M., Veijola, R., Virtanen, S. M., Hyöty, H., Vaarala, O., & Åkerblom, H. K. (2005). Environmental Triggers and Determinants of Type 1 Diabetes. *Diabetes*, 54(2), 125–136. Retrieved October 29, 2017, from http://diabetes.diabetesjournals.org/content/54/suppl_2/S125

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Latent autoimmune diabetes of adults. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 2, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Latent_autoimmune_diabetes_of_adults

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Mantzoros, C. (2015). Insulin resistance: definition and clinical spectrum. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/insulin-resistance-definition-and-clinical-spectrum>

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2018). Type 2 diabetes. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/type-2-diabetes/diagnosis-treatment/drc-20351199>

McCulloch, D. K. & Robertson, R. P. (2016). Pathogenesis of type 2 diabetes mellitus. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-type-2-diabetes-mellitus>

Meigs, J. B. (2017). The metabolic syndrome (insulin resistance syndrome or syndrome X). In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-metabolic-syndrome-insulin-resistance-syndrome-or-syndrome-x>

Metabolic syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 13, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metabolic_syndrome

Sinha, S. K. (2015). Hyperinsulinism workup. In Medscape. Retrieved November 10, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/921258-workup>

Tsai, A. (2015). 6 tests to determine diabetes type. In Diabetes Forecast. Retrieved January 23, 2018, from <http://www.diabetesforecast.org/2015/sep-oct/tests-to-determine-diabetes.html>

ENDOCRINE TUMORS

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Lacroix, A. (2017). Clinical presentation of adrenocortical tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-evaluation-of-adrenocortical-tumors>

Lacroix, A. & Hammer, G. D. (2017). Treatment of adrenocortical carcinoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-adrenocortical-carcinoma>

Larson, R. A. & Ching-Hon, P. (2017). Tumor lysis syndrome: definition, pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, etiology and risk factors. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tumor-lysis-syndrome-definition-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-etiology-and-risk-factors>

Young, W. F. & Kebebew, E. (2016). The adrenal incidentaloma. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-adrenal-incidentaloma>

GONADAL DYSFUNCTION

Androgen insensitivity syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Androgen_insensitivity_syndrome

Chrousos, G. P. (2018). Adrenal hyperandrogenism. In Uptodate. Retrieved November 1st, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/adrenal-hyperandrogenism>

Fraietta, R., Suslik, D., & Estevesll, S. C. (2013). Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism revisited. *Clinics (Sao Paulo)*, 69(1), 81–88. Retrieved November 16th, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3583156/>

Harrington, J. & Palmert, M. R. (2017). Definition etiology and evaluation of precocious puberty. In Uptodate. Retrieved November 1st, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/definition-etiology-and-evaluation-of-precocious-puberty>

Harrington, J. & Palmert, M. R. (2017). Treatment of precocious puberty. In Uptodate. Retrieved November 1st, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-precocious-puberty>

Hiort, O. (2017). Steroid 5 alpha reductase 2 deficiency. In Uptodate. Retrieved November 1st, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/steroid-5-alpha-reductase-2-deficiency>

Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved November 16th, 2017, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000390.htm>

Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypogonadotropic_hypogonadism

Kallmann syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kallmann_syndrome#Diagnosis

Osterberg, E. C., Bernie, A. M., & Ramasamy, R. (2014). Risks of testosterone replacement therapy in men. *Indian J Urol.*, 30(1), 2–7. Retrieved November 16th, 2017, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3897047/>

Polycystic ovary syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polycystic_ovary_syndrome

Precocious puberty (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Precocious_puberty

Premature ovarian failure (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Premature_ovarian_failure

Rosenfield, R. L. (2017). Etiology and pathophysiology of polycystic ovary syndromes in adolescents. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 5th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/etiology-and-pathophysiology-of-polycystic-ovary-syndrome-in-adolescents>

Stamou, M. I., Balasubramanian, R., & Crowley Jr., W. F. (2012). Kallmann syndrome. In National Organization for Rare Disorders (NORD). Retrieved March 6th, 2018, from <https://rarediseases.org/rare-diseases/kallmann-syndrome/>

Virilization (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved November 16th, 2017, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/002339.htm>

Virilization (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 12th, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virilization>

Welt, C. K. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of spontaneous primary ovarian insufficiency (premature ovarian failure). In Uptodate. Retrieved November 1st, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-spontaneous-primary-ovarian-insufficiency-premature-ovarian-failure>

HYPERPITUITARISM & HYPOPITUITARISM

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Goltzman, D. (2017). Hypoparathyroidism. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 19, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hypoparathyroidism>

HYPERPITUITARISM & HYPOPITUITARISM

Acromegaly. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 30, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acromegaly>

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Benson, C. T. (2014). Prolactin deficiency clinical presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved November 13, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/124526-clinical>

Copstead, L. & Banasik, J. (2013). Pathophysiology (5 edition). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier.

Diaz-Thomas, A. (2017). Gigantism and acromegaly. In Medscape. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/925446-overview>

Eledrisi, M. S. (2017). Growth hormone deficiency in adults. In Medscape. Retrieved November 13, 2017, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/120767-overview>

Eugster, E. A. (2017). Pituitary gigantism. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pituitary-gigantism>

Gigantism. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 30, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gigantism>

Hyperpituitarism. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 30, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperpituitarism>

Hyperprolactinemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 30, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperprolactinemia>

Hypoprolactinemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypoprolactinemia>

Klostranec, J. M. & Kolin, D. L. (2012). Toronto Notes (28 edition). Ontario, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Melmed, S. (2017). Causes and clinical manifestations of acromegaly. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-and-clinical-manifestations-of-acromegaly>

Melmed, S. (2017). Diagnosis of acromegaly. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-acromegaly>

- Sheehan's syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sheehan%27s_syndrome
- Shivaprasad, C. (2011). Sheehan's syndrome: newer advances. *Indian Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 15(Suppl. 3), S203–S207. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <https://doi.org/10.4103/2230-8210.84869>
- Shrager, S. & Sabo, S. (2001). Sheehan syndrome: a rare complication of postpartum hemorrhage. *Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine*, 14(5), n.p. Retrieved November 13, 2017, from <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/405874>
- Snyder, P. J. (2016). Management of hyperprolactinemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-hyperprolactinemia>
- Sterns, R. H. (2017). Pathophysiology and etiology of the syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion (SIADH). In UpToDate. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-and-etiology-of-the-syndrome-of-inappropriate-antidiuretic-hormone-secretion-siad>
- Syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved November 24, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syndrome_of_inappropriate_antidiuretic_hormone_secretion
- ### HYPERTHYROIDISM & HYPOTHYROIDISM
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Burch, H. (2017). Infiltrative thyroid disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infiltrative-thyroid-disease>
- Davies, T. (2018). Pathogenesis of Hashimoto's thyroiditis (chronic autoimmune thyroiditis). Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-hashimotos-thyroiditis-chronic-autoimmune-thyroiditis>
- De Leo, S., Lee, S. Y., & Braverman, L. E. (2016). Hyperthyroidism. *The Lancet*, 388, 906–918. DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)00278-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)00278-6)
- Graves' disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graves%27_disease
- Hyperthyroidism. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 4, 2017, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperthyroidism>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A.K., & Aster, J.C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Pages 448, 495, 565, 665, 1045, 1079, 1085. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Ross, D. (2016). Pharmacology and toxicity of thioamides. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pharmacology-and-toxicity-of-thionamides>
- Ross, D (2017). Disorders that cause hypothyroidism. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/disorders-that-cause-hypothyroidism>
- Ross, D. (2017). Myxedema coma. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/myxedema-coma>
- Ross, D. (2017). Diagnosis of and screening for hypothyroidism in nonpregnant adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-and-screening-for-hypothyroidism-in-nonpregnant-adults>
- Ross, D. (2017). Treatment of primary hypothyroidism in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-primary-hypothyroidism-in-adults>
- Ross, D. (2017). Thyroid function in nonthyroidal illness. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/thyroid-function-in-nonthyroidal-illness>
- Ross, D (2018). Central hypothyroidism. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/central-hypothyroidism>
- Rubin, D. (2017). Neurologic manifestations of hypothyroidism. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neurologic-manifestations-of-hypothyroidism>
- Surks, M (2017). Clinical manifestations of hypothyroidism. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31st, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-hypothyroidism>
- Thyroid storm. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thyroid_storm
- Toxic multinodular goitre. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved October 4, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxic_multinodular_goitre

NEUROENDOCRINE TUMORS

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Arnold, A. (2017). Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1: Definition and genetics. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-1-definition-and-genetics>
- Arnold, A. (2017). Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-1-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Arnold, A. (2018). Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1: Treatment. In UpToDate. <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-1-treatment>
- Bauer, K. A. (2016). Nonbacterial thrombotic endocarditis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/nonbacterial-thrombotic-endocarditis>
- Bauer, K. A. (2017). Pathogenesis of the hypercoagulable state associated with malignancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-the-hypercoagulable-state-associated-with-malignancy>
- Bergsland, E. (2016). Somatostatinoma: clinical manifestations, diagnosis and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/somatostatinoma-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>
- Bergsland, E. (2016). Management and prognosis of the Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (gastrinoma). In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-and-prognosis-of-the-zollinger-ellison-syndrome-gastrinoma>
- Bergsland, E. (2017). Zollinger-Ellison syndrome (gastrinoma): clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 20, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/zollinger-ellison-syndrome-gastrinoma-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Bergsland, E (2017). Glucagonoma and glucagonoma syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/glucagonoma-and-the-glucagonoma-syndrome>

- Bird, S. J. (2017). Clinical manifestations of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-myasthenia-gravis>
- Bird, S. J. (2017). Pathogenesis of myasthenia gravis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-myasthenia-gravis>
- Carty, S. E. & Young, W. F. (2017). Paragangliomas: epidemiology, clinical presentation, diagnosis and histology. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/paragangliomas-epidemiology-clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-histology>
- Carty, S. E., Young, W. F., & Oh, K. (2016) Paragangliomas: treatment of locoregional disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 6, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/paragangliomas-treatment-of-locoregional-disease>
- Bell, D. J. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Glucagonoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/glucagonoma>
- Horwitz, M. J. (2017). Hypercalcemia of malignancy: Mechanisms. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hypercalcemia-of-malignancy-mechanisms>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Lacroix, A. (2017). Clinical presentation and evaluation of adrenocortical tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-evaluation-of-adrenocortical-tumors>
- Lacroix, A. & Hammer, G. D. (2017). Treatment of adrenocortical carcinoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-adrenocortical-carcinoma>
- Larson, R. A. & Ching-Hon, P. (2017). Tumor lysis syndrome: definition, pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, etiology and risk factors. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tumor-lysis-syndrome-definition-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-etiology-and-risk-factors>
- Lips, C. J. & Ball, D. W. (2018). Classification and genetics of multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-and-genetics-of-multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-2>
- Lips, C. J. & Ball, D. W. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-2>
- Lips, C. J. & Ball, D. W. (2018). Approach to therapy in multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-therapy-in-multiple-endocrine-neoplasia-type-2>
- Nieman, L. K. (2017). Epidemiology and clinical manifestations of Cushing's syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-cushings-syndrome>
- Owen, C. (2017). Cutaneous manifestations of internal malignancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cutaneous-manifestations-of-internal-malignancy>
- Sander, I. (2017). Acanthosis nigricans. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acanthosis-nigricans>
- Schrier, S. L. (2016). Acquired pure red blood cell aplasia in the adult. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acquired-pure-red-cell-aplasia-in-the-adult>
- Shane, E. (2017). Clinical manifestations of hypercalcemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-hypercalcemia>
- Sterns, R. H. (2017). Pathophysiology and etiology of the syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion (SIADH). In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-and-etiology-of-the-syndrome-of-inappropriate-antidiuretic-hormone-secretion-siad>
- Strosberg, J. R. (2018). Classification, epidemiology, clinical presentation, localization, and staging of pancreatic neuroendocrine neoplasms. In UpToDate. Retrieved January 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-epidemiology-clinical-presentation-localization-and-staging-of-pancreatic-neuroendocrine-tumors-islet-cell-tumors>
- Tefferi, A. (2017). Diagnostic approach to the patient with polycythemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnostic-approach-to-the-patient-with-polycythemia>
- Tuttle, R. M. (2018). Medullary thyroid cancer: Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and staging. In UpToDate. Retrieved July 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/medullary-thyroid-cancer-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-staging>
- Weinberg, D. H. (2017). Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved October 17, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lambert-eaton-myasthenic-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Young, W. F. & Kebebew, E. (2016). The adrenal incidentaloma. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 21, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-adrenal-incidentaloma>

THYROIDITIS

- Allahabadi, A., Razvi, S., Abraham, P., & Franklyn, J. (2009). Diagnosis and treatment of primary hypothyroidism. In New York Times. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <http://www.nytimes.com/health/guides/disease/chronic-thyroiditis-hashimotos-disease/overview.html>
- Burman, K. D. (2018). Postpartum thyroiditis. In UpToDate. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/postpartum-thyroiditis>
- Guerin, C. K. (2017). Riedel thyroiditis. In Medscape. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/125243-overview>
- Hennessey, J. V. (2011). Riedel's thyroiditis: a clinical review. *The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism* 96(1), 3031-3041. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <https://academic.oup.com/jcem/article/96/10/3031/2834851>
- Kasumagic-Halilovic, E. (2014). Thyroid disease and the skin. *Annals Thyroid Res.* 1(2), 23-26.
- Kaplan Medical. (2017). USMLE Step 1 Lecture Notes 2017-2018. New York, NY: Kaplan Publishing.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

- Sattar, H. A. (2017). Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review. USA: Pathoma LLC.
- Slatosky, J., Shipton, B., & Wahba, H. (2000). Thyroiditis: differential diagnosis and management. *Am Fam Physician* 15;61(4), 1047-1052.
- Tommer, C. & Huber, A. (2009). The etiology of autoimmune thyroid disease: a story of genes and environment. In Medscape. Retrieved November 27, 2017, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/120937-overview>

GENETICS

CHROMOSOMAL DELETION SYNDROMES

- Carrasco, X., Castillo, S., Aravena, T., Rothhammer, P., & Aboitiz, F. (2005). Williams Syndrome: Pediatric, Neurologic, and Cognitive Development. In *Pediatric Neurology*, 32(3).. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0887899404005089>.
- Cunniff, C., Frias, J. L., Kaye, C. I., Moeschler, J., Panny, S. R., Trotter, T. L., ... & Lloyd-Uryear, M. (2001). Health care supervision for children with Williams syndrome. In *Pediatrics*, 107(5). Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/107/5/1192>
- Cri du chat syndrome (2015). In National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/diseases/6213/cri-du-chat-syndrome>.
- Cri du chat syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cri_du_chat_syndrome.
- Lal, M. K. (2017). Cri-du-chat Syndrome Clinical Presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/942897-clinical>.
- Nguyen, J. M., Qualmann, K. J., Okashah, R., Reilly, A., Alexeyev, M. F., & Campbell, D. J. (2015). 5p deletions: Current knowledge and future Directions. In *American Journal of Medical Genetics. Part C, Seminars in Medical Genetics*, 169(3). Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <http://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.c.31444>
- Pober, B. (2010). Williams–Beuren Syndrome. In *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 362. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMra0903074>.
- Schrijver, I., Zehnder, J. L., & Cherry, A. M. (2017). Tools for genetics and genomics: Cytogenetics and molecular genetics. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tools-for-genetics-and-genomics-cytogenetics-and-molecular-genetics>
- Schrijver, I., Zehnder, J. L., & Cherry, A. M. (2017). Chromosomal translocations, deletions, and inversions. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chromosomal-translocations-deletions-and-inversions>.
- Waz, W. R. (2018). Williams–Beuren syndrome: Renal manifestations. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/williams-beuren-syndrome-renal-manifestations>.

CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS

- Beary, J. F. & Chines, D. A. (2018). Osteogenesis imperfecta clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/osteogenesis-imperfecta-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Connective tissue disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Connective_tissue_disease

Kashtan, C. E. (2018). Genetic, pathogenesis and pathology of alport syndrome hereditary nephritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/genetics-pathogenesis-and-pathology-of-alport-syndrome-hereditary-nephritis>

Kumar, V., Abbas A., & Aster, J. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Marfan syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marfan_syndrome

Osteogenesis imperfecta. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20th, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteogenesis_imperfecta

Ehler–Danlos syndromes. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ehlers%20Danlos_syndromes

Marfan diagnostic criteria. (n.d.). In Orphanet. Retrieved February 20th, 2018, from https://www.orpha.net/data/pato/Pro/en/Marfan_diagnostic_criteria_EN.pdf

Pauker, S. P. & Stoler, J. M. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Ehler–Danlos syndromes. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-ehlers-danlos-syndromes>

Solomon, L., Warwick, D., & Nayagam, S. (2014). Apley and Solomon's Concise System of Orthopaedics and Trauma (4 edition). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

Wright, M. J. & Connolly, H. M. (2018). Management of Marfan syndrome and related disorders. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <http://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-marfan-syndrome-and-related-disorders>

DNA REPLICATION & REPAIR DISORDERS

Elmets, C. (2017). Photosensitivity disorders (photodermatoses): clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/photosensitivity-disorders-photodermatoses-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment>

Evans, D. (2018). Li–Fraumeni syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved on May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/li-fraumeni-syndrome>

Gennery, A. (2018). Bloom syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved on May 25, 2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bloom-syndrome>

Kono, M. (2017). The dyschromatoses. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-dyschromatoses>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lacroix, A. (2017). Clinical presentation and evaluation of adrenocortical tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-evaluation-of-adrenocortical-tumors>

Ryan, C. & Meyer, J. (2017). Clinical presentation, histopathology, diagnostic evaluation, and staging of soft tissue sarcoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-histopathology-diagnostic-evaluation-and-staging-of-soft-tissue-sarcoma>

Wang, L., Gebhardt, M., & Rainusso, N. (2017). Osteosarcoma: epidemiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnosis, and histology. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/osteosarcoma-epidemiology-pathogenesis-clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-histology>

www.uptodate.com/contents/osteosarcoma-epidemiology-pathogenesis-clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-histology
Wright, T. (2018). The genodermatoses. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-genodermatoses>

GENETIC MUTATIONS

Alagille syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alagille_syndrome.
Bergström, S. (2018). Primary ciliary dyskinesia (immotile-cilia syndrome). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/primary-ciliary-dyskinesia-immotile-cilia-syndrome>.
Dumitrescu, C. E., & Collins, M. T. (2008). McCune-Albright syndrome. *Orphanet Journal of Rare Diseases*, 3(12). Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://ojrd.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1750-1172-3-12>.
Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
Lederer, E. (2018). Hypophosphatemia. In Medscape. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/242280-overview>.
Mutation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mutation>.
Primary ciliary dyskinesia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Primary_ciliary_dyskinesia.
Turnpenny, P. D., & Ellard, S. (2012). Alagille syndrome: pathogenesis, diagnosis and management. *European Journal of Human Genetics*, 20(3), 251-57. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.nature.com/articles/ejhg2011181>.
Trainor, P. A., Dixon, J., & Dixon, M. J. (2009). Treacher Collins syndrome: etiology, pathogenesis and prevention. *European Journal of Human Genetics*, 17(3), 275-83. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.nature.com/articles/ejhg2008221>.
Treacher Collins syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treacher_Collins_syndrome.
Uwalflo, G. I. (2017). McCune-Albright Syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/127233-overview#a6>.
Vincent, M., Geneviève, D., Ostertag, A., Marlin, S., Lacombe, D., Martin-Coignard, D., & Dieux-Coeslier, A. (2016). Treacher Collins syndrome: a clinical and molecular study based on a large series of patients. *Genetics in Medicine*, 18(1), 49-56. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.nature.com/articles/gim201529>.
What are the different ways in which a genetic condition can be inherited? (2018). In U.S. National Library of Medicine. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/primer/inheritance/inheritancepatterns>.

IMPRINTING DISORDERS

Butler, M. (2009). Genomic imprinting disorders in humans: a mini-review. *Journal of Assisted Reproduction and Genetics*, 26 (9/10), 477-486. Retrieved June 18, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2788689/>

Chung Hon-Yin, B., Shuman, C., Choufani, S., & Weksberg, R. (2018). Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/beckwith-wiedemann-syndrome>

Dagli, A. I., Mueller, J., & Williams, C. A. (2017). Angelman syndrome. In GeneReviews. Retrieved June 18, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK1144/>

SEX CHROMOSOME DISORDERS

Bacino, C. A. (2017). Sex chromosome abnormalities. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sex-chromosome-abnormalities>

Backeljauw, P. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Turner syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-turner-syndrome>

Biesecker, B. (2001). Prenatal diagnosis of sex chromosome conditions. *Western Journal of Medicine*, 174(6), 377-379. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1071417/>

Mayo Clinic. (2016). Klinefelter syndrome. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/klinefelter-syndrome/diagnosis-treatment/drc-20353954>

National Institutes of Health. (2018). Klinefelter syndrome. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/condition/klinefelter-syndrome>

National Institutes of Health. (2018). Turner syndrome. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/condition/turner-syndrome>

Snyder, P. J. (2018). Causes of primary hypogonadism in males. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-primary-hypogonadism-in-males>

WikiLectures. (2014). Disorders of the sex chromosomes. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from https://www.wikilectures.eu/w/Disorders_of_the_Sex_Chromosomes

TRINUCLEOTIDE REPEAT EXPANSION DISEASES

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Opal, P. & Zoghbi, H. (2018). The spinocerebellar ataxias. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-spinocerebellar-ataxias>

Suchowersky, O. (2018). Huntington disease: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/huntington-disease-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Suchowersky, O. (2018). Huntington disease: management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/huntington-disease-management>

Van Esch, H. (2017). Fragile X syndrome: management in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/fragile-x-syndrome-management-in-children-and-adolescents>

Van Esch, H. (2018). Fragile X syndrome: clinical features and diagnosis in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/fragile-x-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-in-children-and-adolescents>

Welt, C. (2017). Management of spontaneous primary ovarian insufficiency (premature ovarian failure). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-spontaneous-primary-ovarian-insufficiency-premature-ovarian-failure>

Wilkins-Haug, L. (2018). Prenatal screening and diagnosis for fragile X syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prenatal-screening-and-diagnosis-for-fragile-x-syndrome>

Zoghbi, H. & Orr, H. (2016). Huntington disease: genetics and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/huntington-disease-genetics-and-pathogenesis>

TRISOMIES

American Academy of Pediatrics (1999). Sterilization of minors with developmental disabilities. *Pediatrics*, 104(2), 337–340. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.104.2.337>

Best, R. G. (2017). Patau syndrome: background, pathophysiology, epidemiology. In Medscape. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/947706-overview>

Coppède, F. (2016). Risk factors for Down syndrome. *Archives of Toxicology*, 90(12), 2917–2929. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00204-016-1843-3>

Hsia, M. & Jones, S. (2000). Natural resolution of rectus abdominis diastasis. Two single case studies. *Australian Journal of Physiotherapy*, 46(4), 301–307. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0004-9514\(14\)60291-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0004-9514(14)60291-9)

Kroes, I., Janssens, S., & Defoort, P. (2014). Ultrasound features in trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome) and trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome) in a consecutive series of 47 cases. *Facts, Views & Vision in ObGyn*, 6(4), 245–249. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25593701>

Lai, M. K. (2016). Trisomy 18 treatment & management. In Medscape. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/943463-treatment>

Mundakel, G. T. (2018). Down syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/943216-overview>

Nelson, K. E., Hexem, K. R., & Feudtner, C. (2012). Inpatient hospital care of children with trisomy 13 and trisomy 18 in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 129(5), 869–876. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2011-2139>

Ostermaier, K. K. (2018). Down syndrome: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/down-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Ostermaier, K. K. (2017). Down syndrome: management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/down-syndrome-management>

Prevalence and incidence of Patau syndrome. (n.d.). Right Diagnosis. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from http://www.rightdiagnosis.com/p/patau_syndrome/prevalence.htm

Quad screen results interpretation. (n.d.). In Picmonic. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from https://www.picmonic.com/pathways/medicine/boards/usmle-step-2/obstetrics-gynecology-148/diagnostic-tests-1920/quad-screen-results-interpretation_2382

Rios, A., Furdon, S. A., Adams, D., & Clark, D. A. (2004). Recognizing the clinical features of trisomy 13 syndrome. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from https://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/496393_2

Savva, G. M., Walker, K., & Morris, J. K. (2009). The maternal age-specific live birth prevalence of trisomies 13 and 18 compared to trisomy 21 (Down syndrome). *Prenatal Diagnosis*, 30, 57–64. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/pd.2403>

Shafi, B. B. (2015). Prenatal imaging findings in down syndrome: overview, magnetic resonance imaging, ultrasonography. In Medscape. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/402863-overview>

Tidy, C. (2016). Patau's syndrome (trisomy 13). In Patient. Retrieved June 8, 2018, from <http://www.patient.co.uk/doctor/pataus-syndrome-trisomy-13>

Vick III, G. W. & Bezold, L. I. (2017). Classification of atrial septal defects (ASDs), and clinical features and diagnosis of isolated ASDs in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-of-atrial-septal-defects-asds-and-clinical-features-and-diagnosis-of-isolated-asds-in-children>

IMMUNOLOGY

COMBINED B-CELL & T-CELL DEFICIENCIES

Adenosine deaminase deficiency. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adenosine_deaminase_deficiency

Bonilla, F. A. (2017). Severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID): an overview. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/severe-combined-immunodeficiency-scid-an-overview>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Rubinstein, A. (2017). Adenosine deaminase deficiency: pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/adenosine-deaminase-deficiency-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Rubinstein, A. (2017). Adenosine deaminase deficiency: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/adenosine-deaminase-deficiency-treatment>

Sattar, H. A. (2017). *Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and Step 1 Review*. Chicago, IL: Pathoma.com.

Severe combined immunodeficiency. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Severe_combined_immunodeficiency

Severe combined immune deficiency and combined immune deficiency. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Mar 3, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/severe-combined-immune-deficiency-and-combined-immune-deficiency>

COMPLEMENT DEFICIENCIES

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

- Beer, M. H. Porter, R. S., & Jones, T. V. (2006). Jones, T. V. The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy (18 edition). Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck.
- Cicardi, M. & Zuraw, D. (2017). Hereditary angioedema: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, exacerbating factors, and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hereditary-angioedema-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-exacerbating-factors-and-prognosis>
- Cicardi, M. and Zuraw, B. (2018). Hereditary angioedema: Pathogenesis and diagnosis. In Uptodate. Retrieved February 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hereditary-angioedema-pathogenesis-and-diagnosis>
- Goljan, E. F. (2007). Rapid Review Pathology (2 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Mosby Elsevier
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., & Sochat, M. (2016). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2016 (26 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Liszewski, M. K. & Atkinson, J. P. (2017). Inherited disorders of the complement system. In Uptodate. Retrieved February 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/inherited-disorders-of-the-complement-system>
- Mak, T. W. & Saunders, M. E. (2011). Primer to the Immune Response (1 edition). Burlington, MA: Elsevier.
- Pettigrew, H. D., Teuber S. S., & Gershwin, M. E. (2009). Clinical Significance of Complement Deficiencies. New York Academy of Sciences (1173). Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://nyaspubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1749-6632.2009.04633.x>
- Zuraw, B. (2017). An overview of angioedema: Clinical features, diagnosis, and management. In Uptodate. Retrieved February 27th, 2018. <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/an-overview-of-angioedema-clinical-features-diagnosis-and-management>
- ### HYPERSENSITIVITY: MULTIPLE MECHANISMS
- Autoimmunity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 25, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autoimmunity>
- Autotransplantation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 25, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autotransplantation>
- Buelow, B. & Routes, J. M. (2015). Immediate hypersensitivity reactions. In Medscape. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/136217-overview>
- Diabetes mellitus type 1. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diabetes_mellitus_type_1
- Graves' disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graves%27_disease
- Haptens. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Haptens>
- Hemolytic anemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemolytic_anemia
- Hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity>
- Hypersensitivity pneumonitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypersensitivity_pneumonitis
- Immunoassay. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 15 March, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Immunoassay>
- Kim, J. & Mukovozov, I. (2017). Toronto Notes: Comprehensive Medical Reference & Review for MCCQE I and USMLE II (33 edition). Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students, Inc.
- King, T. E. (2016). Classification and clinical manifestations of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (extrinsic allergic alveolitis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/classification-and-clinical-manifestations-of-hypersensitivity-pneumonitis-extrinsic-allergic-alveolitis>
- King, T. E. (2016). Diagnosis of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (extrinsic allergic alveolitis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-hypersensitivity-pneumonitis-extrinsic-allergic-alveolitis>
- King, T. E. (2016). Epidemiology and causes of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (extrinsic allergic alveolitis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-causes-of-hypersensitivity-pneumonitis-extrinsic-allergic-alveolitis>
- King, T. E. (2017). Treatment, prevention, and prognosis of hypersensitivity pneumonitis (extrinsic allergic alveolitis). In UpToDate. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-prevention-and-prognosis-of-hypersensitivity-pneumonitis-extrinsic-allergic-alveolitis>
- Longo, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Kasper, D. L., Hauser, S. L., Jameson, J. L., & Loscalzo, J. (2012). Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine (18 edition). New York, N.Y.: McGraw Hill Professional
- Lung transplantation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lung_transplantation
- Minor histocompatibility antigen. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minor_histocompatibility_antigen
- Molecular mimicry. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molecular_mimicry
- Myasthenia gravis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myasthenia_gravis
- Owen, J. A., Punt, J., Stratford, S. A., Jones, P. P., & Kuby, J. (2013). Kuby Immunology. New York, N.Y.: W.H. Freeman.
- Reactive arthritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reactive_arthritis
- Rheumatoid arthritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rheumatoid_arthritis
- Systemic lupus erythematosus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systemic_lupus_erythematosus
- Transplant rejection. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 21 February, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transplant_rejection
- Tatco, V. & Weerakkody, Y. (2017). Hypersensitivity pneumonitis. In Radiopaedia.. Retrieved December 7, 2017, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/hypersensitivity-pneumonitis>
- Type I hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_I_hypersensitivity
- Type II hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_II_hypersensitivity
- Type III hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_III_hypersensitivity
- Type IV hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_IV_hypersensitivity

HUMORAL & B-CELL DEFICIENCIES

- Agammaglobulinemia: X-linked and autosomal recessive. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Feb 12, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/agammaglobulinemia-x-linked-autosomal-recessive>
- Common variable immunodeficiency. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 15, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common-variable_immunodeficiency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_variable_immunodeficiency)
- Dalal, I. & Roifman, C. M. (2016). Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/transient-hypogammaglobulinemia-of-infancy>
- Hernandez-Trujillo, V. P. (2016). Agammaglobulinemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/agammaglobulinemia>
- Hostoffer, R. W. (2017). Selective IgA deficiency: clinical manifestations, pathophysiology, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/selective-iga-deficiency-clinical-manifestations-pathophysiology-and-diagnosis>
- Hyper IgE syndrome. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/hyper-ige-syndrome>
- Hyper IgM syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyper_IgM_syndrome
- IgG subclass deficiency. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/igg-subclass-deficiency>
- Isolated primary immunoglobulin M deficiency. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isolated_primary_immunoglobulin_M_deficiency
- Knutson, A. P. (2017). IgG subclass deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/igg-subclass-deficiency>
- Kumanovics, A., LaPine, T. R., & Hill H. R. (2017). Autosomal dominant hyperimmunoglobulin E syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/autosomal-dominant-hyperimmunoglobulin-e-syndrome>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Selective IgA deficiency. In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Feb 12, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/selective-iga-deficiency>
- Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved Feb 11, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/transient-hypogammaglobulinemia-of-infancy>
- Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved Feb 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiskott–Aldrich_syndrome

PHAGOCYTE DEFICIENCIES

- Etzioni, A. (2018). Leukocyte-adhesion deficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/leukocyte-adhesion-deficiency>
- Holland, S. M. (2018). Chronic granulomatous disease: Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chronic-granulomatous-disease-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Holland, S. M. (2018). Chronic granulomatous disease: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chronic-granulomatous-disease-treatment-and-prognosis>
- Stiehm, E. R. (2017). Chediak-Higashi syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chediak-higashi-syndrome>

T-CELL DEFICIENCIES

- Ataxia-telangiectasia. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/ataxia-telangiectasia>
- Digeorge syndrome. (n.d.). In Immune Deficiency Foundation. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://primaryimmune.org/about-primary-immunodeficiencies/specific-disease-types/digeorge-syndrome>
- Opal, P. (2017). Ataxia-telangiectasia. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ataxia-telangiectasia>

TYPE I REACTIONS

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Beers, M. H. (2006). The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy (15 edition). Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck Research Laboratories.
- Bochner, B. B., & Lichtenstein, L. M. (1999). Anaphylaxis. New England Journal of Medicine 324(25), pp. 1785-1790. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1789822>
- Burks, W. (2018). Clinical manifestations of food allergy: an overview. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-food-allergy-an-overview>
- Goljan, E. (2007). Rapid Review: Pathology (2 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Mosby, Elsevier.
- Kowal, K. & DuBuske, L. (2018) Overview of skin testing for allergic disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-skin-testing-for-allergic-disease>
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Lukens, R. (2006). Stedman's Medical Dictionary (28 edition). Baltimore, MD: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Mak, T. W. & Saunders, M. E. (2011). Primer to the Immune Response. Burlington, MA: Elsevier.

TYPE II REACTIONS

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Beers, M. H. (2006). *The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy* (15 EDITION). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Goljan, E. (2007). *Rapid Review: Pathology* (2 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Mosby, Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Mak, T. W. & Saunders, M. E. (2011). *Primer to the Immune Response*. Burlington, MA: Elsevier.

Suttor, H. H. (2015). *Fundamentals of Pathology: Medical Course and STEP 1 Review*. Chicago, IL: Pathoma LLC.

TYPE III REACTIONS

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Type III hypersensitivity. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Type_III_hypersensitivity.

Arthus reaction. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthus_reaction.

Serum sickness. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serum_sickness.

Drutz, J. E. (2018). Diphtheria, tetanus, and pertussis immunization in children 7 through 18 years of age. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diphtheria-tetanus-and-pertussis-immunization-in-children-7-through-18-years-of-age>

Wener, M. H. (2018). Serum sickness and serum sickness-like reactions. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/serum-sickness-and-serum-sickness-like-reactions?search=type%20iii%20hypersensitivity%20reaction>

TYPE IV REACTIONS

Beers, M. H. (2006). *The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy* (15 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Chao, J. N. (2017). Treatment of acute graft-versus-host disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-acute-graft-versus-host-disease>

Chao, J. N. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and grading of acute graft-versus-host disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-grading-of-acute-graft-versus-host-disease>

Chao, J. N. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and grading of chronic graft-versus-host disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-grading-of-chronic-graft-versus-host-disease>

Goljan, E. F. (2013). *Rapid Review Pathology* (4 edition). Milton, ON: Elsevier Canada.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Mak, T. W. & Saunders, M. E. (2011). *Primer to the Immune Response*. Burlington, MA: Elsevier.

METABOLISM

CHEMICAL & DRUG TOXICITY

Beauchamp, G., Kusin, S. & Elinder, C. (2016). Mercury toxicity. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mercury-toxicity>

Boyer, E. W. (2018). Serotonin syndrome (serotonin toxicity). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/serotonin-syndrome-serotonin-toxicity>

Dainiak, N. (2017). Biology and clinical features of radiation injury in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/biology-and-clinical-features-of-radiation-injury-in-adults>

Emergency preparedness and response. (2014). In Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://emergency.cdc.gov/radiation/typesofemergencies.asp>

Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders. (2014). In Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/nccddd/fasd/diagnosis.html>

Goldman, R. H. (2016). Arsenic exposure and poisoning. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/arsenic-exposure-and-poisoning>

Goldman, L., & Schafer, A. I. (2017). *Goldman-Cecil Medicine* (25 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Jones, K. L., Jones, M. C., & Del Campo, M. (2013). *Smith's Recognizable Patterns of Human* (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Lip-philtrum guide. (n.d.). In FAS Diagnostic and Prevention Network. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://depts.washington.edu/fasdpn/htmls/lip-philtrum-guides.htm>

Lopez, M., & Martin, M. (2011). Medical management of the acute radiation syndrome. *Reports of Practical Oncology and Radiotherapy*, 16(4), 138–146. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3863169/>

Wingard, J. R., & Dainiak, N. (2017). Treatment of radiation injury in the adult. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-radiation-injury-in-the-adult>

DYSLIPIDEMIA

Gidding, et al. (2015). The agenda for familial hypercholesterolemia: A scientific statement from the American Heart Association. *Circulation*, 132(22), 1–27. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0000000000000297

Kumar, P., & Clark, M. (2017). *Kumar and Clark's Clinical Medicine* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Ralph, J. (2015). Neuroacanthocytosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neuroacanthocytosis>

Rosenson, R. S. (2017). Lipoprotein classification, metabolism, and role in atherosclerosis. UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lipoprotein-classification-metabolism-and-role-in-atherosclerosis>

Rosenson, R. S. & Durrington, O. (2018). Familial hypercholesterolemia in adults: Overview. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/familial-hypercholesterolemia-in-adults-overview>

Rosenson, R. S. & Kastelein, J. J. P. (2017). Hypertriglyceridemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hypertriglyceridemia>

FAT SOLUBLE VITAMINS DEFICIENCY

Dawson-Hughes, B. (2017). Vitamin D deficiency in adults: Definition, clinical manifestations, and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vitamin-d-deficiency-in-adults-definition-clinical-manifestations-and-treatment>

Madhusmita, M. (2016). Vitamin D insufficiency and deficiency in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vitamin-d-insufficiency-and-deficiency-in-children-and-adolescents>

Maresz, K. (2015). Proper calcium use: Vitamin K₂ as a promoter of bone and cardiovascular health. Integrative Medicine: A Clinician's Journal, 14 (1), 34–39. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4566462/>

Sassan, P., & Burns, D. L. (2018). Overview of vitamin K. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-vitamin-k>

National Institutes of Health. (2018). Vitamin D Fact Sheet for Health Professionals. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/VitaminD-HealthProfessional/>

GLYCOGEN STORAGE DISEASES

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Glycogen debranching enzyme. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 17, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_debranching_enzyme&oldid=829830161

Glycogen storage disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease&oldid=824092663

Glycogen storage disease type I. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease_type_I&oldid=816817870

Glycogen storage disease type II. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease_type_II&oldid=826371138

Glycogen storage disease type III. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease_type_III&oldid=818262877

Glycogen storage disease type IV. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease_type_IV&oldid=810872783

Glycogen storage disease type V. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Glycogen_storage_disease_type_V&oldid=821015103

HYPERVITAMINOSIS

Hypervitaminosis A. (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000350.htm>

Hypervitaminosis D. (n.d.). In MedlinePlus. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/001594.htm>

Pazirandeh, S. & Burns, D. L. (2017). Overview of vitamin A. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-vitamin-a>

Pazirandeh, S. & Burns, D. L. (2017). Overview of vitamin D. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-vitamin-d>

Vitamin A. (n.d.). In LiverTox. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://livertox.nlm.nih.gov/VitaminARetinoids.htm>

Zeratsky, K. (2018). Vitamin D toxicity: What if you get too much? In MayoClinic. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/nutrition-and-healthy-eating/expert-answers/vitamin-d-toxicity/faq-20058108>

MALNUTRITION

F-100 and F-75 (foods). (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/F-100_and_F-75_\(foods\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/F-100_and_F-75_(foods))

Kwashiorkor. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kwashiorkor>

Marasmus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marasmus>

Rabinowitz, S. S. (2016). Marasmus. In Medscape. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/984496>

Refeeding syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 4, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Refeeding_syndrome

Scheinfeld, N. S. (2016). Protein-Energy Malnutrition. In Medscape. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1104623>

Updates on the management of severe acute malnutrition in infants and children. (2013). In World Health Organization. Retrieved March 15, 2018, from http://www.who.int/nutrition/publications/guidelines/updates_management_SAM_infantandchildren/en/

Wittenberg, D. F. & Coovadia, H. M. (2009). Coovadia's Paediatrics & Child Health: A manual for health professionals in developing countries (6 edition). Cape Town: Oxford University Press South Africa.

MINERAL DEFICIENCIES

Abrams, S. A. (2018). Zinc deficiency and supplementation in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/zinc-deficiency-and-supplementation-in-children-and-adolescents>

American Thyroid Association. (n.d.). Iodine Deficiency. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.thyroid.org/iodine-deficiency/>

Pazirandeh, S., Burns, D. L., & Griffin, I. J. (2018). Overview of dietary trace minerals. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-dietary-trace-minerals>

Salisbury, S. (2003). Cretinism: The past, present and future of diagnosis and cure. Retrieved March 24, 2018, from <https://academic.oup.com/pch/article/8/2/105/2648522>

Vitti, P. (2018). Iodine deficiency disorders. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/iodine-deficiency-disorders>

Zinc deficiency. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 24, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zinc_deficiency

MITOCHONDRIAL DISEASE

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Frye, R. E. (2016). Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex deficiency. In Medscape. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/948360-overview>

Pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency. (2018.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 28, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyruvate_dehydrogenase_deficiency

Mitochondrial myopathy. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved 1 March, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitochondrial_myopathy

O'Ferrall, E. (2017). Mitochondrial myopathies: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mitochondrial-myopathies-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

O'Ferrall, E. (2016). Mitochondrial myopathies: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mitochondrial-myopathies-treatment>

MUCOPOLYSACCHARIDOSIS

Banikazemi, M. (2014). Hurler syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1599374-overview>

Bittar, Tarek. (2018). Mucopolysaccharidosis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1258678-overview>

Defendi, G. L. (2015). Hunter syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/944723-overview>

Hunter syndrome. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March, 7 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hunter_syndrome

Hurler syndrome. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hurler_syndrome

Jones, S. & Wynn, R. (2017). Mucopolysaccharidoses: clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mucopolysaccharidoses-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Jones, S. & Wynn, R. (2017). Mucopolysaccharidoses: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mucopolysaccharidoses-treatment?search=mucopolysaccharidosis&source=search_result&selectedTitle=2~44&usage_type=default&display_rank=2

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Mucopolysaccharidosis. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mucopolysaccharidosis>

National Institutes of Health. (2016). Mucopolysaccharidosis Type I. In Genetic and Rare Diseases Information Center. Retrieved March 7, 2018 from <https://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/diseases/10335/mucopolysaccharidosis-type-i>

PURINE & PYRIMIDINE METABOLISM DISORDER

Jinnah, H. A. (2015). Lesch-Nyhan disease: background, pathophysiology, etiology. In Medscape. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1181356-overview>

Lesch-Nyhan Disease International Study Group. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <http://lesch-nyhan.org/en>

Lesch-Nyhan syndrome. (n.d.). In Genetics Home Reference. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/condition/lesch-nyhan-syndrome>

Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lesch%26Nyhan_syndrome

Lesch Nyhan syndrome (n.d.). In National Organization for Rare Disorders (NORD). Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://rarediseases.org/rare-diseases/lesch-nyhan-syndrome/>

Nucleobase. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nucleobase>

Orotic aciduria. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orotic_aciduria

Orotic aciduria (2009). In Encyclopaedia Britannica. Retrieved February 23, 2018, from <https://www.britannica.com/science/orotic-aciduria>

Pyrimidine metabolism. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pyrimidine_metabolism

SPHINGOLIPIDOSIS

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Michael Mauer, Jeffrey Kopp, Raphael Schiffmann. (2018). Fabry disease: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/fabry-disease-clinical-features-and-diagnosis?search=fabry&source=search_result&selectedTitle=1~48&usage_type=default&display_rank=1#H1

Fabry disease. In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fabry_disease

Gaucher's disease. In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaucher%27s_disease

Deralynn Hughes. (2017). Gaucher disease: Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gaucher-disease-pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis#H1>

Krabbe disease. In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Krabbe_disease

Thomas Langan. Krabbe disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 4, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/krabbe-disease?search=krabbe&source=search_result&selectedTitle=1~16&usage_type=default&display_rank=1#H1

Metachromatic leukodystrophy. In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metachromatic_leukodystrophy

Raphael Schiffmann. (2016) Metachromatic leukodystrophy. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/metachromatic-leukodystrophy>

Marc Patterson. (2017). Overview of Niemann-Pick disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-niemann-pick-disease#H1>

Tay-Sachs disease. In Wikipedia. Retrieved Mar 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tay-Sachs_disease

Ashley Roman. (2017). Carrier screening for genetic disease in the Ashkenazi Jewish population. In UpToDate. Retrieved Mar 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/preconception-and-prenatal-carrier-screening-for-genetic-disease-in-the-ashkenazi-jewish-population>

WATER SOLUBLE VITAMINS DEFICIENCY

Baynes, J. W. & Dominiczak, M. H. (2014). Medical Biochemistry (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Saunders Elsevier.

Kliegman, R. M., Stanton, B. F., St. Geme, J. W., & Schor, N. F. (2016). Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics (20 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., Aster, J. C. (2015). Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Meyer, E., Kurian, M. A., Pasha, S., Trembath, R. C., Cole, T., & Maher, E. R. (2010). A novel PCFT gene mutation (p.Cys66LeufsX99) causing hereditary folate malabsorption. *Molecular Genetics and Metabolism*, 99(3), 325–328. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.ymgme.2009.11.004>

Vitamin B12: Fact sheet for health professionals. (2018). In National Institutes of Health. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/VitaminB12-HealthProfessional/>

Folate: Dietary supplement fact sheet. (2018). In National Institutes of Health. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/Folate-HealthProfessional/>

Vitamin C: Fact sheet for health professionals. (2018). In National Institutes of Health. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/VitaminC-HealthProfessional/>

Pazirandeh, S., & Burns, D. L. (2017). Overview of water-soluble vitamins. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-water-soluble-vitamins>

Schrier, S. L. (2017). Macrocytosis/Macrocytic anemia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/macrocytosis-macrocytic-anemia>

Schrier, S. L. (2018). Causes and pathophysiology of vitamin B12 and folate deficiencies. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-and-pathophysiology-of-vitamin-b12-and-folate-deficiencies>

MICROBIOLOGY

ADENOVIRIDAE

Flomenberg, P. & Kojaoghlanian, T. (2017). Pathogenesis, epidemiology, and clinical manifestations of adenovirus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-epidemiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-adenovirus-infection>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Munoz, F. M. & Flomenberg, P. (2016). Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of adenovirus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-treatment-and-prevention-of-adenovirus-infection>

AEROBIC RODS

Bush, L. M., Schmidt, C. E., & Perez, M. T. (2017). Anthrax. In Merck Manual. Retrieved May 3, 2018, from <https://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/infectious-diseases/gram-positive-bacilli/anthrax#v1005922>

Bush, L. M., Schmidt, C. E., & Perez, M. T. (2017). Listeriosis. In MSD Manual. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.msdsmanuals.com/professional/infectious-diseases/gram-positive-bacilli/listeriosis>

Caster, M. T. (2015). Neonatal listeriosis. In MSD Manual. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.msdsmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/infections-in-neonates/neonatal-listeriosis>

Gelfand, M. S. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Listeria monocytogenes infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-listeria-monocytogenes-infection>

Gladwin, M., & Trattler, B. (2003). Clinical Microbiology Made Ridiculously Simple. Miami: MedMaster.

Listeria monocytogenes. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Listeria_monocytogenes

Listeriosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Listeriosis>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Noonan, L. & Freeman, J. (2017). *Bacillus cereus* and other non-anthraxis *Bacillus* species. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacillus-cereus-and-other-non-anthraxis-bacillus-species>

Wilson, K. H. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of anthrax. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-anthrax>

Wilson, K. H. (2017). Microbiology, pathogenesis and epidemiology of anthrax. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-pathogenesis-and-epidemiology-of-anthrax>

ANAEROBIC RODS

Aberra, F. N. (2017). *Clostridium difficile* colitis. In MedScape. Retrieved March 4, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/186458-overview>

Chan-Tack, K. M. (2017). Botulism. In MedScape. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/213311-overview>

Clostridial necrotizing enteritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 18, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clostridial_necrotizing_enteritis

Gladwin, M., & Trattler, B. (2003). Clinical Microbiology Made Ridiculously Simple. Miami: MedMaster.

Hinfey, P. B. (2017). Tetanus. In MedScape. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/229594-overview>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Qureshi, S. (2017). Clostridial gas gangrene. In MedScape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/214992-overview>

ARENAVIRIDAE

Arenaviridae: Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers (VHFs). (2013). In CDC. Retrieved August 2, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/vhf/virus-families/arenaviridae.html>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis (LCM). (2014). In CDC. Retrieved August 2, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/vhf/lcm/index.html>

Tunkel, A. R. (2016). Aseptic meningitis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/aseptic-meningitis-in-adults>

Yuill, T. M. (2018). Lymphocytic choriomeningitis. In Merck Manual. Retrieved August 2, 2018, from <https://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/infectious-diseases/arboviruses,-arenaviridae,-and-filoviridae/lymphocytic-choriomeningitis>

BUNYAVIRUSES

Bunyavirales (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bunyavirales>.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Hjelle, B. (2017). Pathogenesis of hantavirus infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-hantavirus-infections>.

Hjelle, B. (2018). Epidemiology and diagnosis of hantavirus infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-diagnosis-of-hantavirus-infections>.

Hjelle, B. (2018). Hantavirus cardiopulmonary syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hantavirus-cardiopulmonary-syndrome>.

Mustonen, J. (2016). Renal involvement with hantavirus infection (hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/renal-involvement-with-hantavirus-infection-hemorrhagic-fever-with-renal-syndrome>.

CALICIVIRUSES

Alexandraki, I. & Smetana, G. W. (2017). Acute viral gastroenteritis in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-viral-gastroenteritis-in-adults>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Matson, D. O., O’Ryan, M. G., & Blacklow, N. R. (2018). Norovirus. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/norovirus>

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

Acanthamoeba. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanthamoeba>

Granulomatous amoebic encephalitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Granulomatous_amoebic_encephalitis

Hökelek, M. (2017). Toxoplasmosis. In Medscape. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/229969-overview>

Mandell, G. L., Bennett, J. E., & Dolin, R. (2016). Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett’s Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases (8 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Churchill Livingstone/Elsevier.

Naegleria fowleri. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naegleria_fowleri

Naegleriasis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Naegleriasis>

Sabin–Feldman dye test. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabin%E2%80%93Feldman_dye_test

Seas, C. & Bravo, F. (2018). Free-living amebas and Prototheca. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/free-living-amebas-and-prototheca>

Sharma, R. & di Muzio, B. (n.d.). Granulomatous amoebic encephalitis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/granulomatous-amoebic-encephalitis>

Sharma, R. (n.d.). Primary amoebic meningoencephalitis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/primary-amoebic-meningoencephalitis>

St-Amant, M. & Jha, P. (n.d.). Neurotoxoplasmosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/neurotoxoplasmosis>

Thurston, M. & di Muzio, B. (2017). Toxoplasmosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/toxoplasmosis>

Toxoplasma gondii. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasma_gondii

Toxoplasmic chorioretinitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmic_chorioretinitis

Toxoplasmosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toxoplasmosis>

CESTODES (TAPEWORMS)

Diphyllobothriasis. (2017). In CDC. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/diphyllobothriasis>

DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasites of Public Health Concern: Echinococcosis. (2017). In CDC. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/echinococcosis/>

Echinococcosis. (2017). In CDC. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/echinococcosis>

Herriman, R. (2014). Diphyllobothrium latum. In Parasitology 101. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <http://diagnosticparasitology.blogspot.com/2014/06/diphyllobothrium-latum.html>

Kemp, C. & Roberts, A. (2005). Infectious diseases: echinococcosis (Hydatid Disease). Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners, 13(8), 346–347. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-7599.2001.tb00047.x>

Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Intestinal tapeworms. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/intestinal-tapeworms>

Moro, P. L. (2018). Treatment of echinococcosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-echinococcosis>

- Moro, P. L. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of echinococcosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-echinococcosis>
- Morphology. (n.d.). Retrieved from <https://web.stanford.edu/class/humbio103/ParaSites2001/diphyllobothriasis/main2.htm>
- Parasites: Echinococcosis (2017). In CDC. Retrieved from May 28, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/echinococcosis>
- Sréter, T., Széll, Z., Egyed, Z., & Varga, I. (2003). *Echinococcus multilocularis*: an emerging pathogen in Hungary and Central Eastern Europe? *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 9(3), 384–386. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid0903.020320>
- Tappe, D., Stich, A., & Frosch, M. (2008). Emergence of Polycystic Neotropical Echinococcosis. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 14(2), 292–297. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1402.070742>

CHLAMYDIA

- Chlamydia. (2017). In Centers for Disease Control and Infection. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/std/chlamydia/stdfact-chlamydia-detailed.htm>
- Long, S. S. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Marrazzo, J. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Chlamydia trachomatis infections. In UptoDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-chlamydia-trachomatis-infections>
- Pammi, M. & Hammerschlag, M. R. (2016). Chlamydia trachomatis infections in the newborn. In UptoDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chlamydia-trachomatis-infections-in-the-newborn>
- Richards, M. J. (2018). Psittacosis. In UptoDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/psittacosis>
- Zaleznik, D. F., & Vallejo, J. G. (2018). Pneumonia caused by Chlamydia species in children. In UptoDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pneumonia-caused-by-chlamydia-species-in-children>

COCCOBACILLI: AEROBES

- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Bordetella pertussis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bordetella_pertussis
- Francisella tularensis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisella_tularensis
- Gladwin, M. & Trattler, B. (2003). *Clinical Microbiology Made Ridiculously Simple*. Miami: MedMaster.
- Long, S. S. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Penn, R. L. (2018). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment of tularemia. In UptoDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-tularemia>
- Penn, R. L. (2018). Epidemiology, microbiology and pathogenesis of tularemia. In UptoDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-microbiology-and-pathogenesis-of-tularemia>

- Pertussis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pertussis#Diagnosis>
- Tularemia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tularemia#Spread>

COCCOBACILLI: FACULTATIVE ANEROBES

- Bosilkovski, M. (2018). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and treatment of brucellosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-brucellosis>
- Bosilkovski, M. (2018). Microbiology, epidemiology and pathogenesis of Brucella. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-brucella>
- Gladwin, M., & Trattler, B. (2003). *Clinical Microbiology Made Ridiculously Simple*. Miami: MedMaster.
- Hicks, C. B. (2018). Chancroid. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018 <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chancroid>
- Kasper, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Hauser, S. L., Longo, D. L. 1., Jameson, J. L. & Loscalzo, J. (2015). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (19 edition.). New York: McGraw Hill Education.
- Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K. & Grober, C. G. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier Saunders.
- Pasteurella multocida. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pasteurella_multocida
- Weber, D. J. (2016). Pasteurella multocida. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pasteurella-infectionsu>
- ### COMMA-SHAPED RODS
- Allos, B. M. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment of *Campylobacter* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-campylobacter-infection>
- Allos, B. M. (2017). Microbiology, pathogenesis and epidemiology of *Campylobacter* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 3, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-pathogenesis-and-epidemiology-of-campylobacter-infection>
- Crowe, S. E. (2016). Bacteriology and epidemiology of *Helicobacter pylori*. In UptoDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacteriology-and-epidemiology-of-helicobacter-pylori-infection>
- Crowe, S. E. (2017). Indications and diagnostic tests for *Helicobacter pylori* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/indications-and-diagnostic-tests-for-helicobacter-pylori-infection>
- Crowe, S. E. (2016). Pathophysiology of and immune response to *Helicobacter pylori* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathophysiology-of-and-immune-response-to-helicobacter-pylori-infection>
- Helicobacter pylori*. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 2, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helicobacter_pylori
- Kasper, D. L., Fauci, A. S., Hauser, S. L., Longo, D. L. 1., Jameson, J. L., & Loscalzo, J. (2015). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (19 edition.). New York: McGraw Hill Education

LaRocque, R. & Harris, J. B. (2018). Cholera: clinical features, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cholera-clinical-features-diagnosis-treatment-and-prevention>

LaRocque, R. & Harris, J. B. (2016). Cholera microbiology and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cholera-microbiology-and-pathogenesis>

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., Grober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier Saunders.

Vibrio cholerae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vibrio_cholerae

Campylobacteriosis. (n.d.). In Microbewiki. Retrieved May 4, 2018 from <https://microbewiki.kenyon.edu/index.php/Campylobacteriosis>

CORONAVIRUSES

Coronavirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coronavirus>

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

In the absence of SARS-CoV transmission worldwide: guidance for surveillance, clinical and laboratory evaluation, and reporting. (2017). In Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved May 3, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/sars/surveillance/absence.html>

McIntosh, K. (2017). Coronaviruses. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/coronaviruses>

McIntosh, K. (2016). Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/severe-acute-respiratory-syndrome-sars>

CUTANEOUS FUNGAL INFECTIONS

Agabegi, E., & Agabegi, S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Goldstein, A. & Goldstein, B. (2016). Tinea versicolor (Pityriasis versicolor). In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/tinea-versicolor-pityriasis-versicolor>

Klostranec, J. & Kolin, D. (2012). Toronto Notes 2012. Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Malassezia (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malassezia>

Sasseville, D. (2018). Seborrheic dermatitis in adolescents and adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/seborrheic-dermatitis-in-adolescents-and-adults>

Thayikkannu, A. B., Kindo, A. J., & Veeraraghavan, M. (2015). Malassezia—can it be ignored? Indian Journal of Dermatology, 60(4), 332–339.

DIPLOCOCCI: AEROBIC

Apicella, M. (2017). Clinical manifestations of meningococcal infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-meningococcal-infection>

Apicella, M. (2017). Microbiology and pathobiology of Neisseria meningitidis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-and-pathobiology-of-neisseria-meningitidis>

Apicella, M. (2017). Treatment and prevention of meningococcal infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-meningococcal-infection>

Ghanem, K. G. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Neisseria gonorrhoeae infection in adults and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-neisseria-gonorrhoeae-infection-in-adults-and-adolescents>

Gladwin, M., & Trattler, B. (2003). Clinical Microbiology Made Ridiculously Simple (6 edition). Miami: MedMaster.

Gonorrhea. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gonorrhea>

Klausner, J. D. (2018). Disseminated gonococcal infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/disseminated-gonococcal-infection>

Moraxella catarrhalis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moraxella_catarrhalis

Murphy, T. F. (2018). Moraxella catarrhalis infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/moraxella-catarrhalis-infections>

Neisseria gonorrhoeae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neisseria_gonorrhoeae

Neisseria meningitidis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neisseria_meningitidis

Price, G. A. (2018). Epidemiology and pathogenesis of Neisseria gonorrhoeae infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-neisseria-gonorrhoeae-infection>

Swygard, H. (2018). Treatment of uncomplicated neisseria gonorrhoeae infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-uncomplicated-neisseria-gonorrhoeae-infections>

Waterhouse–Friderichsen syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterhouse%20%93Friderichsen_syndrome

ECTOPARASITES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Goldstein, A. O. & Goldstein B. G. (2017). Pediculosis capitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pediculosis-capitis>

Goldstein, A. O. & Goldstein B. G. (2016). Pediculosis corporis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pediculosis-corporis>

Goldstein, A. O. & Goldstein B. G. (2018). Pediculosis pubis and pediculosis ciliaris. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pediculosis-pubis-and-pediculosis-ciliaris>

Goldstein, A. O. & Goldstein, B. G. (2018). Scabies: Epidemiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/scabies-epidemiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Goldstein, A. O. & Goldstein, B. G. (2017). Scabies management. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/scabies-management>

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Parasite. (n.d.). In Oxford Living Dictionaries. Retrieved April 19, 2018, from <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/parasite>

ENTEROCOCCUS

Enterococcus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 28, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enterococcus>

Fraser, S. L. (2017). Enterococcal infections clinical presentation. In Medscape. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/216993-clinical>

Fraser, S. L. (2017). Enterococcal infections treatment & management. In Medscape. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/216993-treatment>

Fraser, S. L. (2017). Enterococcal infections work up. In Medscape. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/216993-workup>

Greenwood, D., Barer, M., Slack, R., Irving, W. (2012). Medical Microbiology (18 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., Grober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Murray, B. (2017). Microbiology of enterococci. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-of-enterococci>

Murray, B. (2017). Treatment of enterococcal infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-enterococcal-infections>

FILAMENTS

Chow, A. W. (2017). Deep neck space infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/deep-neck-space-infections>

Ost, D., Fein, A., & Feinsilver, S. H. (2017). Nonresolving pneumonia. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/nonresolving-pneumonia>

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Sharkawy, A. A. & Chow, A. W. (2017). Cervicofacial actinomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cervicofacial-actinomycosis>

Southwick, F. S. (2017). Pathogenesis, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of brain abscess. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-brain-abscess>

Spelman, D. (2017). Microbiology, epidemiology, and pathogenesis of nocardiosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-nocardiosis>

Spelman, D. (2017). Treatment of nocardiosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-nocardiosis>

Wong Kee Song, L.M. & Marcon, N. E. (2017). Abdominal actinomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/abdominal-actinomycosis>

FILOVIRUSES

Bray, M. & Chertow, D. S. (2018). Epidemiology and pathogenesis of Ebola virus disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-ebola-virus-disease>

Chertow, D. S. & Bray, M. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Ebola virus disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-ebola-virus-disease>

Chertow, D. S. & Bray, M. (2018). Treatment and prevention of Ebola virus disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-ebola-virus-disease>

Ebola virus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebola_virus

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier Saunders.

FLAVIVIRUSES

Breisch, N. L. (2016). Prevention of arthropod and insect bites: Repellents and other measures. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prevention-of-arthropod-and-insect-bites-repellents-and-other-measures>

Jadcherla, S. R. (2017). Neonatal oral feeding difficulties due to sucking and swallowing disorders. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neonatal-oral-feeding-difficulties-due-to-sucking-and-swallowing-disorders>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

LaBeaud, A. D. (2018). Zika virus infection: an overview. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/zika-virus-infection-an-overview>

Lockwood, C. J., Ros, S. T., & Nielsen-Saines, K. (2018). Zika virus infection: Evaluation and management of pregnant women. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/zika-virus-infection-evaluation-and-management-of-pregnant-women>

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Monath, T. P. (2018). Yellow fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/yellow-fever>

Nielsen-Saines, K. (2018). Congenital Zika virus infection: Clinical manifestations, evaluation, and management of the neonate. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-zika-virus-infection-clinical-features-evaluation-and-management-of-the-neonate>

Patterson, M. C. (2016). Management and prognosis of cerebral palsy. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-and-prognosis-of-cerebral-palsy>

- Shelhass, R. (2017). Treatment of neonatal seizures. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-neonatal-seizures>
- Smith, R. JH. & Gooi, A. (2018). Hearing loss in children: Treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hearing-loss-in-children-treatment>
- Thomas, S. J. & Rothman, A. L. (2018). Dengue virus infection: Pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dengue-virus-infection-pathogenesis>
- Thomas, S. J. & Rothman, A. L. (2017). Dengue virus infection: Epidemiology. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dengue-virus-infection-epidemiology>
- Thomas, S. J., Rothman, A. L., Srikiatkachorn, A., & Kalayanarooj, S. (2018). Dengue virus infection: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dengue-virus-infection-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Thomas, S. J., Rothman, A. L., Srikiatkachorn, A., & Kalayanarooj, S. (2018). Dengue virus infection: Prevention and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/dengue-virus-infection-prevention-and-treatment>

GASTROINTESTINAL INFECTIONS

- Bartelt, L. A. (2018). Giardiasis: treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/giardiasis-treatment-and-prevention>
- Bonheur, J. L. (2017). Bacterial gastroenteritis workup. In Medscape. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/176400-workup>
- Diskin, A. (2017). Emergent treatment of gastroenteritis. In MedScape. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/775277-overview>
- Dhawan, V. K. (2017). Amebiasis treatment & management. In MedScape. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/212029>
- Iqbal, J., Khalid, N., & Hira, P. R. (2011). Cryptosporidiosis in Kuwaiti children: association of clinical characteristics with Cryptosporidium species and subtypes. *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 60(5). Retrieved May 9, 2018 from <https://doi.org/10.1099/jmm.0.028001-0>
- Khan, U., Mirdha, B. R., Samantaray, J. C., & Sharma, M. P. (2006). Detection of Entamoeba histolytica using polymerase chain reaction in pus samples from amebic liver abscess. *Indian Journal of Gastroenterology*, 25. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/bf4c/bac2d357fbabf943567122576fc5383fa1a0.pdf>
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of cryptosporidiosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-cryptosporidiosis>
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2018). Giardiasis: epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/giardiasis-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Intestinal Entamoeba histolytica amebiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/intestinal-entamoeba-histolyticaamebiasis>

Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2016). Treatment and prevention of cryptosporidiosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-cryptosporidiosis>

Miguel, M. C. (2017). Cryptosporidiosis clinical presentation: history, physical examination. In MedScape. Retrieved April 28, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/215490-clinical>

Parasites - Cryptosporidium (also known as "crypto"). (n.d.). In CDC. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/crypto/gen_info/infect.html

Parasites - amebiasis - Entamoeba histolytica infection. (n.d.). In CDC. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/amebiasis/pathogen.html>

Parasites - Giardia. (n.d.). In CDC. Retrieved April 29, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/giardia/pathogen.html>

GENERAL INFECTIONS

Bennett, J. E., Dolin, R., & Blaser, M. J. (2015). Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett's Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases (8 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Neviere, R. (2018). Sepsis syndromes in adults: Epidemiology, definitions, clinical presentation, diagnosis, and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/sepsis-syndromes-in-adults-epidemiology-definitions-clinical-presentation-diagnosis-and-prognosis>

Singer, M. et al. (2016). The Third International Consensus Definitions for Sepsis and Septic Shock (Sepsis-3). In JAMA, 315(8). Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2492881>

Spelman, D. & Baddour, L. M. (2018). Cellulitis and skin abscess: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cellulitis-and-skin-abscess-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

GRAM VARIABLE

CDC (2017). STD facts: bacterial vaginosis. Retrieved May 26, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/std/bv/stdfact-bacterial-vaginosis.htm>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Sobel, J. D. (2017). Bacterial vaginosis: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacterial-vaginosis-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

HEMATOLOGIC INFECTIONS

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018). Malaria. Retrieved June 19, 2018, from: <https://www.cdc.gov/malaria/about/biology/index.html>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018). Babesia. Retrieved June 19, 2018, from: <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/babesiosis/index.html>

Long, S., Pickering, L., and Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practices of pediatric infectious diseases. (4 edition) (pp. 1298-1306). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Long, S., Pickering, L., and Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practices of pediatric infectious diseases. (4 edition) (pp. 1262-1264). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Krause, P.J. (2018). Babesiosis: Treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 19, 2018, from: <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/babesiosis-treatment-and-prevention>

Breman, J. G. (2018). Clinical manifestations of malaria in nonpregnant adults and children. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 19, 2018, from: <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-malaria-in-nonpregnant-adults-and-children>

HEPADNAVIRIDAE

Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer

Curry, M. P. & Afdhal, N. H. (2017). Noninvasive assessment of hepatic fibrosis: Overview of serologic and radiographic tests. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/noninvasive-assessment-of-hepatic-fibrosis-overview-of-serologic-and-radiographic-tests>

Giersch, K. & Dandri, M. (2015). Hepatitis B and Delta Virus: Advances on Studies about Interactions between the Two Viruses and the Infected Hepatocyte. *Journal of Clinical and Translational Hepatology* 3(3). Retrieved June 15, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26623269>

Hepatorenal syndrome (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hepatorenal_syndrome

Goldberg, E. & Chopra, S. (2018). Acute liver failure in adults: Etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-liver-failure-in-adults-etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Klostranec, J., & Kolin, D. (2012). The Toronto Notes 2012. Toronto, Canada: Toronto Notes for Medical Students.

Long, S S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lok, A. SF. (2018). Hepatitis B virus: Clinical manifestations and natural history. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-natural-history-of-chronic-hepatitis-c-virus-infection>.

Lok, A. SF. (2016). Combination therapy for chronic hepatitis B virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/combination-therapy-for-chronic-hepatitis-b-virus-infection>.

Lok, A. SF. (2017). Hepatitis B virus: Overview of management. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-b-virus-overview-of-management>.

Lok, A. SF. & Negro, F. (2017). Diagnosis of hepatitis D virus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-hepatitis-d-virus-infection>.

Negro, F. (2016). Pathogenesis, epidemiology, natural history, and clinical manifestations of hepatitis D virus infection. In UpToDate, retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-epidemiology-natural-history-and-clinical-manifestations-of-hepatitis-d-virus-infection>.

Wolf, D. C. (2017). Hepatic Encephalopathy. In Medscape. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/186101-overview#a1>.

HERPESVIRUSES

Acute varicella-zoster. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/603>

Cytomegalovirus infection. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Human_cytomegalovirus&oldid=88933111

Epstein-Barr virus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Epstein-Barr_virus&oldid=88933111

Herpes simplex infection. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/53/complications>

Herpesviridae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Herpesviridae&oldid=88933111>

Herpes zoster infection. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/23>

Human cytomegalovirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Human_cytomegalovirus&oldid=88933111

Infectious mononucleosis. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/123>

Infectious mononucleosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Infectious_mononucleosis&oldid=88933111

Kaposi's sarcoma. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/1031>

Kaposi's sarcoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Kaposi%27s_sarcoma&oldid=88933111

Roseola. (n.d.). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com.ezproxy.lib.unimelb.edu.au/topics/en-gb/756/prevention>

Roseola. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 26, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Roseola&oldid=88933111>

Shingles. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Shingles&oldid=88933111>

Varicella zoster virus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Varicella_zoster_virus&oldid=88933111

LEISHMANIA

Aronson, N. (2018). Cutaneous leishmaniasis: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cutaneous-leishmaniasis-treatment>

Bern, C. (2017). Visceral leishmaniasis: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/visceral-leishmaniasis-treatment>

el Hag, I. A., Hashim, F. A., el Toum, I. A., Homeida, M., el Kalifa, M., & el Hassan, A. M. (1994). Liver morphology and function in visceral leishmaniasis (Kala-azar). *Journal of Clinical Pathology*, 47(6), 547–551. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1383333/>

Kevric, I., Cappel, M. A., & Keeling, J. H. (2015). New world and old world leishmania infections: a practical review. *Dermatologic Clinics*, 33(3), 579–593. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.det.2015.03.018>

Leishmaniasis. (2013). In Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/leishmaniasis/>

- Schnur, L. F. (1989). On the clinical manifestations and parasites of old world leishmaniases and *Leishmania tropica* causing visceral leishmaniasis. *Leishmaniasis* 171, 939–943. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4613-1575-9_119
- Shirian, S., Oryan, A., Hatam, G. R., & Daneshbod, Y. (2013). Three *Leishmania/L.* species--*L. infantum*, *L. major*, *L. tropica*--as causative agents of mucosal leishmaniasis in Iran. *Pathogens and Global Health*, 107(5), 267–272. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1179/204773213Y.0000000098>
- Stark, C. G. (2017). Leishmaniasis: practice essentials, background, pathophysiology. In MedScape. Retrieved April 25, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/220298-overview>

MYCOPLASMA

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Baum, S. (2018). *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mycoplasma-pneumoniae-infection-in-adults>
- Greenwood, D., Barer, M., Slack, R., & Irving, W. (2012). Medical Microbiology (18 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., Grober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Mycoplasma pneumoniae*. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 18, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycoplasma_pneumoniae.

NEMATODES (ROUNDWORMS)

- Ancylostoma duodenale*. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancylostoma_duodenale
- Angiostrongylus cantonensis*. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angiostrongylus_cantonensis
- Hookworm. (2017). In Centers of Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/hookworm/index.html>
- Haburchak, D. R. (2016). Hookworm disease: Background, Pathophysiology, Etiology. In Medscape. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/218805-overview#a3>
- Klion, A. D. (2018). Loiasis (Loa Loa infection). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/loiasis-loa-loa-infection>
- Klion, A. D. (2018). Lymphatic filariasis: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lymphatic-filariasis-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Klion, A. D. (2018). Lymphatic filariasis: Treatment and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lymphatic-filariasis-treatment-and-prevention>
- Klion, A. D. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Causes of pulmonary eosinophilia. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-pulmonary-eosinophilia>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition).. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2017). Miscellaneous nematodes. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/miscellaneous-nematodes>
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2018). Ascariasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ascariasis>
- Leder, K. & Weller, P. F. (2018). Enterobiasis (pinworm) and Trichuriasis (whipworm). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/enterobiasis-pinworm-and-trichuriasis-whipworm>
- Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Murdoch, M. E. (2018). Onchocerciasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/onchocerciasis>
- Weller, P. F. (2017). Anthelmintic therapies. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/anthelmintic-therapies>
- Weller, P. F. (2017). Eosinophilic meningitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/eosinophilic-meningitis>
- Weller, P. F. & Leder, K. (2018). Hookworm infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hookworm-infection>
- Weller, P. F. & Leder, K. (2018). Strongyloidiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/strongyloidiasis>
- Weller, P. F. & Leder, K. (2018). Toxocariasis: Visceral and ocular larva migrans. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/toxocariasis-visceral-and-ocular-larva-migrans>
- Weller, P. F. & Leder, K. (2018). Trichinellosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/trichinellosis>

NON TUBERCULOUS MYCOBACTERIUM

- Feldman, B.H. & Baptista Couceiro Neto, A.R. (2014). Leprosy. In EyeWiki. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <http://eyewiki.aoa.org/Leprosy>
- Greenwood, D., Barer, M., Slack, R., Irving, W. (2012). Medical Microbiology (18 edition). Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier Saunders.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Leprosy. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leprosy> Mycobacterium leprae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycobacterium_leprae
- Scollard, D., & Stryjewska, B. (2016). Epidemiology, microbiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of leprosy. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-microbiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-leprosy>
- Scollard D., & Stryjewska, B. (2016). Treatment and prevention of leprosy. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-leprosy>

OPPORTUNISTIC FUNGAL INFECTIONS

- Cox, G. (2017). Mucormycosis (zygomycosis). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 29th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mucormycosis-zygomycosis>
- Kauffman, C (2017) Epidemiology and clinical manifestations of invasive aspergillosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 29th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-invasive-aspergillosis>
- Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY, Elsevier.
- Sax, P. (2016). Clinical presentation and diagnosis of Pneumocystis pulmonary infection in HIV-infected patients. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 29th, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis-of-pneumocystis-pulmonary-infection-in-hiv-infected-patients>

ORTHOMYXOVIRUSES

- Dolin, R. (2018). Clinical manifestations of seasonal influenza in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-seasonal-influenza-in-adults>
- Dolin, R. (2017). Diagnosis of seasonal influenza in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-seasonal-influenza-in-adults>
- Dolin, R. (2017). Epidemiology of influenza. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-of-influenza>
- Hibberd, P. L. (2018). Seasonal influenza vaccination in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/seasonal-influenza-vaccination-in-adults>
- Orthomyxoviridae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orthomyxoviridae>
- Zachary, K. C. (2018). Treatment of seasonal influenza in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-seasonal-influenza-in-adults>

PAPILLOMAVIRUS

- Human papillomavirus infection. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved on April 30, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_papillomavirus_infection
- Mendoza, N. & Tyring, S. K. (2017). Genital warts. In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved on May 6, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/228>
- Penson, R. T. & Lee, L. J. (2018). Cervical cancer. In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved on May 6, 2018, from <http://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/259>
- Wart. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved on May 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wart>

PARAMYXOVIRUSES

- Bronchiolitis. (2018). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-gb/28>
- Croup. (2017). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/681>
- Croup. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved on May 6, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Croup>

Human parainfluenza viruses. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_parainfluenza_viruses

Human respiratory syncytial virus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_respiratory_syncytial_virus

Measles. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Measles>

Measles infection. (2018). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/217>

Mumps. (2018). In BMJ Best Practice. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://bestpractice.bmjjournals.com/topics/en-us/1037>

Paramyxoviridae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paramyxoviridae>

PARVOVIRUS

Jordan, J. A. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of parvovirus B19 infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com.ezproxy.unimelb.edu.au/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-parvovirus-b19-infection>

Jordan, J. A. (2017). Microbiology, epidemiology, and pathogenesis of parvovirus B19 infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com.ezproxy.unimelb.edu.au/contents/microbiology-epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-parvovirus-b19-infection>

Jordan, J. A. (2016). Treatment and prevention of parvovirus B19 infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com.ezproxy.unimelb.edu.au/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-parvovirus-b19-infection>

Parvovirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parvovirus>

Riley, L. E. & Fernandes, C. J. (2018). Parvovirus B19 infection during pregnancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com.ezproxy.unimelb.edu.au/contents/parvovirus-b19-infection-during-pregnancy>

Slapped cheek or fifth disease. (n.d.). In The Royal Children's Hospital Melbourne. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from https://www.rch.org.au/kidsinfo/fact_sheets/Slapped_cheek_or_Fifth_syndrome/

PICORNAVIRUSES

Chopra, S. & Lai, M. Hepatitis A virus infection: Treatment and prevention. (n.d.). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-a-virus-infection-treatment-and-prevention>

Common cold. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_cold

Coxsackievirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coxsackievirus>

Jubelt, B. Polio and infectious diseases of the anterior horn. (2018). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/polio-and-infectious-diseases-of-the-anterior-horn>

Lai, M. & Chopra, S. Hepatitis A virus infection in adults: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. (2018). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hepatitis-a-virus-infection-in-adults-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Picornavirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Picornavirus>

Poliomyelitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poliomyelitis>

Poliovirus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poliovirus>

Romero, J.R. Hand, foot, and mouth disease and herpangina. (2018). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hand-foot-and-mouth-disease-and-herpangina>

Sexton, D.J. & McClain, M.T. The common cold in adults: Diagnosis and clinical features. (2018). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-adults-diagnosis-and-clinical-features>

Sexton, D.J. & McClain, M.T. The common cold in adults: Treatment and prevention. (2018). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-common-cold-in-adults-treatment-and-prevention>

POLYOMAVIRUS

Hemorrhagic cystitis. (n.d.) In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hemorrhagic_cystitis

Hirsch, H. H. (2017). Virology, epidemiology, and pathogenesis of JC polyomavirus, BK polyomavirus, and other human polyomaviruses. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/virology-epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-jc-polyomavirus-bk-polyomavirus-and-other-human-polyomaviruses>

Koralnik, I. J. (2018). Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy: Epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/progressive-multifocal-leukoencephalopathy-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Koralnik, I. J. (2018). Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/progressive-multifocal-leukoencephalopathy-treatment-and-prognosis>

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases. (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

POXVIRIDAE

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Isaacs, S. (2017). Molluscum contagiosum. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/molluscum-contagiosum>

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Nguyen, H., & Tyring, S. (2014). An update on the clinical management of cutaneous molluscum contagiosum. Skin Therapy Letter; 19(2). Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <http://www.skintherapyletter.com/dermatology/molluscum-contagiosum/>

Poxviridae (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Poxviridae>

REOVIRUSES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

O’Ryan, M. G., Matson, D. O. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of rotavirus infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-rotavirus-infection>.

Matson, D. O. (2018). Acute viral gastroenteritis in children in resource-rich countries: Management and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-viral-gastroenteritis-in-children-in-resource-rich-countries-management-and-prevention?sectionName=MANAGEMENT&topicRef=2681&anchor=H236718105&source=see_link#H236718105

Rotavirus. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotavirus>.

RETROVIRUSES

Aster, J. C. & Pozdnyakova, O. (2017). Epidemiology, pathologic features, and diagnosis of classic Hodgkin lymphoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathologic-features-and-diagnosis-of-classic-hodgkin-lymphoma>

Bartlett, J. G. & Sax, P. E. (2017). Screening and diagnostic testing for HIV infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved on May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/screening-and-diagnostic-testing-for-hiv-infection>

Bartlett, J. G. & Sax, P. E. (2018). Overview of prevention of opportunistic infections in HIV-infected patients. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-prevention-of-opportunistic-infections-in-hiv-infected-patients>

Fletcher, C. V. (2018). Overview of antiretroviral agents used to treat HIV. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-antiretroviral-agents-used-to-treat-hiv>

Freedman, A. S. & Aster, J. C. (2017). Clinical manifestations, pathologic features, and diagnosis of adult T cell leukemia-lymphoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-pathologic-features-and-diagnosis-of-adult-t-cell-leukemia-lymphoma>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Mayer, K. H. & Krakower, D. (2017). Administration of pre-exposure prophylaxis against HIV infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/administration-of-pre-exposure-prophylaxis-against-hiv-infection>

Pieper, A. A. & Treisman, G. J. (2017). Overview of the neuropsychiatric aspects of HIV infection and AIDS. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-neuropsychiatric-aspects-of-hiv-infection-and-aids>

Sax, P. E. (2018). Patient monitoring during HIV antiretroviral therapy. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/patient-monitoring-during-hiv-antiretroviral-therapy>

Sax, P. E. (2018). Acute and early HIV infection: Treatment. from UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-and-early-hiv-infection-treatment>

Scadden, D. T., Freedman, A. R., & Robertson, P. (2018). Human T-lymphotropic virus type I: Virology, pathogenesis, and epidemiology. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/human-t-lymphotropic-virus-type-i-virology-pathogenesis-and-epidemiology>

RHABDOVIRUSES

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service. (2012). Vesicular stomatitis. In U.S. Department of Agriculture. Retrieved June 4, 2018, from https://www.aphis.usda.gov/publications/animal_health/content/printable_version/fs_vesicular_stomatitis_2012.pdf

Barthold, S. W., Bowen, R. A., Hedrick, R. P., Knowles, D. P., Lairmore, M. D., Parrish, C. R., ... Swayne, D. E. (2011). Rhabdoviridae. In Fenner's Veterinary Virology (4 edition) (pp. 327–341). Elsevier: Amsterdam. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-375158-4.00018-3>

Brown, C. M., DeMaria, A. (2018). Rabies immune globulin and vaccine. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/rabies-immune-globulin-and-vaccine>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2011). Diagnosis: In animals and humans. In Rabies. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/rabies/diagnosis/animals-humans.html>

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2011). Transmission: Exposure to the virus. In Rabies. Retrieved May 23, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/rabies/transmission/exposure.html>

DeMaria, A. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of rabies. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-rabies>

Diniz, J. A. P., Nunes, M. R. T., Travassos da Rosa, A. P. A., Cruz, A. C. R., de Souza, W., Medeiros, D. B. A., ... Vasconcelos, P. F. C. (2006). Characterization of two new rhabdoviruses isolated from midges (*Culicoides* spp) in the Brazilian Amazon: Proposed members of a new genus, Bracorhabdovirus. *Archives of Virology*, 151(12), 2519–2527. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-006-0812-1>

Grard, G., Fair, J. N., Lee, D., Slikas, E., Steffen, I., Muyembe, J.-J., ... Leroy, E. M. (2012). A novel rhabdovirus associated with acute hemorrhagic fever in central Africa. *PLoS Pathogens*, 8(9). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.ppat.1002924>

Jackson, A. C. (2017.) Treatment of rabies. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-rabies>

Perry, N. (2008). Rhabdoviridae. Retrieved May 23, 2018, from <https://web.stanford.edu/group/virus/rhabdo/2008/index.html>

Singh, R., Singh, K. P., Cherian, S., Saminathan, M., Kapoor, S., Manjunatha Reddy, G. B., ... Dhama, K. (2017). Rabies - epidemiology, pathogenesis, public health concerns and advances in diagnosis and control: A comprehensive review. *The Veterinary Quarterly*, 37(1), 212–251. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01652176.2017.1343516>

RICKETTSIAL DISEASES

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practices of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 Edition). New York, NY: Elsevier.

Raoult, D. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Q fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-q-fever>

Raoult, D. (2017). Microbiology and epidemiology of Q fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-and-epidemiology-of-q-fever>

Raoult, D. (2018). Treatment and prevention of Q fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-q-fever>

Raoult, D. (2018). Q fever endocarditis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/q-fever-endocarditis>

Sexton, D. (2017). The epidemiology and clinical manifestations of murine typhus. In UpToDate. Retrieved on May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/the-epidemiology-and-clinical-manifestations-of-murine-typhus>

Sexton, D. & McClain, M. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved on May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-rocky-mountain-spotted-fever>

Sexton, D. & McClain, M. (2016). Human ehrlichiosis and anaplasmosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/human-ehrlichiosis-and-anaplasmosis>

Sexton, D. & McClain, M. (2017). Other spotted fever group rickettsial infections. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/other-spotted-fever-group-rickettsial-infections>

Sexton, D. & McClain, M. (2017). Treatment of Rocky Mountain spotted fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-rocky-mountain-spotted-fever>

Sexton, D. & McClain, M. (2018). Biology of *Rickettsia rickettsii* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/biology-of-rickettsia-rickettsii-infection>

RODS

Bacillary angiomatosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacillary_angiomatosis

Bacteroides fragilis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bacteroides_fragilis

Bartonella henselae. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartonella_henselae

Brook, I. (2017). *Bacteroides* infection. In Medscape. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/233339-overview>

Cat-scratch disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cat-scratch_disease

Climaco, A. (2018). *Serratia*. In Medscape. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/228495-overview>

Fraser, S. L. (2017). Enterobacter infections. In Medscape. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/216845-overview#a1>

Gonzalez, G. (2017). *Proteus* infections. In Medscape. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/226434-overview>

Greenwood, D., Barer, M., Slack, R., Irving, W. (2012). Medical Microbiology (18 edition). Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier Saunders.

- Khan, Z. Z. (2015). *Yersinia enterocolitica*. In Medscape. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/232343-overview>
- Klochko, A. (2017). *Salmonella infection (salmonellosis)*. In Medscape. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/228174-overview>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). *First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017* (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Long, S. S., Pickering & L. K., Grober, C. G. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier Saunders.
- Minnaganti, V. R. (2017). *Plague*. In Medscape. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/235627-overview>
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa infection*. (n.d.). In MicrobeWiki. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from https://microbewiki.kenyon.edu/index.php/Pseudomonas_aeruginosa_infection
- Qureshi, S. (2017). *Klebsiella infections*. In Medscape. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/219907-overview#a4>
- Sexton, D. (2018). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and treatment of plague (*Yersinia pestis* infection). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-plague-yersinia-pestis-infection>
- Spach, D. & Kaplan, S. (2018). Microbiology, epidemiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of cat scratch disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-epidemiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-cat-scratch-disease>
- Spach, D. & Kaplan, S. (2018). Treatment of cat scratch disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-cat-scratch-disease>
- Wen-Liang, Y. (2018). Clinical features, diagnosis, and treatment of *Klebsiella pneumoniae* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-klebsiella-pneumoniae-infection>
- Yu, V. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of *Legionella* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-legionella-infection>
- Yu, V. (2018). Treatment and prevention of *Legionella* infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-legionella-infection>
- ### SPIROCHETES
- Barbour, A. G. (2017). Microbiology of Lyme disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-of-lyme-disease>
- Barbour, A. G. (2018). Clinical features, diagnosis, and management of relapsing fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-management-of-relapsing-fever/print>
- Barbour, A. G. (2018). Microbiology, pathogenesis, and epidemiology of relapsing fever. In UpToDate. Retrieved from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-pathogenesis-and-epidemiology-of-relapsing-fever>
- CDC (2018). *Lyme disease*. In CDC. Retreived from <https://www.cdc.gov/lyme/index.html>
- CDC (2018). *Syphilis*. In CDC. Retreived from <https://www.cdc.gov/std/syphilis/stdfact-syphilis.htm>
- Day, N. (2018). Epidemiology, microbiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis of leptospirosis. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-microbiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-leptospirosis>
- Hicks, C. B., & Clement, M. (2018). Syphilis: Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and clinical manifestations in HIV-uninfected patients. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/syphilis-epidemiology-pathophysiology-and-clinical-manifestations-in-hiv-uninfected-patients>
- Hicks, C. B., & Clement, M. (2018).. Syphilis: Screening and diagnostic testing. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/syphilis-screening-and-diagnostic-testing>
- Hicks, C. B., & Clement, M. (2018). Syphilis: Treatment and monitoring. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/syphilis-treatment-and-monitoring>
- Day, N. (2018). Treatment and prevention of leptospirosis. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-leptospirosis>
- Hu, L. (2018). Clinical manifestations of Lyme disease in adults. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-lyme-disease-in-adults>
- Hu, L. (2018). Treatment of Lyme disease. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-lyme-disease>
- Long, S. S. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Marra, C. M. (2018). *Neurosyphilis*. In UpToDate. Retreived from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/neurosyphilis>
- ### STAPHYLOCOCCUS
- Agabegi, E., & Agabegi, S. (2016). *Step-Up to Medicine* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Baddour, L. M., & Spelman, D. (2018). Cellulitis and skin abscess: clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cellulitis-and-skin-abscess-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Fowler, V. G., & Sexton, D. J. (2018). Clinical approach to *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-approach-to-staphylococcus-aureus-bacteremia-in-adults>
- Hooton, T. M., & Gupta, K. (2017). Acute simple cystitis in women. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-simple-cystitis-in-women>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Staphylococcus aureus*. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcus_aureus#Classical_diagnosis

- Staphylococcus epidermidis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcus_epidermidis
- Staphylococcus saprophyticus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Staphylococcus_saprophyticus
- Tufariello, J. M., Lowy, F. D. (2017). Infection due to coagulase-negative staphylococci: clinical manifestations. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infection-due-to-coagulase-negative-staphylococci-clinical-manifestations>
- Tufariello, J. M., Lowy, F. D. (2017). Infection due to coagulase-negative staphylococci: epidemiology, microbiology, and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infection-due-to-coagulase-negative-staphylococci-epidemiology-microbiology-and-pathogenesis>
- Tufariello, J. M., Lowy, F. D.. (2018). Infection due to coagulase-negative staphylococci: treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infection-due-to-coagulase-negative-staphylococci-treatment>

STREPTOCOCCUS

- Barshak, M. B. & Madoff, L. C. (2018). Group B streptococcal infections in nonpregnant adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-b-streptococcal-infections-in-nonpregnant-adults>
- Doern, C. D. & Burnham, C. D. (2010). It's not easy being green: the Viridans Group Streptococci, with a focus on pediatric clinical manifestations. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 48 (11), 3829-3835. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20810781>
- Long, S. S. (2012). *Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases* (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Madoff, L. C. (2018). Group B streptococcus: virulence factors and pathogenic mechanisms. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-b-streptococcus-virulence-factors-and-pathogenic-mechanisms>
- Marrie, T. J. & Tuomanen, E. I. (2018). Pneumococcal pneumonia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pneumococcal-pneumonia-in-adults>
- Puopolo, K. M. & Baker, C. J. (2018). Group B streptococcal infection in neonates and young infants. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-b-streptococcal-infection-in-neonates-and-young-infants>
- Puopolo, K. M., Madoff, L. C., & Baker, C. J. (2018). Group B streptococcal infection in pregnant women. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-b-streptococcal-infection-in-pregnant-women>
- Sexton, D. J. (2018). Invasive pneumococcal (*Streptococcus pneumoniae*) infections and bacteremia. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/invasive-pneumococcal-streptococcus-pneumoniae-infections-and-bacteremia>
- Stevens, D. L., Madoff, L. C., & Baker, C. J. (2018). Group A streptococcal (*Streptococcus pyogenes*) bacteremia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-a-streptococcal-streptococcus-pyogenes-bacteremia-in-adults>

Stevens, D. L. & Bryant, A. (2018). Group A streptococcus: virulence factors and pathogenic mechanisms. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-a-streptococcus-virulence-factors-and-pathogenic-mechanisms/print>

Stratton, C. W. (2018). Infections due to the *Streptococcus anginosus* (*Streptococcus milleri*) group. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/infections-due-to-the-streptococcus-anginosus-streptococcus-milleri-group>

Tuomanen, E. I. (2018). Microbiology and pathogenesis of *Streptococcus pneumoniae*. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/microbiology-and-pathogenesis-of-streptococcus-pneumoniae>

SYSTEMIC MYCOSES

Bradsher, R. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of blastomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-blastomycosis>

Bradsher, R. (2017). Mycology, pathogenesis, and epidemiology of blastomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mycology-pathogenesis-and-epidemiology-of-blastomycosis>

Brummer, E., Castaneda, E., & Restrepo, A. (1993). Paracoccidioidomycosis: an update. *Clin. Microbiol. Rev* 6(2), 89-117. Retrieved May 12, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8472249>

Colombo, A. & Nucci, M. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of acute/subacute paracoccidioidomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-acute-subacute-paracoccidioidomycosis>

Colombo, A. & Nucci, M. (2016). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of chronic paracoccidioidomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-chronic-paracoccidioidomycosis>

Colombo, A. & Nucci, M. (2017). Mycology and epidemiology of paracoccidioidomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/mycology-and-epidemiology-of-paracoccidioidomycosis>

Colombo, A. & Nucci, M. (2017). Treatment of paracoccidioidomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-paracoccidioidomycosis>

Kauffman, C. (2017). Coccidioidomycosis: laboratory diagnosis and screening. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/coccidioidomycosis-laboratory-diagnosis-and-screening>

Kauffman, C. (2016). Diagnosis and treatment of pulmonary histoplasmosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-treatment-of-pulmonary-histoplasmosis>

Kauffman, C. (2017). Manifestations and treatment of extrapulmonary coccidioidomycosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/manifestations-and-treatment-of-extrapulmonary-coccidioidomycosis>

Kauffman, C. (2016). Pathogenesis and clinical manifestations of disseminated histoplasmosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-and-clinical-manifestations-of-disseminated-histoplasmosis>

Kauffman, C. (2017). Pathogenesis and clinical features of pulmonary histoplasmosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-and-clinical-features-of-pulmonary-histoplasmosis>

Kauffman, C. (2017). Primary coccidioidal infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/primary-coccidioidal-infection>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

TOGAVIRUSES

Eastern Equine Encephalitis. (2018). In CDC. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/easternequineencephalitis>

Edwards, M. S. (2017). Rubella. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/rubella>

Petersen, L. R. (2017). Arthropod-borne encephalitides. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/arthropod-borne-encephalitides>

Rubella (German Measles, Three-Day Measles). (2017). In CDC. Retrieved May 28, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/rubella/hcp.html>

TREMATODES (FLATWORMS)

Barsoum, R. (2017). Schistosomiasis and glomerular disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/schistosomiasis-and-glomerular-disease>

Clerinx, J., & Soentjens, P. (2017). Diagnosis of schistosomiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-of-schistosomiasis>

Clerinx, J., & Soentjens, P. (2017). Epidemiology, pathogenesis, and clinical manifestations of schistosomiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-pathogenesis-and-clinical-manifestations-of-schistosomiasis>

Clerinx, J., & Soentjens, P. (2017). Treatment and prevention of schistosomiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-and-prevention-of-schistosomiasis>

Leder, K., & Weller, P. (2018). Liver flukes: clonorchis, opisthorchis, and metorchis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/liver-flukes-clonorchis-opisthorchis-and-metorchis>

Leder, K., & Weller, P. (2018). Paragonimiasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/paragonimiasis>

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Paragonimus. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paragonimus>

Schistosoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schistosoma>

Trematoda. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trematoda>

TRICHOMONA

CDC. (2017). Trichomoniasis. In CDC. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/std/trichomonas/stdfact-trichomoniasis.htm>

Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Sobel, J. D. (2018). Trichomoniasis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/trichomoniasis>

TRYPANOSOMA

Berne, C. (2017). Chagas disease: Acute and congenital Trypanosoma cruzi infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chagas-disease-acute-and-congenital-trypanosoma-cruzi-infection>

Berne, C. (2017). Chagas disease: Chronic Trypanosoma cruzi infection. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chagas-disease-chronic-trypanosoma-cruzi-infection>

Krishna, S. & Stich, A. (2017). African trypanosomiasis: Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/african-trypanosomiasis-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment>

Krishna, S. & Stich, A. (2017). African trypanosomiasis: Epidemiology, pathogenesis, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved April 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/african-trypanosomiasis-epidemiology-pathogenesis-and-prevention>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Long, S., Pickering, L., & Prober, C. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Marin-Neto, J. A., Maciel, B. C, Simões, M. V., & Schmidt, M. (2014). Chagas heart disease: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chagas-heart-disease-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Marin-Neto, J. A., Simões, M. V., Schmidt, M., & Rassi, A. (2018). Chagas heart disease: Treatment and prognosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chagas-heart-disease-treatment-and-prognosis>

Ponte-Sucre, A. (2016). An Overview of Trypanosoma brucei Infections: An Intense Host-Parasite Interaction. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 7, 2126. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5183608/>

Trypanosoma (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosoma>.

Trypanosoma cruzi (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trypanosoma_cruzi.

Wu, H., Liu, G., & Shi, M. (2017) Interferon Gamma in African Trypanosome Infections: Friends or Foes? *Frontiers in Immunology*, 7, 1105. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5594077/>

TUBERCULOSIS

- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Extrapulmonary tuberculosis. In Merck Manuals. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from <https://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/infectious-diseases/mycobacteria/extrapulmonary-tuberculosis>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Long, S. S. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.
- Mantoux test. In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 22, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mantoux_test#Classification_of_tuberculin_reaction
- Miliary tuberculosis. In Merck Manuals. Retrieved from <https://www.merckmanuals.com/home/infections/tuberculosis-and-leprosy/miliary-tuberculosis-tb>
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mycobacterium_tuberculosis
- Tuberculosis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculosis>
- Tuberculosis radiology. In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuberculosis_radiology

MUSCULOSKELETAL**BONE & JOINT INFECTIONS**

- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Brusch, J.L. (2017). Septic arthritis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/236299-overview>
- Kishner, S. (2018). Osteomyelitis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1348767-overview>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Luijkx, T. et al. (n.d.) Septic arthritis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 16, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/septic-arthritis>
- Osteomyelitis. In Wikipedia. (n.d.). Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteomyelitis>
- Septic arthritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Septic_arthritis
- Skandhan, A.P.K, Galliard, F., et al. (n.d.). Osteomyelitis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteomyelitis>

BONE & JOINT PATHOLOGY

- Alikhan, M.M. (2017). Paget disease. In Medscape. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/334607-overview>
- Bacino, C. A. (2018). Skeletal dysplasias. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/skeletal-dysplasias-specific-disorders>

Beary, J. F. & Chines, A. A. (2017). Osteogenesis imperfecta: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/osteogenesis-imperfecta-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Bickle, I., Singh, G., et al. (n.d.). Fibrous dysplasia. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/fibrous-dysplasia>

Blank, R. (2017). Osteopetrosis: overview. In Medscape. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/123968-overview>

Carpenter, T. (2018). Overview of rickets in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-rickets-in-children>

Charles, J. F. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of Paget disease of bone. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-paget-disease-of-bone>

Charles, J. F. (2016). Treatment of Paget disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-paget-disease-of-bone>

Clark, M.C. (2017). Overview of the causes of limp in children. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-causes-of-limp-in-children>

Cohen, A. C. & Drake, M. T. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and treatment of osteomalacia. UpToDate. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-osteomalacia>

Fibrous dysplasia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrous_dysplasia_of_bone

Harris, G.D. (2018). Legg–Calvé–Perthes disease workup. Medscape. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1248267-workup#c7>

Jude, C. M. & Modarresi, S. (2017). Radiologic evaluation of the hip in infants, children, and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/radiologic-evaluation-of-the-hip-in-infants-children-and-adolescents>

Kienstra, A. J. & Macias, C. G. (2017). Osgood–Schlatter disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/osgood-schlatter-disease-tibial-tuberosity-avulsion>

Knipe, H., Farooq, S., et al. (n.d.). Osteogenesis imperfecta. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteogenesis-imperfecta-1>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Legg–Calvé–Perthes disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Legg–Calvé–Perthes_disease

McCune-Albright syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McCune–Albright_syndrome

Misra, M. (2016). Vitamin D deficiency in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/vitamin-d-insufficiency-and-deficiency-in-children-and-adolescents>

Murphy, A., Gaillard, F., et al. (n.d.) Paget disease: bone. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/paget-disease-bone>

Nigrovic, P. A. (2017). Approach to hip pain in childhood. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-hip-pain-in-childhood>

Niknejad, M.T., Gaillard, F., et al. (n.d.) Perthes disease. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/perthes-disease>

Osteogenesis imperfecta. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteogenesis_imperfecta

Osteomalacia. (n.d.) In MedlinePlus. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000376.htm>

Osteomalacia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteomalacia>

Osteopetrosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteopetrosis>

Rickets. Wikipedia. (n.d.). Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rickets>

Roser, H. N. & Drezner, M. K. (2017). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis and evaluation of osteoporosis in postmenopausal women. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-evaluation-of-osteoporosis-in-postmenopausal-women>

Sharma, R., Jones, J., et al. (n.d.). Autosomal dominant osteopetrosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/autosomal-dominant-osteopetrosis>

Skandhan, A.K.P., Jones, J., et al. (n.d.). Osteopetrosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteopetrosis>

Tis, J. E. (2018). Benign bone tumours in children and adolescents. UpToDate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/benign-bone-tumors-in-children-and-adolescents>

Vitamin D deficiency. In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitamin_D_deficiency

BONE TUMORS

Bell, D. J. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Osteoid osteoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteoid-osteoma>

Bell, D. J. & Weerakkody, Y. (n.d.). Osteoblastoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteoblastoma>

DeLaney, T. F. & Hornicek, F. J. (2018). Clinical presentation, staging, and prognostic factors of the Ewing sarcoma family of tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-staging-and-prognostic-factors-of-the-ewing-sarcoma-family-of-tumors>

Ewing's sarcoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ewing%27s_sarcoma

Gebhardt, M. C. & DuBois, S. G. (2017). Treatment of the Ewing sarcoma family of tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-the-ewing-sarcoma-family-of-tumors>

Giant-cell tumor of bone. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant-cell_tumor_of_bone

Knipe, H. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Osteosarcoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteosarcoma>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lewis, V. O. (2017). Giant Cell Tumor. In Medscape. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1255364>

Librodo, G. (2017). Osteoid osteoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1253443>

Mehlman, C. T. (2017). Osteosarcoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1256857>

Ortmann, F. (2016). Osteoblastoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1257927>

Osteoblastoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 11, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoblastoma>

Toretsky, J. A. (2016). Ewing Sarcoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/990378>

CARTILAGE TUMORS

Bell, D. J. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Osteochondroma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 16, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/osteochondroma>

Chondrosarcoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Chondrosarcoma&oldid=827605689>

Chondrosarcoma Cancer: Symptoms, Treatment, Research & Support. (n.d.). In The Liddy Shriver Sarcoma Initiative. Retrieved March 24, 2018, from <http://sarcomahelp.org/chondrosarcoma.html>

Knipe, H. & Bronson, R. (n.d.). Chondrosarcoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 18, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/chondrosarcoma>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders

Osteochondroma. (2012). In OrthoInfo. Retrieved March 24, 2018, from <https://orthoinfo.aaos.org/en/diseases--conditions/osteochondroma/>

Osteochondroma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved from June 7, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Osteochondroma&oldid=810658403>

HEAD & NECK MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS

Beer, M.H., Porter, R.S., & Jones, T.V. (2006). The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy (18 edition). Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck Research Laboratories.

Comella, C. (2018). Treatment of dystonia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-dystonia>

Scrivani, S. & Mehta, N. (2016). Temporomandibular disorders in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/temporomandibular-disorders-in-adults>

INFLAMMATORY ARTHRITIS

Agabegi, S.S., & Agabegi, E.D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Beer, M.H., Porter, R.S., & Jones, T.V. (2006). The Merck Manual (18 edition). Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck Research Laboratories.

- Becker, M.A. (2018). Treatment of gout flares. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-gout-flares>
- Becker, M.A. (2018). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of gout. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-gout>
- Becker, M.A. (2018). Lifestyle modification and other strategies to reduce the risk of gout flares and progression of gout. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lifestyle-modification-and-other-strategies-to-reduce-the-risk-of-gout-flares-and-progression-of-gout>
- Becker, M.A. (2018). Pharmacologic urate-lowering therapy and treatment of tophi in patients with gout. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pharmacologic-urate-lowering-therapy-and-treatment-of-tophi-in-patients-with-gout>
- Gladman, D.D., & Ritchlin, C. (2018). Treatment of psoriatic arthritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-psoriatic-arthritis>
- Gladman, D.D., & Ritchlin, C. (2016). Pathogenesis of psoriatic arthritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pathogenesis-of-psoriatic-arthritis>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Yu, D.T. (2018). Assessment and treatment of ankylosing spondylitis in adults. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 8, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/assessment-and-treatment-of-ankylosing-spondylitis-in-adults>
- Yu, D.T., & van Tubergen, A. (2016). Reactive arthritis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/reactive-arthrits>
- ### INFLAMMATORY CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS
- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Baer, A. (2017). Clinical manifestations of Sjogren's syndrome: Exocrine gland disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-sjogrens-syndrome-exocrine-gland-disease>
- Baer, A. (2017). Diagnosis and classification of Sjogren's syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-classification-of-sjogrens-syndrome>
- Bennett, R. (2017). Definition and diagnosis of mixed connective tissue disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/definition-and-diagnosis-of-mixed-connective-tissue-disease>
- CREST syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CREST_syndrome
- Denton, C. (2016). Overview and classification of scleroderma disorders. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-and-classification-of-scleroderma-disorders>
- Denton, C. (2018). Overview of the treatment and prognosis of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-treatment-and-prognosis-of-systemic-sclerosis-scleroderma-in-adults>
- Docken, W. (2017). Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of polymyalgia rheumatica. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-polymyalgia-rheumatica>
- Gladman, D. (2018). Overview of the clinical manifestations of systemic lupus erythematosus in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-clinical-manifestations-of-systemic-lupus-erythematosus-in-adults>
- Goldenberg, D. (2017). Initial treatment of fibromyalgia in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 26, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/initial-treatment-of-fibromyalgia-in-adults>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Mixed connective tissue disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mixed_connective_tissue_disease
- Polymyalgia rheumatica. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 10, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polymyalgia_rheumatica
- Varga, J. (2017). Diagnosis and differential diagnosis of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-differential-diagnosis-of-systemic-sclerosis-scleroderma-in-adults>
- Varga, J. (2017). Overview of the clinical manifestations of systemic sclerosis (scleroderma) in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 13, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-clinical-manifestations-of-systemic-sclerosis-scleroderma-in-adults>
- Wallace, D. (2018) Overview of the management and prognosis of systemic lupus erythematosus in adults. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-management-and-prognosis-of-systemic-lupus-erythematosus-in-adults>
- ### INFLAMMATORY MYOSITIS
- Agabegi, E. D. & Agabegi, S. S. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Collins, M. P. (2017). Inclusion body myositis pathology. In Medscape. Retrieved March 28, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1172746-overview>
- Femia, A. N. (2017). Dermatomyositis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 21, 2018 from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/332783-overview>
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Miller, M. L. (2017). Diagnosis of polymyositis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 31, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/diagnosis-and-differential-diagnosis-of-dermatomyositis-and-polymyositis-in-adults>

Miller, M. L. & Lloyd, T. E. (2018). Inclusion body myositis presentation, diagnosis and treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 28, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis-of-inclusion-body-myositis>

Miller, M. L. & Vleugels, R. A. (2017). Clinical manifestations of polymyositis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 31, 2018 from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-dermatomyositis-and-polymyositis-in-adults>

JOINT PATHOLOGY

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Baker's cyst. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baker%27s_cyst

Bursitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bursitis>

Gonzalez, D.M. (2017). Cystic lesions about the knee. In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1250593-overview>

Helfgott, S.M. Popliteal (Baker's) cyst. (2017). In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/popliteal-bakers-cyst>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lohr, K.M. Bursitis. (2017). In Medscape. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2145588-overview>

Lozada, C.J. Osteoarthritis. (2018). In Medscape. Retrieved March 4, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/330487-overview>

Osteoarthritis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 4, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osteoarthritis>

Slipped capital femoral epiphysis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slipped_capital_femoral_epiphysis

Todd, D.J. (2018). Bursitis: An overview of clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 2, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bursitis-an-overview-of-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>

Transient synovitis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transient_synovitis

Walter, K.D. (2017). Slipped capital femoral epiphysis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/91596-overview>

Whitelaw, C.C. (2017). Transient synovitis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1007186-overview>

LOWER LIMB INJURY

Cardone, D. A. & Jacobs, B. C. (2017). Meniscal injury of the knee. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/meniscal-injury-of-the-knee>

Friedberg, R. P. (2017). Anterior cruciate ligament injury. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/anterior-cruciate-ligament-injury>

Jackson, J. (2017). Iliotibial band syndrome. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 23, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/iliotibial-band-syndrome>

LeBlond, R. (2015). DeGowin's Diagnostic Examination (10 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education.

Maughan, K. L. (2017). Achilles tendinopathy and tendon rupture. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/achilles-tendinopathy-and-tendon-rupture>

Maughan, K (2018). Ankle sprain. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ankle-sprain>

McGee, S. (2018). Evidence-Based Physical Diagnosis. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

O'Connor, F. G. & Mulvaney, S. W. (2018). Patellofemoral pain. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/patellofemoral-pain>

Singh, A, Gaillard, F., et al. (n.d.) Segond Fracture. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 23, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/segond-fracture>

Von Fange, T. J. (2017). Quadriceps muscle and tendon injuries. In Uptodate. Retrieved March 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/quadriceps-muscle-and-tendon-injuries>

MUSCLE TUMORS

Cripe, T. P. (2016). Pediatric Rhabdomyosarcoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/988803-overview>

Drake, A. F. (2016). Pathology - Rhabdomyosarcoma. In Medscape. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/873546-overview>

Gilcrease-Garcia, B. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Rhabdomyosarcoma. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 9, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/rhabdomyosarcoma>

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders

Rhabdomyosarcoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhabdomyosarcoma>

Rhabdomyosarcoma - Symptoms and causes. (n.d.). In MayoClinic. Retrieved March 7, 2018, from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/rhabdomyosarcoma/symptoms-causes/syc-20390962>

MUSCULOSKELETAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Arthrogryposis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 30, 2018 from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthrogryposis>.

Amyoplasia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amyoplasia>.

Boyadjiev Boyd, S. A. (2018). Arthrogryposis Multiplex Congenita (Multiple Congenital Contractures). In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/arthrogryposis-multiplex-congenita>.

Boyadjiev Boyd, S. A. (2018). Craniosynostosis. In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/craniosynostosis>.

Boyadjiev Boyd, S. A. (2018). Developmental dysplasia of the hip (DDH). In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/developmental-dysplasia-of-the-hip-ddh>.

- Simeon A. Boyadjiev Boyd. (2018). Genu Varum (Bowlegs) and Genu Valgum (Knock-Knees). In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/genu-varum-bowlegs-and-genu-valgum-knock-knees>.
- Boyadjiev Boyd, S. A. (2018). Introduction to Congenital Craniofacial and Musculoskeletal Abnormalities. In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/introduction-to-congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities>.
- Boyadjiev Boyd, S. A. (2018). Talipes Equinovarus (Clubfoot) and Other Foot Abnormalities. In MSD MANUALS. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.msdmanuals.com/professional/pediatrics/congenital-craniofacial-and-musculoskeletal-abnormalities/talipes-equinovarus-clubfoot-and-other-foot-abnormalities>.
- Buchanan E. P. & Hollier L. H. (2018). Overview of craniosynostosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-craniosynostosis>.
- Clubfoot. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clubfoot>.
- Craniosynostosis. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Craniosynostosis>.
- Flat feet. (2015). In NHS choices. Retrieved June 1, 2018, from <https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/flat-feet/>
- Flat feet. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_feet.
- Genu valgum. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_valgum.
- Genu varum. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genu_varum.
- Hip dysplasia. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hip_dysplasia.
- Magriples, U. (2017). Prenatal diagnosis of talipes equinovarus (clubfoot). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 30, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/prenatal-diagnosis-of-talipes-equinovarus-clubfoot#H1>.
- Mayer, O. H. (2018). Pectus excavatum: Etiology and evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pectus-excavatum-etiology-and-evaluation>.
- Mayer, O. Pectus excavatum: Treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pectus-excavatum-treatment>
- Pectus excavatum. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pectus_excavatum.
- Pigeon toe. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pigeon_toe.
- Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Approach to the child with bow-legs. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-child-with-bow-legs>.
- Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Approach to the child with in-toeing. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-child-with-in-toeing>.
- Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Approach to the child with knock-knees. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-child-with-knock-knees>.

Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Developmental dysplasia of the hip: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/developmental-dysplasia-of-the-hip-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>.

Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Developmental dysplasia of the hip: Epidemiology and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/developmental-dysplasia-of-the-hip-epidemiology-and-pathogenesis?topicRef=6293&source=see_link.

Rosenfeld, S. B. (2018). Developmental dysplasia of the hip: Treatment and outcome. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 31, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/developmental-dysplasia-of-the-hip-treatment-and-outcome?topicRef=6287&source=see_link.

SKELETAL DYSPLASIA

Achondroplasia. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Achondroplasia>

Bacino, C. A. (2017) Achondroplasia. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/achondroplasia>

Bacino, C. A. (2018). Skeletal dysplasias: Approach to evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/skeletal-dysplasias-approach-to-evaluation>

Bhattacharya, B. (n.d.). Cleidocranial dysostosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/cleidocranial-dysostosis>

Cleidocranial dysostosis.(n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved April 1, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleidocranial_dysostosis

Kumar, V., Abbas, A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2017). Robbins Basic Pathology (10 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Luijks, T. & Gaillard, F. (n.d.). Achondroplasia. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 27, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/achondroplasia>

SPINAL DISORDERS

Alvarez, J. A. & Hardy, R. H. Jr. (1998). Lumbar Spinal Stenosis: A Common Cause of Back and Leg Pain. In American Family Physician 57(8). Retrieved June 10, 2018, from <https://www.aafp.org/afp/1998/0415/p1825.html>

d'Hemecourt, P. A & Micheli, L. J. (2017). Spondylolysis and spondylolisthesis in child and adolescent athletes: Clinical presentation, imaging and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spondylolysis-and-spondylolisthesis-in-child-and-adolescent-athletes-clinical-presentation-imaging-and-diagnosis>

Daniels, J. M. (2017). Spondylolysis and spondylolisthesis in child and adolescent athletes: Management. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spondylolysis-and-spondylolisthesis-in-child-and-adolescent-athletes-management>

Degenerative disc disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Degenerative_disc_disease

Kado, D. M. (2017). Overview of hyperkyphosis in older persons. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-hyperkyphosis-in-older-persons>

Kyphosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kyphosis>

- Levin, K (2018). Lumbar spinal stenosis: Pathophysiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lumbar-spinal-stenosis-pathophysiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Lordosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lordosis>
- Nigrovic, P. A. (2018). Back pain in children and adolescents: Causes. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/back-pain-in-children-and-adolescents-causes>
- Scherl, S. A. (2018). Adolescent idiopathic scoliosis: Clinical features, evaluation and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/adolescent-idiopathic-scoliosis-clinical-features-evaluation-and-diagnosis>
- Schwartzstein, R. M. (2017). Chest wall diseases and restrictive physiology. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chest-wall-diseases-and-restrictive-physiology/>
- Spinal disc herniation. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_disc_herniation
- Spinal stenosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spinal_stenosis
- Spondylolisthesis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolisthesis>
- Spondylolysis (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylolysis>
- Spondylosis. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved June 5, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spondylosis>

TRAUMA COMPLICATIONS

- Compartment syndrome. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Compartment_syndrome
- Meehan, W. P. III. & O'Brien, M. J. (2017). Chronic exertional compartment syndrome. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chronic-exertional-compartment-syndrome>
- Miller, M. L. (2017). Causes of rhabdomyolysis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-rhabdomyolysis>
- Muscal, E. (2017). Rhabdomyolysis. In Medscape. Retrieved March 18, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1007814>
- Petejova, N. & Martinek, A. (2014). Acute kidney injury due to rhabdomyolysis and renal replacement therapy: a critical review. In Critical Care 18(3). Retrieved March 18, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4056317/>
- Rasul, A. T. (2018). Acute compartment syndrome. In Medscape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/307668-overview>
- Straciolini, A. & Hammerberg E. M. (2018). Acute compartment syndrome of the extremities. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 17, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/acute-compartment-syndrome-of-the-extremities>

UPPER LIMB INJURY

- Bell, D. J., Jones, J, et al. (2018). Shoulder dislocation. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/shoulder-dislocation>
- Cothran, V. E. (2018). Shoulder dislocation. In Medscape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/93323-overview>
- Dislocated shoulder. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dislocated_shoulder
- Malanga, G. A. (2017). Rotator cuff injury. In Medscape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/92814-overview>
- Pulled elbow. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulled_elbow
- Rotator cuff tear. (2018). In Wikipedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotator_cuff_tear
- Simons, S. M. & Dixon, J. B. (2017). Rotator cuff tear diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved March 25, 2018, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-examination-of-the-shoulder?sectionName=EXAMINATION%20FOR%20ROTATOR%20CUFF%20PATHOLOGY&topicRef=239&anchor=H1180003&source=see_link#H1180003
- Weerakkody, Y. & Jha, P, et al. (2018). Rotator cuff tear. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/rotator-cuff-tear>
- Wolfram, W. (2017). Nursemaid's elbow. In Medscape. Retrieved March 14, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/803026-overview>

REPRODUCTIVE

BREAST MASSES

Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.

Fibroadenoma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibroadenoma>.

Fibroadenoma. (2018). In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/fibroadenoma/diagnosis-treatment/drc-20352756>.

Vanessa Ngan. (2003). Mammary Paget disease. In DermNet NZ. Retrieved May 15, 2018, from <https://www.dermnetnz.org/topics/mammary-paget-disease>.

Fibrocystic breast changes. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibrocystic_breast_changes.

Intraductal papilloma. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Intraductal_papilloma.

Phyllodes tumor. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phyllodes_tumor.

Sabel, M. S. (2018). Overview of benign breast disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-benign-breast-disease>.

Banikarim, C. (2018). Breast masses in children and adolescents. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/breast-masses-in-children-and-adolescents>.

Grau, A. (2018). Phyllodes tumors of the breast. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/phyllodes-tumors-of-the-breast>.

- Laronga, C. (2018). Breast cysts: Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 16, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/breast-cysts-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management>.
- Sabel, M., Weaver, D. (2018). Paget disease of the breast. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/paget-disease-of-the-breast>.
- Esserman, L., Joe, B. (2018). Clinical features, diagnosis, and staging of newly diagnosed breast cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-diagnosis-and-staging-of-newly-diagnosed-breast-cancer>.
- Types of Breast Cancer (2018). In Breastcancer.org. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <http://www.breastcancer.org/symptoms/types>.
- Molecular subtypes of Breast Cancer (2018). In Breastcancer.org. Retrieved June 6, 2018, from <http://www.breastcancer.org/symptoms/types/molecular-subtypes>.

DISORDERS OF LABOR

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2017). Stillbirth facts. Retrieved on June 7, 2018, from <https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/stillbirth/facts.html>

Fretts, R. C. & Spong, C. (2017). Fetal death and stillbirth: Incidence, etiology, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved on June 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/fetal-death-and-stillbirth-incidence-etiology-and-prevention>

Gabbe, S. G., Niebyl, J. R., Simpson, J.L., Landon, M. B., Galan, H. L., Jauniaux, E. R. M., Driscoll, D. A., Berghella, V., Grobman, W. A. (2017). *Obstetrics: Normal and Problem Pregnancies* (7 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Sadera, G., & Vasudevan. B. (2015). Amniotic fluid embolism. *Journal of Obstetric anaesthesia and Critical Care*, 5(1), 3–8.

FEMALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

Al-Nafussi, A. (2005). *Tumor Diagnosis: Practical Approach and Pattern Analysis* (2 edition). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

Boardman, C. H. (2018). Cervical cancer workup. In Medscape. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/253513-workup>

Carlson, B. M. (2004). *Human Embryology and Developmental Biology*. St. Louis: Mosby.

Cervical cancer: risk factors. (2017). In Cancer.Net. Retrieved May 4, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.net/cancer-types/cervical-cancer/risk-factors>

Choriocarcinoma (staging). (n.d.). In Radiopaedia. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/Choriocarcinoma-staging-1>

Colombo, N., Preti, E., Landoni, F., Carinelli, S., Colombo, A., Marini, C., & Sessa, C. (2013). Endometrial cancer: ESMO clinical practice guidelines for diagnosis, treatment and follow-up. *Annals of Oncology : Official Journal of the European Society for Medical Oncology*, 24(6), 33-38. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from [https://doi.org/10.1093/annonc/mt353](https://doi.org/10.1093/annonc/mdt353)

Desouki, M. M. (2017). Serous carcinoma. In Pathology Outlines. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/uterusserous.html>

Frumovitz, M. (2017). Invasive cervical cancer: epidemiology, risk factors, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/invasive-cervical-cancer-epidemiology-risk-factors-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Fuller, A. F., Seiden, M. V., & Young, R. H. (2004). *Uterine Cancer*. Hamilton, ON: B. C. Decker.

Galaal, K., Al Moundhri, M., Bryant, A., Lopes, A. D., & Lawrie, T. A. (2014). Adjuvant chemotherapy for advanced endometrial cancer. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 5(5). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD010681.pub2>

Gershenson, D. M. (2017). Ovarian germ cell tumors: pathology, clinical manifestations, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ovarian-germ-cell-tumors-pathology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Hamilton, C. A., Cheung, M. K., Osann, K., Chen, L., Teng, N. N., Longacre, T. A., & Chan, J. K. (2006). Uterine papillary serous and clear cell carcinomas predict for poorer survival compared to grade 3 endometrioid corpus cancers. *British Journal of Cancer*, 94(5), 642–646. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.bjc.6603012>

Held-Warmkessel, J. & O'Rourke, M. (2011). Introduction to genitourinary cancers. Site-Specific Cancer Series: Genitourinary Cancers. Manalapan, NJ: Oncology Nursing Society. 1-14.

Hernandez, E. (2018). Gestational trophoblastic neoplasia. In MedScape. Retrieved May 17, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279116-overview>

Hoffman, B. L., Schorge, J. O., Schaffer, L. M., Bradshaw, K. D., Cunningham, F. G., & Calver, L. E. (2012). *Williams Gynecology* (2 edition.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Medical.

Hönigl, W., Reich, O., Ranner, G., & Pickel, H. (2008). Choriocarcinoma of the uterus after pregnancy: visualization by vaginal color Doppler sonography. *Ultraschall in Der Medizin*, 18(4), 165-168. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2007-1000418>

Kong, A., Johnson, N., Kitchener, H. C., & Lawrie, T. A. (2012). Adjuvant radiotherapy for stage I endometrial cancer. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 4(4). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD003916.pub4>

Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). *Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.

Lin, F. & Liu, H. (2014). Immunohistochemistry in undifferentiated neoplasm/tumor of uncertain origin. *Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine*, 138(12), 1584–1610. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.5858/arpa.2014-0061-RA>

Manuila, L., Moles, S., & Rentchnick, P. (1967). *New Trends in the Treatment of Cancer* (1 edition). Berlin: Springer-Verlag.

Ovarian germ cell tumour. (n.d.). In Radiopaedia. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/cases/ovarian-germ-cell-tumour-1>

Pei, H. Ed. (2012). *Gestational Trophoblastic Disease: Diagnostic and Molecular Genetic Pathology*. New York, NY: Humana Press.

Plaxe, S. C. & Mundt, A. J. (2017). Overview of endometrial carcinoma. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-endometrial-carcinoma>

Sala, E., Wakely, S., Senior, E., & Lomas, D. (2007). MRI of malignant neoplasms of the uterine corpus and cervix. *American Journal of Roentgenology*, 188(6), 1577-1587. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.2214/AJR.06.1196>

- Saso, S., Chatterjee, J., Georgiou, E., Ditri, A. M., Smith, J. R., & Ghaem-Maghami, S. (2011). Endometrial cancer. *BMJ*, 343. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.d3954>
- Shah, B., Tang, W. & Karn, S. (2016). An up-to-date understanding of the "Krukenberg tumor" mechanism. *Advances in Reproductive Sciences*, 4(2), 31-36. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.4236/arsci.2016.42005>
- SGO Clinical Practice Endometrial Cancer Working Group. (2014). Endometrial cancer: a review and current management strategies: part I. *Gynecologic Oncology*, 134(2), 385-392. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ygyno.2014.05.018>
- Shutter, J. (2017). Clear cell carcinoma. In *Pathology Outlines*. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/uterusclearcell.html>
- Smith-Bindman, R., Weiss, E., & Feldstein, V. (2004). How thick is too thick? When endometrial thickness should prompt biopsy in postmenopausal women without vaginal bleeding. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 24(5), 558-565. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.1704>
- Stage 0 cervical cancer. (n.d.). In CTCA. Retrieved May 6, 2018, from <https://www.cancercenter.com/cervical-cancer/stages/tab-stage-0/>
- Staley, H., McCallum, I., & Bruce, J. (2012). Postoperative tamoxifen for ductal carcinoma in situ. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 10. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007847.pub2>
- Steinhoff, M. M. (2017). Endometrial carcinoma: histopathology and pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 7, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/endometrial-carcinoma-histopathology-and-pathogenesis>
- Straughn, J. M. & Yashar, C. (2017). Management of early-stage cervical cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/management-of-early-stage-cervical-cancer>
- Vale, C. L., Tierney, J., Bull, S. J., & Symonds, P. R. (2012). Chemotherapy for advanced, recurrent or metastatic endometrial carcinoma. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 8(8). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD003915.pub4>

GENITOURINARY TRACT INFECTIONS

- Bachmann, L. (2018). Urethritis in adult men. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/urethritis-in-adult-men>.
- Brunham, R. C., Gottlieb, S.L., & Paavonen, J. (2015). Pelvic inflammatory disease. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 372(21), 2039-2048. Retrieved May 14, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25992748>
- Chacko, M., & Ross, J. (2018). Pelvic inflammatory disease: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pelvic-inflammatory-disease-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>.
- Madden, T., & Peipert, J. (2016). Long-term complications of pelvic inflammatory disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/long-term-complications-of-pelvic-inflammatory-disease>.
- Pelvic inflammatory disease. (n.d.). In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 11, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pelvic_inflammatory_disease.

Ross, J. (2018). Pelvic inflammatory disease: Pathogenesis, microbiology, and risk factors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pelvic-inflammatory-disease-pathogenesis-microbiology-and-risk-factors>.

Wiesenfeld, H. (2018). Pelvic inflammatory disease: Treatment. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 9, 2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/pelvic-inflammatory-disease-treatment>.

INFERTILITY & FETAL LOSS

- Berkowitz, R. S., Goldstein, D. P., & Norowitz, N. S. (2018). Hydatidiform mole: Epidemiology, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hydatidiform-mole-epidemiology-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Berkowitz, R. S., Goldstein, D. P., & Norowitz, N. S. (2018). Hydatidiform mole: Management. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/hydatidiform-mole-management>
- Tulandi, T. (2018). Ectopic pregnancy: Epidemiology, risk factors, and anatomic sites. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ectopic-pregnancy-epidemiology-risk-factors-and-anatomic-sites>
- Tulandi, T. (2018). Ectopic pregnancy: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ectopic-pregnancy-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>
- Tulandi, T., & Al-Fozan, H. M. (2018). Spontaneous abortion: Risk factors, etiology, clinical manifestations, and diagnostic evaluation. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spontaneous-abortion-risk-factors-etiology-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnostic-evaluation>
- Tulandi, T. M. (2018). Spontaneous abortion: Management. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/spontaneous-abortion-management>
- Welt, C. K., & Barbieri, R. L. (2018). Causes of primary amenorrhea. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/causes-of-primary-amenorrhea>
- Welt, C. K., & Barbieri, R. L. (2018). Epidemiology and causes of secondary amenorrhea. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-causes-of-secondary-amenorrhea>
- Welt, C. K., & Barbieri, R. L. (2018). Evaluation and management of primary amenorrhea. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-and-management-of-primary-amenorrhea>
- Welt, C. K., & Barbieri, R. L. (2018). Evaluation and management of secondary amenorrhea. In UpToDate. Retrieved August 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-and-management-of-secondary-amenorrhea>

MALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

- Attard, G., Richards, J., & de Bono, J. S. (2011). New Strategies in Metastatic Prostate Cancer: Targeting the Androgen Receptor Signaling Pathway. In *Clinical Cancer Research*, 17(7). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-10-0567>
- Baade, P. D., Youlden, D. R., & Krnjacki, L. J. (2009). International epidemiology of prostate cancer: Geographical distribution and secular trends. In *Molecular Nutrition & Food Research*, 53(2). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.200700511>

- Breslow, N., Chan, C. W., Dhom, G., Drury, R. A. B., Franks, L. M., Gellei, B., ... Tulinius, H. (1977). Latent carcinoma of prostate at autopsy in seven areas. Collaborative study organized by the International Agency for Research on Cancer, Lyons, France. In *International Journal of Cancer*, 20(5). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.2910200506>
- Brosman, S. A. (2018). Penile Cancer: Background, History of the Procedure, Problem. In Medscape. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/446554-overview#a9>
- Brosman, S. A. (2018). Penile Cancer Treatment & Management: Medical Therapy, Surgical Therapy, Preoperative Details. In Medscape. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/446554-treatment>
- Cabarkapa, S., Perera, M., McGrath, S., & Lawrentschuk, N. (2016). Prostate cancer screening with prostate-specific antigen: A guide to the guidelines. In *Prostate International*, 4(4). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prnil.2016.09.002>
- Catalona, W. J. (2018). Prostate Cancer Screening. In *Medical Clinics of North America*, 102(2). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mcna.2017.11.001>
- Chaux, A., Lezcano, C., Cubilla, A. L., Tamboli, P., Ro, J., & Ayala, A. (2010). Comparison of Subtypes of Penile Squamous Cell Carcinoma From High and Low Incidence Geographical Regions. In *International Journal of Surgical Pathology*, 18(4). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066896909339184>
- Ehdaivand, S. (2016). Yolk sac tumor. In *PathologyOutlines*. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/ovarytumoryolksac.html>
- Elzinga-Tinke, J. E., Dohle, G. R., & Looijenga, L. H. J. (2015). Etiology and early pathogenesis of malignant testicular germ cell tumors: towards possibilities for preinvasive diagnosis. In *Asian Journal of Andrology*, 17(3). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.4103/1008-682X.148079>
- Hallemeier, C. L., Kohli, M., Chandan, V. S., Miller, R. C., & Choo, R. (2010). Multiple urinary bladder masses from metastatic prostate adenocarcinoma. In *Rare Tumors*, 2(4). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.4081/rt.2010.e65>
- Hankey, B. F., Feuer, E. J., Clegg, L. X., Hayes, R. B., Legler, J. M., Prorok, P. C., ... Kaplan, R. S. (1999). Cancer Surveillance Series: Interpreting Trends in Prostate Cancer—Part I: Evidence of the Effects of Screening in Recent Prostate Cancer Incidence, Mortality, and Survival Rates. In *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 91(12). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1093/jnci/91.12.1017>
- Hirsch, M. S. (2018). Anatomy and pathology of testicular tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/anatomy-and-pathology-of-testicular-tumors>
- Hsing, A. W. & Chokkalingam, A. P. (2006). Prostate cancer epidemiology. In *Frontiers in Bioscience*, 11. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.2741/1891>
- James, N. D., de Bono, J. S., Spears, M. R., Clarke, N. W., Mason, M. D., Dearnaley, D. P., ... Sydes, M. R. (2017). Abiraterone for Prostate Cancer Not Previously Treated with Hormone Therapy. In *New England Journal of Medicine*, 377(4). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1702900>
- Kantoff, P. W., Higano, C. S., Shore, N. D., Berger, E. R., Small, E. J., Penson, D. F., ... Schellhammer, P. F. (2010). Sipuleucel-T Immunotherapy for Castration-Resistant Prostate Cancer. In *New England Journal of Medicine*, 363(5). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1001294>
- Kantoff, P. W., Taplin, M., & Smith, J. A. (2017). Clinical presentation and diagnosis of prostate cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-presentation-and-diagnosis-of-prostate-cancer>
- Kantoff, P. W., Taplin, M., & Smith, J. A. (2018). Initial staging and evaluation of men with newly diagnosed prostate cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/initial-staging-and-evaluation-of-men-with-newly-diagnosed-prostate-cancer>
- Kao, C., Ulbright, T. M., Young, R. H., & Idrees, M. T. (2014). Testicular Embryonal Carcinoma: A Morphologic Study of 180 Cases Highlighting Unusual and Underemphasized Aspects. In *The American Journal of Surgical Pathology*, 38(5). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1097/PAS.0000000000000171>
- Kleynberg, R., & Gross, M. (2017). Prostate Cancer: Diagnosis and Staging. In Medscape. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://reference.medscape.com/slideshow/prostate-cancer-6004678>
- Lee, M. V., Katabathina, V. S., Bowerson, M. L., Mityul, M. I., Shetty, A. S., Elsayes, K. M., ... Menias, C. O. (2017). BRCA-associated Cancers: Role of Imaging in Screening, Diagnosis, and Management. In *Radiographics*, 37(4). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1148/rq.2017160144>
- Lin, F., & Liu, H. (2014). Immunohistochemistry in Undifferentiated Neoplasm/Tumor of Uncertain Origin. In *Archives of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine*, 138(12). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.5858/arpa.2014-0061-RA>
- Lin, K. W. (2018). Screening for testicular cancer. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/screening-for-testicular-cancer>
- Lymph Nodes and Cancer. (2015). In American Cancer Society. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/cancer-basics/lymph-nodes-and-cancer.html>
- Miller, D. C., Hafez, K. S., Stewart, A., Montie, J. E., & Wei, J. T. (2003). Prostate carcinoma presentation, diagnosis, and staging: an update form the National Cancer Data Base. In *Cancer*, 98(6). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.11635>
- Milose, J. C., Filson, C. P., Weizer, A. Z., Hafez, K. S., & Montgomery, J. S. (2011). Role of biochemical markers in testicular cancer: diagnosis, staging, and surveillance. In *Open Access Journal of Urology*, 4. Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.2147/OAJU.S15063>
- Muruve, N. A. (2017). Prostate Anatomy. In Medscape. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1923122-overview>
- Oh, W. K. (2018). Overview of the treatment of testicular germ cell tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-treatment-of-testicular-germ-cell-tumors>
- Oh, W. K., Hurwitz, M., D'Amico, A. V., Richie, J. P., & Kantoff, P. W. (2003). Biology of Prostate Cancer. *Holland-Frei Cancer Medicine* (6 edition). Retrieved from June 13, 2018, from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK13217/>
- Pettaway, C. A. (2017). Carcinoma of the penis: Epidemiology, risk factors, and pathology. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 18, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/carcinoma-of-the-penis-epidemiology-risk-factors-and-pathology>
- Pietrzak, E. J. & Eastham, J. A. (2016). Neoadjuvant Treatment of High-Risk, Clinically Localized Prostate Cancer Prior to Radical Prostatectomy. In *Current Urology Reports*, 17(5). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11934-016-0592-4>

Prostate cancer: Types and Grades (2016). In Cancer Research UK. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/about-cancer/prostate-cancer/types-and-grades>

Prostate Cancer Research Institute. (n.d.). Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://pcri.org/>

Qaseem, A., Barry, M. J., Denberg, T. D., Owens, D. K., Shekelle, P. (2013). Screening for Prostate Cancer: A Guidance Statement From the Clinical Guidelines Committee of the American College of Physicians. In *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 158(10). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-158-10-201305210-00633>

Rendon, R. A., Mason, R. J., Marzouk, K., Finelli, A., Saad, F., So, A., Violette, P. D., & Breau, R. H. (2017). Canadian Urological Association recommendations on prostate cancer screening and early diagnosis. In *Canadian Urological Association Journal*, 11(10). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.5489/cuaj.4888>

Sachdeva, K. (2017). Testicular Cancer Treatment & Management. In Medscape.. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279007-treatment>

Sartor, A. O. & DiBiase, S. J. (2018). Bone metastases in advanced prostate cancer: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 20, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bone-metastases-in-advanced-prostate-cancer-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis>

Smith, M. R., Saad, F., Chowdhury, S., Oudard, S., Hadaschik, B. A., Graff, J. N., ... Small, E. J. (2018). Apalutamide Treatment and Metastasis-free Survival in Prostate Cancer. In *New England Journal of Medicine*, 378(15). Retrieved June 13, 2018, <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1715546>

Steele, G. S., Richie, J. P., Oh, W. K., & Michaelson, M. D. (2018). Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and staging of testicular germ cell tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-staging-of-testicular-germ-cell-tumors>

Sweeney, C. J., Chen, Y., Carducci, M., Liu, G., Jarrard, D. F., Eisenberger, M., ... DiPaola, R. S. (2015). Chemohormonal Therapy in Metastatic Hormone-Sensitive Prostate Cancer. In *New England Journal of Medicine*, 373(8). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1503747>

Taplin, M. (2017). Testicular sex cord stromal tumors. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 19, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/testicular-sex-cord-stromal-tumors>

Treating Prostate Cancer. (n.d.). In American Cancer Society. Retrieved May 21, 2018, from <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/prostate-cancer/treating.html>

van der Cruijsen-Koeter, I. W., Vis, A. N., Roobol, M. J., Wildhagen, M. F., de Koning, H. J., van der Kwast, T. H., & Schröder, F. H. (2005). Comparison of screen detected and clinically diagnosed prostate cancer in the European randomized study of screening for prostate cancer, section rotterdam. In *The Journal of Urology*, 174(1). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.ju.0000162061.40533.0f>

van der Zwan, Y. G., Biermann, K., Wolffensbuttel, K. P., Cools, M., & Looijenga, L. H. J. (2015). Gonadal Maldevelopment as Risk Factor for Germ Cell Cancer: Towards a Clinical Decision Model. In *European Urology*, 67(4). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eururo.2014.07.011>

Yalçın, B., Demir, H. A., Tanyel, F. C., Akçören, Z., Varan, A., Akyüz, C., Kutluk, T., & Büyükpamukçu, M. (2012). Mediastinal Germ Cell Tumors in Childhood. In *Pediatric Hematology and Oncology*, 29(7). Retrieved June 12, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.3109/08880018.2012.713084>

Xie, Q., Liu, Y., Cai, T., Horton, C., Stefanson, J., & Wang, Z. A. (2017). Dissecting cell-type-specific roles of androgen receptor in prostate homeostasis and regeneration through lineage tracing. In *Nature Communications*, 8. Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms14284>

Zeegers, M. P. A., Jellema, A., & Ostrer, H. (2003). Empiric risk of prostate carcinoma for relatives of patients with prostate carcinoma. In *Cancer*, 97(8). Retrieved June 13, 2018, from <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.11262>

MATERNAL CONDITIONS

August, P. & Sibai, B. M. (2018). Preeclampsia: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/preeclampsia-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>

Beloosesky, R. & Ross, M. G. (2018). Oligohydramnios. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/oligohydramnios>

Beloosesky, R. & Ross, M. G. (2018). Polyhydramnios. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/polyhydramnios>

Berghella, V. (2018). Cervical insufficiency. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/cervical-insufficiency>

Caughey, A. B. (2018). Gestational diabetes mellitus: Obstetrical issues and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gestational-diabetes-mellitus-obstetrical-issues-and-management>

Dixon, J. M. (2018). Lactational mastitis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/lactational-mastitis>

Karumanchi, S. A., Lim, K., & August, P. (2017). Preeclampsia: Pathogenesis. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/preeclampsia-pathogenesis>

Magloire, L. & Funai, E. F. (2018). Gestational hypertension. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gestational-hypertension>

Norwitz, E. R. (2017). Eclampsia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/eclampsia>

Refuerzo, J. S., Smith, J. A., & Fox, K. A. (2018). Clinical features and evaluation of nausea and vomiting of pregnancy. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-features-and-evaluation-of-nausea-and-vomiting-of-pregnancy>

Resnik, R. (2017). Fetal growth restriction: Evaluation and management. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/fetal-growth-restriction-evaluation-and-management>

Tita, A. T. N. (2017). Intra-amniotic infection (clinical chorioamnionitis or triple I). In UpToDate. Retrieved May 24, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/intra-amniotic-infection-clinical-chorioamnionitis-or-triple-i>

OVARIAN & UTERINE DISORDERS

Berlanda, N., Vercellini, P., & Fedele, L. (2018). Endometriosis of the bladder and ureter. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/endometriosis-of-the-bladder-and-ureter>

- Berlanda, N., Vercellini, P., & Fedele, L. (2018). Endometriosis: Treatment of rectovaginal and bowel disease. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/endometriosis-treatment-of-rectovaginal-and-bowel-disease>
- Hacking, C. & Yang, N. (n.d.). Endometriosis. In Radiopaedia. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/endometriosis>
- Joseph-Vempilly, J. (2016). Thoracic endometriosis: Pathogenesis, epidemiology, and pathology. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/thoracic-endometriosis-pathogenesis-epidemiology-and-pathology>
- Laufer, M. R. (2018). Ovarian and fallopian tube torsion. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/ovarian-and-fallopian-tube-torsion>
- Muto, M. G. (2016). Approach to the patient with an adnexal mass. In UpToDate. Retireved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/approach-to-the-patient-with-an-adnexal-mass>
- Parker, W. H. (2018). Laparoscopic myomectomy and other laparoscopic treatments for uterine leiomyomas (fibroids). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/laparoscopic-myomectomy-and-other-laparoscopic-treatments-for-uterine-leiomyomas-fibroids>
- Schenken, R. S. (2018). Endometriosis: Pathogenesis, clinical features, and diagnosis. In UptoDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/endometriosis-pathogenesis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Sharp, H. T. (2016). Evaluation and management of ruptured ovarian cyst. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/evaluation-and-management-of-ruptured-ovarian-cyst>
- Stewart, E. A. (2017). Overview of treatment of uterine leiomyomas (fibroids). In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-treatment-of-uterine-leiomyomas-fibroids>
- Stewart, E. A. & Laughlin-Tommaso, S. K. (2017). Uterine leiomyomas (fibroids): Epidemiology, clinical features, diagnosis, and natural history. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/uterine-leiomyomas-fibroids-epidemiology-clinical-features-diagnosis-and-natural-history>
- ### PENILE, PROSTATE, & TESTICULAR DISORDERS
- Agabegi, S. S. & Agabegi, E. D. (2016). Step-Up to Medicine (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.
- Al-Qudah, H.S. (2016). Priapism. In Medscape. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/437237-overview>.
- Ching, C.B. (2018). Epididymitis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/436154-overview>.
- Cunningham, G., Kadmon, D. (2018). Epidemiology and pathogenesis of benign prostatic hyperplasia. In UpToDate. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-pathogenesis-of-benign-prostatic-hyperplasia>.
- Deters, L.A. (2017). Benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH). In Medscape. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/437359-overview>.
- Erectile dysfunction. In Wikipedia. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erectile_dysfunction.
- Granberg, C. (2018). Hypospadias. In Mayo Clinic. Retrieved May 22, 2018, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/hypospadias/symptoms-causes/syc-20355148>.
- Kumar, V., Abbas A. K., & Aster, J. C. (2015). Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease (9 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
- Le, T., Bhushan, V., Sochat, M., & Chavda, Y. (2017). First Aid for the USMLE Step 1 2017 (27 edition). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Education / Medical.
- Ogunyemi, O.I. (2017).Testicular torsion. In Medscape. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2036003-overview>.
- Sumfest, J.M. (2017). Cryptorchidism. In Medscape. Retrieved May 9, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/438378-overview>.
- Terry, N. (2017). Orchitis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/777456-overview>.
- Turek, P.J. (2017). Prostatitis. In Medscape. Retrieved May 13, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/785418-overview>.
- White, W.M. (2016). Varicocele. In Medscape. Retrieved May 10, 2018, from <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/438591-overview>.

PERINATAL INFECTIONS

- Demmler-Harrison, G. J. (2017). Congenital cytomegalovirus infection: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-cytomegalovirus-infection-clinical-features-and-diagnosis/>
- Dobson, S. R. (2018). Congenital rubella syndrome: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-rubella-syndrome-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Dobson, S. R. (2018). Congenital rubella syndrome: Management, outcome, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-rubella-syndrome-management-outcome-and-prevention>
- Dobson, S. R. (2017). Congenital syphilis: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-syphilis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Dobson, S. R. (2017). Congenital syphilis: Evaluation, management, and prevention. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-syphilis-evaluation-management-and-prevention>
- Edwards, M. S. & Baker, C. J. (2018). Bacterial meningitis in the neonate: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/bacterial-meningitis-in-the-neonate-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Guerrina, N. G. & Marquez, L. (2017). Congenital toxoplasmosis: Clinical features and diagnosis. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/congenital-toxoplasmosis-clinical-features-and-diagnosis>
- Group B Strep (GBS). (2018). In CDC. Retrieved June 14, 208, from <https://www.cdc.gov/groupbstrep/index.html>
- Long, S. S., Pickering, L. K., & Prober, C. G. (2012). Principles and Practice of Pediatric Infectious Diseases (4 edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier Saunders.

Pammi, M. & Hammerschlag, M. R. (2016). Chlamydia trachomatis infections in the newborn. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chlamydia-trachomatis-infections-in-the-newborn>

Pediatric Neurology: Newborn Periosteal Reaction. (n.d.). In University of Virginia. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from https://www.med-ed.virginia.edu/courses/rad/peds/ms_webpages/ms6cnewperrxn.html

Puopolo, K. M., & Baker, C. J. (2018). Group B streptococcal infection in neonates and young infants. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/group-b-streptococcal-infection-in-neonates-and-young-infants>

Speer, M. E. (2017). Gonococcal infection in the newborn. In UpToDate. Retrieved June 14, 2018, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gonococcal-infection-in-the-newborn>

IMAGES

CARDIOVASCULAR

ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROMES

1.2 - Myocardial infarction 2015 by Athikhun.suw is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myocardial_infarction_2015.jpg)

1.3 - Vascular Endothelial Cell Function in Catastrophic Antiphospholipid Syndrome: A Case Report and Review of the Literature by B. Routy, T. Huynh, R. Fraser, and C. Séguin is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.hindawi.com/journals/crihem/2013/710365/fig2/>)

1.4 - MI with contraction bands very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC-BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histopathology#/media/File:MI_with_contraction_bands_very_high_mag.jpg)

ACYANOTIC DEFECTS

2.3 - Atrial septal aneurysm by Soh Hosoba, Tohru Asai and Tomoaki Suzuki is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://www.intechopen.com/books/aneurysm/atrial-septal-aneurysm>)

2.10 - Heart right vsd by Patrick J. Lynch, medical illustrator is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Heart_right_vsd.jpg)

ANEURYSMS & DISSECTION

3.6 - AoDiss Patho by J. Heuser is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:AoDiss_Patho.jpg)

CARDIAC TUMORS

5.1 - Myxom des rechten Atriums by Nephron is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Gross_pathology_of_atrial_myxoma#/media/File:Myxom.jpg)

5.2 - Atrial myxoma intermed mag by Fallobst is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Atrial_myxoma_intermed_mag.jpg)

5.4 - Cardiac rhabdomyoma by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cardiac_rhabdomyoma.jpg)

5.5 - Soft tissue - Adult type rhabdomyoma by Vijay Shankar, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/softtissueadultrhabdomyoma.html>)

CARDIOMYOPATHY

6.1 - High Resolution Systematic Digital Histological Quantification of Cardiac Fibrosis and Adipose Tissue in Phospholamban p.Arg14del Mutation Associated Cardiomyopathy by Gho et al is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0094820>)

6.3 - 416 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:416.jpg>)

6.4 - 438 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:438.jpg>)

6.6 - Aldehyd Fuchsin by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Aldehyd_Fuchsin.jpg)

CYANOTIC DEFECTS

8.3 - Congenital heart defect 0037 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/images/d/d1/Congenital_heart_defect_0037.jpg)

8.5 - CongenitalHeartCase-133 by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CongenitalHeartCase-133.jpg>)

HEART FAILURE

9.1 - Edema pulmonar.0287 by Amadalvarez is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Edema_pulmonar.0287.jpg)

9.3 - Pulmonary edema case 1.7 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Pulmonary_edema_case_1.7.jpg)

9.4 - Pitting Edema by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pitting_Edema.jpg)

9.5 - Jugular Venous Distention (JVD) by Ferencga is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jugular_Venous_Distention_\(JVD\).JPEG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jugular_Venous_Distention_(JVD).JPEG))

HEART VALVE DISEASE

10.2 - Aortic stenosis rheumatic, gross pathology 20G0014 lores by CDC/Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aortic_stenosis_rheumatic,_gross_pathology_20G0014_lores.jpg)

10.3 - Bicuspid aortic valve4 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (http://wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Bicuspid_aortic_valve4.jpg)

10.5 - Mitral stenosis, gross pathology 20G0015 lores by NMGheewala/ C Michael Gibson is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Mitral_stenosis,_gross_pathology_20G0015_lores.jpg)

10.6 - MVP by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:MVP.jpg>)

HYPERTENSION & HYPOTENSION

11.3 - Hypertensiveretinopathy by Frank Wood is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypertensiveretinopathy.jpg>)

11.4 - Renal arterial hyalinosis - pas - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Renal_arterial_hyalinosis_-_pas_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

INFECTIONS & INFLAMMATIONS OF THE HEART

12.1 - Janeway lesion by Warfieldian is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=42835381>)

12.2 - 1698 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:1698.jpg>)

12.3 - Roth-spot (white-centered hemorrhage - endocarditis) by C Michael Gibson is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Roth-spot_\(white-centered_hemorrhage_-_endocarditis\).jpg](https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Roth-spot_(white-centered_hemorrhage_-_endocarditis).jpg))

12.4 - Viral myocarditis (2) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Viral_myocarditis_\(2\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Viral_myocarditis_(2).JPG))

12.5 - Anitschkow Myocytes in an Aschoff Body, Rheumatic Myocarditis by Ed Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=3062799>)

12.7 - ARF mitral valve by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:ARF_mitral_valve.jpg)

LYMPHATIC DYSFUNCTION

13.1 - Lower limb lymphedema by Medical doctors is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lower_limb_lymphedema.JPG)

PERICARDIAL DISEASE

14.3 - Pericarditis 0008 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Pericarditis_0008.jpg)

14.4 - Acute pericarditis -- high mag by Librepath is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_pericarditis_-_high_mag.jpg)

PERIPHERAL ARTERY DISEASE

15.1 - Arterial ulcer peripheral vascular disease by Jonathan Moore is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arterial_ulcer_peripheral_vascular_disease.jpg)

15.3 - Atherosclerosis, aorta, gross pathology PHIL 846 lores by Patho is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Atherosclerosis,_aorta,_gross_pathology_PHIL_846_lores.jpg)

15.4 - Atherosclerosis, HE 2 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Atherosclerosis,_HE_2.JPG)

SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH

19.3 - Cardiac myofiberbreak-up -- very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ventricular_fibrillation#/media/File:Cardiac_myofiberbreak-up_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

VASCULAR MALFORMATIONS

22.4 - Cavernous liver hemangioma - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cavernous_liver_hemangioma_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

22.5 - Capillary haemangioma by Zeimus is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Capillary_haemangioma.jpg)

22.6 - Capillary hemangioma - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infantile_hemangioma#/media/File:Capillary_hemangioma_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

VASCULAR TUMORS

24.1 - Angiosarcoma (5617087462) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=31127629>)

24.2 - Epithelioid angiosarcoma - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Epithelioid_angiosarcoma_-_high_mag.jpg)

24.4 - Glomus tumour - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glomus_tumour_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

24.5 - Kaposi's sarcoma intraoral AIDS 072 lores by CDC/ Sol Silverman, Jr., D.D.S. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kaposi%20sarcoma_intraoral_AIDS_072_lores.jpg)

24.6 - Kaposi sarcoma (3930038096) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kaposi_sarcoma_\(3930038096\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kaposi_sarcoma_(3930038096).jpg))

VASCULITIS

25.1 - Behcets disease by Ahmet Altiner MD, Rajni Mandal MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Behcets_disease.jpg)

25.3 - Churg-Strauss syndrome - high mag by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Churg-Strauss_syndrome_-_high_mag.jpg)

25.4 - Cerebral Giant-Cell Vasculitis by Marvin 101 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cerebral_Giant-Cell_Vasculitis.jpg)

25.6 - Henoch-schonlein-purpura by Madhero88 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Henoch-schonlein-purpura.jpg>)

VENOUS DYSFUNCTION

26.1 - VenousInsufficiency-back-a by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:VenousInsufficiency-back-a.jpg>)

26.3 - Inferior vena cava filter by BozMo at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Inferior_vea_cava_filter.jpg)

26.4 - Deep vein thrombosis of the right leg by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Deep_vein_thrombosis_of_the_right_leg.jpg)

GASTROINTESTINAL

BILIARY TRACT DISEASES

28.3 - ERCP Roentgen by DJ. Guntau at German Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ERCP_Roentgen.jpg)

28.4 - Cholestasis high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cholestasis_high_mag.jpg)

28.5 - Gallstones1pl by Aung is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gallstones1pl.jpg>)

28.7 - Gallstones by Emmanuellm at en.wikipedia is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gallstones.jpg>)

28.9 - Primary sclerosing cholangitis by Joy Worthington & Roger Wlliam Chapman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://www.researchgate.net/figure/6734216_fig2_Histological-features-of-primary-sclerosing-cholangitis)

COLORECTAL POLYP CONDITIONS

29.1 - Adenomatous Polyp of the Colon 1 by Ed Uthman is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adenomatous_Polyp_of_the_Colon_1.jpg)

29.2 - Villous adenoma1 by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villous_adenoma1.jpg)

29.3 - Tubular adenoma 4 high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tubular_adenoma_4_high_mag.jpg)

29.4 - Familial adenomatous polyposis 57254 by OMICS International is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/ireland/familial-adenomatous-polyposis-peer-reviewed-pdf-ppt-articles/>)

29.5 - Congenital hypertrophy of the retinal pigment epithelium by D. Bercovich, E. Half, & P. Rozen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Congenital_hypertrophy_of_the_retinal_pigment_epithelium.jpg)

29.6 - Gastric juvenile polyp - 2 - very low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_juvenile_polyp_-2_-very_low_mag.jpg)

29.7 - Peutz-Jeghers_syndrome_polyp by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Peutz-Jeghers_syndrome_polyp.jpg)

29.8 - Peutz-Jeghers-Syndrom by Abdullah Sarhan is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Peutz-Jeghers-Syndrom.JPG>)

ESOPHAGEAL DISEASE

30.2 - Esophagus with intestinal metaplasia -- low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Esophagus_with_intestinal_metaplasia--low_mag.jpg)

30.4 - Gastroesophageal reflux disease -- intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastroesophageal_reflux_disease--intermed_mag.jpg)

30.6 - Peptic stricture by Samir (The Scope) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Peptic_stricture.png)

30.7 - Mallory Weiss Tear by Samir is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mallory_Weiss_Tear.tif)

30.8 - Esophageal web by Samir is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Esophageal_web.jpg)

GASTRIC DISEASE

31.1 - Gastritis helicobacter - very high mag cropped by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastritis_helicobacter--very_high_mag_cropped.jpg)

31.2 - Chronic gastritis -- intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chronic_gastritis--intermed_mag.jpg)

31.3 - Stomach with intestinal metaplasia -- high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Stomach_with_intestinal_metaplasia--high_mag.jpg)

31.4 - Gastric Ulcer Antrum by Med_Chaos is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_Ulcer_Antrum.jpg)

GASTROINTESTINAL CANCERS

32.1 - Lung carcinoid tumourlet - intermed mag by Librepath is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lung_carcinoid_tumourlet_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

32.2 - Appendiceal carcinoid 1 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Appendiceal_carcinoid_1.JPG)

32.3 - Cholangiocarcinoma - low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cholangiocarcinoma_-_low_mag.jpg)

32.4 - Cholangiocarcinoma - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cholangiocarcinoma_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

32.5 - Colon cancer 2 by Emmanuellm at en.wikipedia is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Colon_cancer_2.jpg)

32.6 - Colorectal adenocarcinoma - alt -- low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Colorectal_adenocarcinoma_-_alt---low_mag.jpg)

32.8 - PET-MIPS anim frame by Jens Langner is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PET-MIPS_anim_frame.PNG)

32.11 - Gallbladder adenocarcinoma (2) histopathology by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gallbladder_adenocarcinoma_\(2\)_histopathology.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gallbladder_adenocarcinoma_(2)_histopathology.jpg))

32.12 - Hepatoblastoma - 2 - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hepatoblastoma_-2--high_mag.jpg)

32.14 - Hepatocellular carcinoma 1 by Ed Uthman is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hepatocellular_carcinoma_1.jpg)

32.15 - Hepatocellular carcinoma histopathology (1) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hepatocellular_carcinoma_histopathology_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hepatocellular_carcinoma_histopathology_(1).jpg))

32.16 - Pancreas FNA; adenocarcinoma vs. normal ductal epithelium (400x) (322383635) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pancreas_FNA;_adenocarcinoma_vs._normal_ductal_epithelium_\(400x\)_ \(322383635\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pancreas_FNA;_adenocarcinoma_vs._normal_ductal_epithelium_(400x)_ (322383635).jpg))

32.17 - Pancreas adenocarcinoma (3) Case 01 by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pancreas_adenocarcinoma_\(3\)_Case_01.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pancreas_adenocarcinoma_(3)_Case_01.jpg))

32.18 - Gastric Adenocarcinoma (138614024) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_Adenocarcinoma_\(138614024\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_Adenocarcinoma_(138614024).jpg))

32.19 - Gastric adenocarcinoma (1) well differentiated by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_adenocarcinoma_\(1\)_well_differentiated.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastric_adenocarcinoma_(1)_well_differentiated.jpg))

INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE

33.1 - Crohnie Pyoderma gangrenosum by Crohnie is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crohnie_Pyoderma_gangrenosum.jpg)

33.2 - Crohn's disease - colon - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crohn%27s_disease_-_colon_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

33.3 - Crohn Jejunum by Jaroslav Cehovsky is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crohn_Jejunum.PNG)

33.4 - Collagenous colitis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Collagenous_colitis_-_high_mag.jpg)

33.5 - Lymphocytic colitis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lymphocytic_colitis_-_high_mag.jpg)

33.6 - Human Colon, Removed Feb 2010, Condition Ulcerative Colitis by Theron Price is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Human_Colon,_Removed_Feb_2010,_Condition_Ulcerative_Colitis.JPG)

33.8 - ENlegs by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC-BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Erythema_nodosum#/media/File:ENlegs.JPG)

33.9 - Ulcerative colitis (2) endoscopic biopsy by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ulcerative_colitis_\(2\)_endoscopic_biopsy.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ulcerative_colitis_(2)_endoscopic_biopsy.jpg))

INTESTINAL DISEASES

34.1 - Appendectomy2 by Hic et nunc is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Appendectomy2.jpg>)

34.2 - Diverticula, sigmoid colon by Haymanj is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diverticula,_sigmoid_colon.jpg)

34.5 - Norovirus 4 by User:Graham Beards at en.wikipedia is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Norovirus_4.jpg)

34.6 - Direct inguinal hernia by Anpol42 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Direct_inguinal_hernia.jpg)

34.7 - Hernia by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Inguinal_hernia#/media/File:Hernia.JPG)

34.9 - Adhesions by Hic et nunc is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adhesions.jpg>)

34.10 - Ischemic colitis t-colon by melvil is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ischemic_colitis_t-colon.jpg)

34.11 - Ischemic colitis - 2 - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ischemic_colitis_-_2_-_high_mag.jpg)

34.12 - Neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis, gross pathology 20G0023 lores by CDC/Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Neonatal_necrotizing_enterocolitis,_gross_pathology_20G0023_lores.jpg)

LIVER & GALLBLADDER CONGENITAL CONDITIONS

35.1 - Bilatresia by Filip em is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bilatresia.jpg>)

LIVER DISEASES

36.1 - Mallory body high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mallory_body_high_mag.jpg)

36.2 - Steatohepatitis high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Steatohepatitis_high_mag.jpg)

36.3 - Autoimmune hepatitis - very high mag by Nephron is

licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Autoimmune_hepatitis_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

36.5 - Cirrhosis 010 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikipediacommons.org/index.php/File:Cirrhosis_010.jpg#filelinks)

36.6 - Cirrhosis of the liver (trichrome stain) (5690946257) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cirrhosis_of_the_liver_\(trichrome_stain\)_\(5690946257\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cirrhosis_of_the_liver_(trichrome_stain)_(5690946257).jpg))

36.7 - Perihepatic adhesions 2 by Hic et nunc is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Perihepatic_adhesions_2.jpg)

36.8 - Hemochromatosis Liver 40x by Calicut Medical College is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hemochromatosis_Liver_40x.jpg)

36.9 - Hemosiderosis high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hemosiderosis_high_mag.jpg)

36.10 - Liver lobectomy 02 by Luigi Sandonato, Calogero Cipolla, Giuseppa Graceffa, Tommaso V Bartolotta, Sergio Li Petri, Oriana Ciaccio, Fabio Cannizzaro and Mario A Latteri is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Liver_lobectomy_02.jpg)

36.11 - Hepaticfailure by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hepaticfailure.jpg>)

36.13 - Esophageal Varices by OMICS International is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/mexico/esophageal-varices-peer-reviewed-pdf-ppt-articles/>)

36.14 - Primary biliary cirrhosis intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Primary_biliary_cirrhosis_intermed_mag.jpg)

36.15 - Kayser-Fleischer ring by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kayser-Fleischer_ring.jpg)

LOWER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

37.2 - Hirschsprung acetylcholine by Marvin 101 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hirschsprung_acetylcholine.jpg)

37.7 - Meckel-Divertikel by Milliways is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meckel-Divertikel.jpg>)

37.9 - Meckel's diverticulum with ectopic gastric mucosa and perforation, HE 1 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meckel%27s_diverticulum_with_ectopic_gastric_mucosa_and_perforation,_HE_1.jpg)

MALABSORPTION CONDITIONS

38.1 - Celiac disease - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Celiac_disease_-_high_mag.jpg)

38.2 - Dermatitis-herpetiformis by Madhero88 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dermatitis-herpetiformis.jpg>)

38.3 - Small bowel (small intestine) - Whipple disease by Hanni Gulwani, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/images/siwhipple4.jpg>)

38.4 - Whipples Disease, PAS (6881958719) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Whipples_Disease,_PAS_\(6881958719\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Whipples_Disease,_PAS_(6881958719).jpg))

ORAL DISEASE

39.1 - Starke Aphthen by Florian Brandt (Benutzer:Monti89) is licensed by CC-BY 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Starke_Aphthen.jpg)

39.2 - Dental Caries Cavity 2 (cropped) by Suyash.dwivedi is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dental_Caries_Cavity_2_\(cropped\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dental_Caries_Cavity_2_(cropped).JPG))

39.3 - OPG IMG 6688 by Bin im Garten is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:OPG_IMG_6688.jpg)

39.4 - Gingivitis (crop) by Lesion is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gingivitis_\(crop\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gingivitis_(crop).jpg))

39.5 - Human tongue infected with oral candidiasis by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Human_tongue_infected_with_oral_candidiasis.jpg)

39.6 - Parotiditis (Parotitis; Mumps) by Afrodriguez is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Parotiditis_\(Parotitis;_Mumps\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Parotiditis_(Parotitis;_Mumps).JPG))

39.7 - Salivary gland stone removed by Peternickson is public domain CCO 1.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Salivary_gland_stone_removed.jpeg)

39.9 - Chronic sialadenitis by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chronic_sialadenitis.jpg)

PANCREATITIS

40.2 - Cullen's sign by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC-BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cullen%27s_sign.jpg)

40.4 - Tryptic fat tissue necrosis in severe pancreatitis, HE 1 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tryptic_fat_tissue_necrosis_in_severe_pancreatitis,_HE_1.JPG)

PERITONEAL PATHOLOGY

41.1 - Tuberculous peritonitis (6544825621) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tuberculous_peritonitis_\(6544825621\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tuberculous_peritonitis_(6544825621).jpg))

RECTAL & ANAL PATHOLOGY

42.1 - Anal fissure by Jonathanlund is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Anal_fissure.JPG)

42.2 - Analfistel nach op by Thomas H. is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Analfistel_nach_op.jpg)

42.3 - Hemorrhoid -- low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hemorrhoid--low_mag.jpg)

42.4 - Piles 2nd deg 01 by Dr. K.-H. Günther, Klinikum Main Spessart, Lohr am Main is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Piles_2nd_deg_01.jpg)

42.5 - Prolapse of rectum 01 by Dr. K.-H. Günther, Klinikum Main

Spessart, Lohr am Main is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Prolapse_of_rectum_01.jpg)

UPPER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

43.1 - Rozštěp měkkého patra by Jani Šibalová is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rozštěp_měkkého_patra.JPG)

43.2 - Cleftlipandpalate by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cleftlipandpalate.JPG>)

43.5 - Thyreoglossal duct cyst by Klaus D. Peter, Gummersbach, Germany is licensed by CC BY 3.0 DE (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thyreoglossal_duct_cyst.jpg)

HEMATOLOGY

DYSPLASTIC & PROLIFERATIVE DISORDERS

45.1 - Thrombocytosis by Erhabor Osaro (Associate Professor) is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thrombocytosis.jpg>)

45.2 - Langerhans cell histiocytosis - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Langerhans_cell_histiocytosis_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

45.4 - Hypogranular neutrophil with a pseudo-Pelger-Huet nucleus in MDS by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypogranular_neutrophil_with_a_pseudo-Pelger-Huet_nucleus_in_MDS.jpg)

45.5 - Erythromelalgia in hands by Minor is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Erythromelalgia_in_hands.jpg)

45.6 - Polycythemia vera, blood smear by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Polycythemia_vera,_blood_smear.jpg)

45.7 - Myelofibrosis, Reticulin Stain (6032644716) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myelofibrosis,_Reticulin_Stain_\(6032644716\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myelofibrosis,_Reticulin_Stain_(6032644716).jpg))

LEUKEMIAS

48.1 - Acute leukemia-ALL by VashiDonsk at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_leukemia-ALL.jpg)

48.2 - Chloroma - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chloroma_-_high_mag.jpg)

48.4 - Spleen and Hilar Nodes, Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (15480111744) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spleen_and_Hilar_Nodes,_Chronic_Lymphocytic_Leukemia_\(15480111744\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spleen_and_Hilar_Nodes,_Chronic_Lymphocytic_Leukemia_(15480111744).jpg))

48.5 - Chronic lymphocytic leukemia - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chronic_lymphocytic_leukemia_-_high_mag.jpg)

48.7 - Hypolobated small megakaryocyte by Difu Wu is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypolobated_small_megakaryocyte.jpg)

LYMPHOMAS

49.2 - Nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nodular_lymphocyte_persistent_Hodgkin_lymphoma_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

49.3 - Hodgkin's disease, spleen by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hodgkin%27s_disease,_spleen.jpg)

49.5 - Large b cell lymphoma - cytology small by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Large_b_cell_lymphoma_-_cytology_small.jpg)

49.6 - Nodular Mantle Cell Lymphoma - low power view - by Gabriel Caponetti by Gabriel Caponetti is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nodular_Mantle_Cell_Lymphoma_-_low_power_view_-_by_Gabriel_Caponetti.jpg)

49.7 - Spleen, Diffuse Large B Cell Lymphoma (9187421536) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spleen,_Diffuse_Large_B_Cell_Lymphoma_\(9187421536\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spleen,_Diffuse_Large_B_Cell_Lymphoma_(9187421536).jpg))

MACROCYTIC ANEMIA

50.1 - Hyperlobated Neutrophil (8612790151) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hyperlobated_Neutrophil_\(8612790151\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hyperlobated_Neutrophil_(8612790151).jpg))

50.2 - Cabot ring and basophilic stippling by Dr. Roshan Nasimudeen is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cabot_ring_and_basophilic_stippling.jpg)

50.3 - Ring Sideroblast smear 2010-01-13 by Paulo Henrique Orlandi Mourao is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ring_Sideroblast_smear_2010-01-13.JPG)

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (DECREASED PRODUCTION)

53.1 - rrr aplastic anemia by isis325 is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://www.flickr.com/photos/92708411@N07/8549744703/in/photolist-e2vFer-ptmyRm-9mK2Sx-4HgDcP-8juVtw-pv7vH8-oqoTuv-8jwdvh-em5ZVS-7kc8oV-2Ur1Tk-X8GyX4-eh7QKP-7kACzo-JH3oqp-ehdyfd-ehdsPG-eh7Lvz-o99zsm-6DfnZ4-p1WuA-QBR5Zm-5YnjDQ-p6F9X-eh7Qhr-99XetQ-8DkGG-dVXMyF-eh7NVp-ehdiZN-eh7E7V-8DkJ-2UuQyW-62Cn1w-8DkGi-99WS8A-oeUsqK-9gMSSZ-8DkGr-eh7Fzn-8Dkui-8aft7-C-2Uv3NY-YYqcMB-j5ZXAw-5CLm3q-2VdAS9-8DkJa-9c53GS-7vZHsp>)

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (INCREASED HEMOLYSIS)

54.1 - Warm autoimmune hemolytic anemia by E. Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Warm_autoimmune_hemolytic_anemia.jpg)

54.2 - Spherocytes by Prof. Osaro Erhabor is public domain CC0 1.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spherocytes.jpg>)

54.3 - Eritrociti by EM Unit, UCL Medical School, Royal Free Campus, Wellcome Images is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eritrociti.jpg>)

54.5 - Sickle Cell Anemia (5610746554) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sickle_Cell-Anemia_\(5610746554\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sickle_Cell-Anemia_(5610746554).jpg))

PLASMA CELL DYSCRASIAS

55.2 - Cast nephropathy - 1 - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cast_nephropathy_-_1_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

55.4 - Plasmacytoma ultramini1 by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Plasmacytoma_ultramini1.jpg)

55.5 - Rouleaux by Gabriel Caponetti is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rouleaux.jpg>)

PORPHYRIA

57.1 - Urine of patient with porphyria by Chen GL, Yang DH, Wu JY, Kuo CW, Hsu WH is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Urine_of_patient_with_porphyria.png)

57.2 - Primary hemochromatosis presented by porphyria cutanea tarda: a case report by H Jorn Bovenschen and Wynand H P M Vissers is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2740200/figure/fig-001/>)

SPLEEN PATHOLOGY

58.1 - Howell-Jolly smear 2010-11-17 by Paulo Henrique Orlandi Mourao is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Howell-Jolly_smear_2010-11-17.JPG)

58.2 - Codocytes-7 by Guy Waterval is licensed by Apache License, Version 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Codocytes-7.JPG>) Copyright © 2018 Guy Waterval (<https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>)

58.4 - Milzruptur THWZ by Thomas Zimmermann (THWZ) is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 DE (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Milzruptur_THWZ.JPG)

THROMBOCYTOPENIA

59.1 - Petechia lower leg2 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Petechia_lower_leg2.jpg)

THYMUS NEOPLASIA

60.2 - Locally invasive circumscribed thymoma by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Locally_invasive_circumscribed_thymoma.jpg)

NEUROLOGY

ADULT PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS

61.2 - Glioblastoma - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glioblastoma_-_high_mag.jpg)

61.3 - Hemangioblastoma Histology CD31Marvin 101 at German Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 DE (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hemangioblastoma_Histology_CD31.jpg)

61.4 - Hemangioblastoma Histology HE by Marvin 101 at German Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 DE (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hemangioblastoma_Histology_HE.jpg)

61.6 - Meningioma intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meningioma_intermed_mag.jpg)

61.7 - Oligodendrogioma1 high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Oligodendrogioma1_high_mag.jpg)

AUTONOMIC DISEASES

62.1 - Miosis by Waster is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Miosis.jpg>)

BALANCE DISORDERS

63.1 - Schwannoma - Antoni A and B - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schwannoma_-_Antoni_A_and_B_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

63.2 - Schwannoma by Dr. Roshan Nasimudeen is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schwannoma.jpg>)

CEREBRAL CORTEX NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

65.2 - CJD kuru plaque MV2 variant by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CJD_kuru_plaque_MV2_variant.jpg)

65.4 - CNS lymphocytic encephalitis FFPE section by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CNS_lymphocytic_encephalitis_FFPE_section.jpg)

65.6 - CSF pleocytosis neutrophils by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CSF_pleocytosis_neutrophils.jpg)

65.7 - Streptococcus pneumoniae meningitis, gross pathology 33 lores by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Streptococcus_pneumoniae_meningitis,_gross_pathology_33_lores.jpg)

65.8 - Meningitis Histopathology by Marvin 101 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meningitis_Histopathology.jpg)

CHILDHOOD PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS

67.2 - Adamantinomatous craniopharyngioma - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adamantinomatous_craniopharyngioma_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

67.3 - Ependymoma true ependymal rosettes and pseudorosettes by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ependymoma_true_ependymal_rosettes_and_pseudorosettes.jpg)

67.6 - Medulloblastoma with rosettes by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Medulloblastoma_with_rosettes.jpg)

67.7 - Pilocytic Micro by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pilocytic_Micro.jpg)

67.8 - PilocyticAstrocytoma 20x HE by Marvin 101 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PilocyticAstrocytoma_20x_HE.jpg)

CONGENITAL MYOPATHIES

69.1 - Muscle - Duchenne muscular dystrophy by Wesley Hiser, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/muscleduchennemusculardystrophy.html>)

69.2 - Muscle - Duchenne muscular dystrophy by Wesley Hiser, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/muscleduchennemusculardystrophy.html>)

69.3 - Muscle - Duchenne muscular dystrophy by Wesley Hiser, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/muscleduchennemusculardystrophy.html>)

CRANIAL NERVE INJURY

71.1 - Bellspalsy by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bellspalsy.JPG>)

DEMENTIA

72.2 - Neurofibrillary tangles in the Hippocampus of an old person with Alzheimer-related pathology, HE 2 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Neurofibrillary_tangles_in_the_Hippocampus_of_an_old_person_with_Alzheimer-related_pathology,_HE_2.JPG)

72.3 - Amyloid plaques alzheimer disease HE stain by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Amyloid_plaques_alzheimer_disease_HE_stain.jpg)

72.4 - DBL frontal lewy bodies HE by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:DLB_frontal_lewy_bodies_HE.jpg)

72.5 - Immunostaining (brown) of alpha-synuclein in Lewy Bodies and Lewy Neurites in the neocortex of a patient with Lewy Body Disease by Movalley is public domain CC0 1.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Immunostaining_\(brown\)_of_alpha-synuclein_in_Lewy_Bodies_and_Lewy_Neurites_in_the_neocortex_of_a_patient_with_Lewy_Body_Disease.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Immunostaining_(brown)_of_alpha-synuclein_in_Lewy_Bodies_and_Lewy_Neurites_in_the_neocortex_of_a_patient_with_Lewy_Body_Disease.jpg))

72.7 - Frontotemporal degeneration by Methoxyroxy~commonswiki is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Frontotemporal_degeneration.jpg)

EAR PATHOLOGY

73.1 - OSC Microbio 21 02 folliculit (cropped) by CNX OpenStax is licensed by CC BY 4.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:OSC_Microbio_21_02_folliculit_\(cropped\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:OSC_Microbio_21_02_folliculit_(cropped).jpg))

73.2 - Acute Otitis Media Stage of Resolution by Michael Hawke MD is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_Otitis_Media_Stage_of_Resolution.jpg)

73.3 - Subtotal Perforation of the right tympanic membrane by Michael Hawke MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Subtotal_Perforation_of_the_right_tympanic_membrane.tif)

ENCEPHALOPATHY

74.1 - Reye's syndrome liver-histology by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Reye%27s_syndrome_liver-histology.jpg)

EYE INFECTIONS

76.1 - Gradowka by Kotek1986 and Tsca.bot is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gradowka.jpg>)

76.2 - Chalazion of the Eyelid by Ed Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chalazion_of_the_Eyelid.jpg)

76.3 - Chorioretinitis AIDS nci-vol-2169-300 by National Cancer Institute is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chorioretinitis_AIDS_nci-vol-2169-300.jpg)

76.4 - Keratoconjunctivitis epidemica 1 by Marco Mayer is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Keratoconjunctivitis_epidemica_1.jpg)

76.5 - Clare-314 by Eddie314 at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clare-314.jpg>)

76.6 - Celulitis Periorbitaria (Preseptal) by Afrodriguezg is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Celulitis_Periorbitaria_\(Preseptal\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Celulitis_Periorbitaria_(Preseptal).JPG))

76.7 - Sty22012 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Stye22012.JPG>)

76.8 - Hypopyon by EyeMD (Rakesh Ahuja, M.D.) is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.5 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypopyon.jpg>)

GLOBE PATHOLOGY

77.1 - Macular Soft Drusen by Ipoliker is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drusen#/media/File:Macular_Soft_Drusen.jpg)

77.2 - Intumescent cataract by Imrankabirhossain is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Human_cataracts#/media/File:Intumescent_cataract.jpg)

77.3 - Dendritic corneal ulcer by Imrankabirhossain is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dendritic_corneal_ulcer.jpg)

77.4 - Fundus Proliferative retinopathy EDA01 by National Eye Institute, National Institutes of Health is public domain (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cotton_wool_spots#/media/File:Fundus_Proliferative_retinopathy_EDA01.JPG)

77.5 - Acute Angle Closure-glaucoma by Jonathan Trobe, M.D. is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_Angle_Closure-glaucoma.jpg)

77.7 - Retinoblastoma (gross pathology) by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP)/A.Prof Frank Gaillard is public domain (<https://radiopaedia.org/cases/retinoblastoma-gross-pathology-2>)

77.8 - Retinoblastoma - leukocoria by National Cancer Institute is public domain (<https://www.radiopaedia.org/cases/retinoblastoma-leukocoria>)

77.10 - Retinoblastoma by Tero Kivelä is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Retinoblastoma.jpg>)

INCREASED INTRACRANIAL PRESSURE

81.3 - Papilledema by Jonathan Trobe, M.D. is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Papilledema.jpg>)

MOTOR NEURON DISEASES

82.1 - 1923 Lou Gehrig by Wide World Photos is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1923_Lou_Gehrig.png)

82.2 - Neurogenic atrophy muscle biopsy HE x100 by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Neurogenic_atrophy_muscle_biopsy_HE_x100.jpg)

NEUROCUTANEOUS DISORDERS

84.1 - Ataxia-telangiectasia1 by National Eye Institute is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ataxia-telangiectasia1.png>)

84.2 - Lisch nodules (photo) by Dimitrios Malamos is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.radiopaedia.org/cases/lisch-nodules-photo>)

84.3 - Cutaneous neurofibroma (MedMedicine) by Dr. Luca Savino is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cutaneous_neurofibroma_\(MedMedicine\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cutaneous_neurofibroma_(MedMedicine).jpg))

84.7 - Patient with facial angiofibromas caused by tuberous sclerosis by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Patient_with_facial_angiofibromas_caused_by_tuberous_sclerosis.jpg)

NEUROMUSCULAR JUNCTION DISEASES

85.1 - Myasthenia gravis ptosis reversal by Mohankumar Kurukumbi, Roger L Weir, Janaki Kalyanam, Mansoor Nasim, and Annapurni Jayam-Trouth is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myasthenia_gravis_ptosis_reversal.jpg)

NEUROPATHIES

86.1 - Diagnosing Carpal Tunnel Syndrome in Cavanagh Syndrome: A Literature Review and Proposed Electro Physiologic Protocol by Dinesh Kumbhare, Najam Mian, Dhanveer Singh, Alasdair TL Rathbone and Anne Agur is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/open-access/diagnosing-carpal-tunnel-syndrome-in-cavanagh-syndrome-a-literature-review-and-proposed-electro-physiologic-protocol-95968.html>)

86.2 - Ulnar claw hand by Mcstrother is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ulnar_claw_hand.JPG)

86.3 - Scapula Winging in Long Thoracic Nerve Palsy by Dwaipayana at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Scapula_Winging_in_Long_Thoracic_Nerve_Palsy.jpg)

PNS DEMYELINATING DISORDERS

87.2 - Onion bulb formation HMSN by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Onion_bulbFormation_HMSN.jpg)

PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS

FEEDING & EATING DISORDERS

95.1 - Oral manifestation of Bulimia by DentalSchoolProf is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Oral_manifestation_of_Bulimia..jpg)

OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDERS

97.1 - Derma me by Boogafreak is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Derma_me.JPG)

SLEEP & WAKE DISORDERS

103.1 - Bruxismo-wikipedia by Propdental is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bruxismo_wikipedia.JPG)

SUBSTANCE USE & RELATED DISORDERS

104.5 - Cocaine nose by FarmerYo is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cocaine_nose.jpg)

104.10 - Nicotine stains10 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nicotine_stains10.JPG)

RENAL

ACUTE & CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE

106.1 - Uremic frost on forehead and scalp of young Afro-Caribbean male by Fythrion at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Uremic_frost_on_forehead_and_scalp_of_young_Afro-Caribbean_male.jpg)

BLADDER & URETHRAL CONGENITAL DISORDERS

107.1 - Classical bladder exstrophy by Anne-Karoline Ebert, Heiko Reutter, Michael Ludwig and Wolfgang H Rösch is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Classical_bladder_exstrophy.jpg)

BLADDER CANCER

108.1 - Schistosomiasis haematobia by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schistosomiasis_haematobia.jpg)

108.3 - Muscle invasive urothelial carcinoma -- intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Muscle_invasive_urothelial_carcinoma_--_intermed_mag.jpg)

108.6 - Urothelial carcinoma in situ - CK20 -- high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Urothelial_carcinoma_in_situ_-_CK20_--_high_mag.jpg)

CONGENITAL KIDNEY CONDITIONS

110.5 - Polycystic kidney disease -- 2 - low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Polycystic_kidney_disease_--_2_-_low_mag.jpg)

110.7 - 861 by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (<https://phil.cdc.gov/Details.aspx?pid=861>)

HYPERCALCEMIA & HYPOCALCEMIA

111.2 - Troussau's Sign of Latent Tetany by Huckfinne is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Troussau%27s_Sign_of_Latent_Tetany.jpg)

111.3 - 2857 by CDC/ Dr. Thomas F. Sellers is public domain (<https://phil.cdc.gov/Details.aspx?pid=2857>)

KIDNEY DISORDERS

116.1 - Necrosi tubular aguda renal.IMG 1779 by Amadalvarez is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Necrosi_tubular_aguda_renal.IMG_1779.JPG)

116.2 - Kidney stone 1 by User:Михајло Анђелковић is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kidney_stone_1.jpg)

116.4 - Surface of a kidney stone by Kempf EK is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Surface_of_a_kidney_stone.jpg)

NEPHRITIC SYNDROME

117.3 - Post-infectious glomerulonephritis - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Post-infectious_glomerulonephritis_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

117.4 - Crescentic glomerulonephritis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crescentic_glomerulonephritis_-_high_mag.jpg)

117.5 - Immunofluorescence Goodpasture syndrome by Krzys617 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Immunofluorescence_Goodpasture_syndrome.jpg)

117.6 - Coli3 by Elapied at French Wikipedia is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coli3.jpg>)

117.7 - Acute thrombotic microangiopathy - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_thrombotic_microangiopathy_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

117.8 - Kidney nontumor - IgA nephropathy (Berger disease) by Nikhil Sangle, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/kidneyiga.html>)

NEPHROTIC SYNDROME

118.1 - Diabetic glomerulosclerosis (2) HE by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diabetic_glomerulosclerosis_\(2\)_HE.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diabetic_glomerulosclerosis_(2)_HE.jpg))

118.2 - Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Focal_segmental_glomerulosclerosis_-_high_mag.jpg)

118.3 - Diffuse proliferative lupus nephritis by Ed Uthman is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diffuse_proliferative_lupus_nephritis.jpg)

118.4 - Diffuse proliferative lupus nephritis -b- very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diffuse_proliferative_lupus_nephritis_-b_-very_high_mag.jpg)

118.5 - Membranous nephropathy - pas - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Membranous_nephropathy_-_pas_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

RENAL CANCER

119.1 - Angiomyolipoma -- low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Angiomyolipoma_low_mag.jpg)

File:Angiomyolipoma_--_low_mag.jpg)

119.3 - Clear cell renal cell carcinoma intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clear_cell_renal_cell_carcinoma_intermed_mag.jpg)

119.5 - Papillary renal cell carcinoma high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Papillary_renal_cell_carcinoma_high_mag.jpg)

119.7 - Wilms tumour - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wilms_tumour_-_high_mag.jpg)

119.9 - Wilms tumor by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wilms_tumor.jpg)

URINARY & KIDNEY INFECTIONS

120.2 - Acute pyelonephritis - 2 - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_pyelonephritis_-_2_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

VASCULAR RENAL DISEASE

122.3 - Renal cortical infarction showing coagulative necrosis 40X by Department of Pathology, Calicut Medical College is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Renal_cortical_infarction_showing_coagulative_necrosis_40X.jpg)

RESPIRATORY

ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE

123.2 - Hyaline_membranes_--_very_high_mag.jpg by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hyaline_membranes_--_very_high_mag.jpg)

123.3 - Diffuse alveolar damage (DAD) (5175775383) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diffuse_alveolar_damage_\(DAD\)_-_5175775383.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diffuse_alveolar_damage_(DAD)_-_5175775383.jpg))

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

124.3 - Congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation 2 by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Congenital_cystic_adenomatoid_malformation_2.jpg)

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTIONS

125.1 - Image 8 by intechopen is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://www.intechopen.com/source/html/48707/media/image8.jpeg>)

125.6 - Acute pneumonia - i -- low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_pneumonia_-_i__-_low_mag.jpg)

OBSTRUCTIVE LUNG DISEASE

126.1 - Liver alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency (4165770653) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Liver_alpha-1-antitrypsin_deficiency_\(4165770653\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Liver_alpha-1-antitrypsin_deficiency_(4165770653).jpg))

126.4 - Bronchiectasis by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bronchiectasis.jpg>)

126.5 - Bronchiectasis with aspergilloma (5136953654) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bronchiectasis_with_aspergilloma_\(5136953654\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bronchiectasis_with_aspergilloma_(5136953654).jpg))

126.8 - Emphysema (4858469638) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Emphysema_\(4858469638\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Emphysema_(4858469638).jpg))

126.9 - Alveolar hyperdistension (8642891447) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alveolar_hyperdistension_\(8642891447\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alveolar_hyperdistension_(8642891447).jpg))

PERINATAL ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE

127.3 - Meconium-laden macrophages high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meconium-laden_macrophages_high_mag.jpg)

PLEURA & PLEURAL SPACE

128.3 - Pleural effusion cytology by Alex_brollo is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pleural_effusion_cytology.JPG)

PULMONARY VASCULAR DISEASE

129.5 - Pulmonary edema case 1.7 by Zorkun is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Pulmonary_edema_case_1.7.jpg)

129.8 - Gross Pathology Saddle Pulmonary Embolism by Bakerstmd is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gross_Pathology_Saddle_Pulmonary_Embolism.jpg)

129.10 - Pulmonary artery atherosclerosis-Pulmonary hypertension by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_artery_atherosclerosis-Pulmonary_hypertension.jpg)

129.12 - Pulmonary hypertension pathophysiology by C. Michael Gibson, M.S., M.D.; Ralph Matar; Rim Halaby is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://www.wikidoc.org/index.php/File:Pulmonary_hypertension_arteriopathy_intimal_and_medial_thickening.jpg)

RESPIRATORY TUMORS

130.2 - Malignant epithelioid mesothelioma - calretinin - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Malignant_epithelioid_mesothelioma_-_low_mag.jpg#/media/File:Malignant_epithelioid_mesothelioma_-_calretinin_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

130.3 - Malignant epithelioid mesothelioma - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Malignant_epithelioid_mesothelioma_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

130.4 - Mesothelioma: gross pathology by Dr Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://www.radiopaedia.org/cases/mesothelioma-gross-pathology-1>)

130.6 - Squamous Cell Carcinoma, Bronchial Washing, Pap Stain (8695759125) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Squamous_Cell_Carcinoma,_Bronchial_Washing,_Pap_Stain_\(8695759125\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Squamous_Cell_Carcinoma,_Bronchial_Washing,_Pap_Stain_(8695759125).jpg))

130.7 - Squamous cell carcinoma (3922611335) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Squamous_cell_carcinoma_\(3922611335\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Squamous_cell_carcinoma_(3922611335).jpg))

130.8 - Lung squamous carcinoma - alt -- intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lung_squamous_carcinoma_-_alt_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

130.9 - Acinar pattern adenocarcinoma of lung -- intermed mag by Librepather is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acinar_pattern_adenocarcinoma_of_lung_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

130.12 - Small cell carcinoma (6327211895) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Small_cell_carcinoma_\(6327211895\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Small_cell_carcinoma_(6327211895).jpg))

130.14 - Small cell lung cancer - cytology by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Small_cell_lung_cancer_-_cytology.jpg)

RESTRICTIVE LUNG DISEASE

131.2 - Clubbing of fingers in IPF by IPFeditor is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clubbing_of_fingers_in_IPF.jpg)

131.4 - Cutaneous findings in systemic sarcoidosis by Nowack et al. Is licensed by CC-BY-SA 2.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcoidosis#/media/File:Cutaneous_findings_in_systemic_sarcoidosis.JPG)

131.5 - Asteroid Body in Sarcoidosis by Ed Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Asteroid_Body_in_Sarcoidosis.jpg)

131.6 - Asteroid body intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Asteroid_body_intermed_mag.jpg)

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT

133.1 - Nasal polyp 100x H+E (1) by Roman M. Krenz is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Histopathology_of_nasal_polyp#/media/File:Nasal_polyp_100x_H%2BE_\(1\).tif](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Histopathology_of_nasal_polyp#/media/File:Nasal_polyp_100x_H%2BE_(1).tif))

133.2 - CHOANAL POLYP PerfectlyClear by Michael Hawke MD is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CHOANAL_POLYP_PerfectlyClear.jpg)

133.3 - PeritonsilarAbsess by James Heilman,MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PeritonsilarAbsess.jpg>)

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

134.3 - Laryngomalacia by Doctormichael is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Laryngomalacia.jpg>)

IMAGES

DERMATOLOGY

BURNS & FROSTBITE

1.1 - Actinic keratosis on ear by Future FamDoc is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Actinic_keratosis_on_ear.JPG)

1.2 - Bowenoid actinic keratosis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Histopathology_of_actinic_keratosis#/media/File:Bowenoid_actinic_keratosis_-_high_mag.jpg)

1.3 - Sunburn by QuinnHK at English Wikipedia is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sunburn.jpg>)

1.4 - Brandwond-graad2 by ErikHmn is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Brandwond-graad2.JPG>)

1.5 - 8-day-old-3rd-degree-burn by Craig0927 is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Burns#/media/File:8-day-old-3rd-degree-burn.jpg>)

1.6 - Frostbitten hands by Winky from Oxford, UK is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Frostbitten_hands.jpg)

1.7 - Human toes, 3 weeks post-frostbite by Dr. S. Falz is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Frostbite#/media/File:Human_toes,_3_weeks_post-frostbite.jpg)

1.8 - Desquamation (1) by Ingmar / Ezhar is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Desquamation_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Desquamation_(1).jpg))

DERMATITIS & ECZEMA

2.1 - 520 Eczema by OpenStax College is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:520_Eczema.jpg)

2.2 - Urushiol-induced contact dermatitis 7 days after contact by Nunyabb at English Wikipedia is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Urushiol-induced_contact_dermatitis_7_days_after_contact.jpg)

2.3 - Seborrhoeic dermatitis highres by Roymishali is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Seborrhoeic_dermatitis_highres.jpg)

ERYTHEMA MULTIFORME & DRUG ERUPTION

3.1 - Confluent_epidermal_necrosis_-_high_mag.jpg by Grook Da Oger is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Erythema_Multiforme_EM_01.jpg)

3.2 - Stevens-johnson-syndrome by Dr. Thomas Habif is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Stevens-johnson-syndrome.jpg>)

3.3 - TENS patient on day 10 by Jay2Base is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:TENS_patient_on-day_10.jpg)

3.4 - Confluent epidermal necrosis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Confluent_epidermal_necrosis_-_high_mag.jpg)

HAIR-RELATED DISEASES

4.1 - Triamcinolone Acetonide Mesotherapy in the Treatment of Recalcitrant Patches of Alopecia Areata - A Pilot Study by Chandrashekhar BS, Sandeep MA, Vani Vasanth, Jagadish P and Rajashekhar ML is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<http://www.heraldopenaccess.us/fulltext/Clinical-Dermatology-&-Therapy/Triamcinolone-Acetonide-Mesotherapy-in-the-Treatment-of-Recalcitrant-Patches-of-Alopecia-Areata-A-Pilot-Study.php#tab4>)

4.2 - Beau's lines by LynnMcCleary is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Beau%27s_lines.JPG)

MALIGNANT SKIN TUMORS

5.1 - Basaliom am Nasenrücken 2 by Bin im Garten is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basaliom_am_Nasen%C3%BCcken_2.JPG)

5.2 - Basal cell carcinoma - 2 - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basal_cell_carcinoma_-_2_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

5.3 - Skin Tumors-153 by LWozniak&KWZielinski is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Skin_Tumors-153.jpg)

5.4 - Melanoma by National Cancer Institute is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Melanoma.jpg>)

5.5 - Metastatic malignant melanoma, heart by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Metastatic_malignant_melanoma,_heart.jpg)

5.6 - 518 Squamous Cell Carcinoma by OpenStax College is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:518_Squamous_Cell_Carcinoma.jpg)

5.7 - SkinTumors-P5290099 by LWozniak&KWZielinski is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SkinTumors-P5290099.JPG>)

PAPULOSQUAMOUS DISORDERS

6.1 - Lichen Planus (2) by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lichen_Planus_\(2\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lichen_Planus_(2).JPG))

6.2 - Lichen planus intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lichen_planus_intermed_mag.jpg)

6.3 - Pityriasis rosea by Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)/ Dmcdevit is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pityriasis_rosea.JPG)

6.4 - Pityriasisfront by James Heilman,MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pityriasisfront.jpg>)

6.5 - Psoriasis2010 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Psoriasis2010.JPG>)

6.6 - Linke Hand nach einer Woche by Psoriasis-Netz is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://www.flickr.com/photos/psoriasis-netz/24905965693/in/photolist-DWRzTB-5ngmns-5n2Qyl-eo8uPK-3uNMVL-k8tv1T-bzzTzs-5TP6yM-J9mdk-RqhrGQ-5TTznf-5TTHQ5-5TPiUV-7978Dd-5a527J-5bkpSE-5TTmaG-5TTE8b-8j4GmZ-59MRgB-5mn3H5-eoH5Xm-aNk69P-jHVT6N-eo8cpq-5qd7CC-eoGWrij-eoH2yy-eYfIp-57rApA-5TP6HZ-5kF61M-5pyDQU-bzzU8S-jDyX9b-57U4eW-5sCxp4-bNMBLM-8MMxP6-5FkWHE-aYhXp2-5CUgYj-8mURX6-fCxGVY-58GiRZ-d39L8Q-Pm4iE-PmDsg-dqxgky-Pm4e1>)

PIGMENTATION DISORDERS

7.1 - Albino baby by Felipe Fernandes 03 by Felipe Fernandes is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Albino_baby_by_Felipe_Fernandes_03.jpg)

7.2 - Vitiligo2 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Vitiligo2.JPG>)

SKIN & SOFT TISSUE INFLAMMATION & INFECTIONS

8.1 - I have to much pimple what should I do 2013-12-20 12-57 by User:Naveenhooda23 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:I_have_to_much_pimple_what_should_I_do_2013-12-20_12-57.jpg)

8.3 - Cellulitis_Left_Leg by ColmaAnderson is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cellulitis_Left_Leg.JPG)

8.4 - Facial erysipelas by CDC/Dr. Thomas F. Sellers/Emory University is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Facial_erysipelas.jpg)

8.5 - Folliculitis2 by Da pacem Domine is public domain CC0 1.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Folliculitis2.jpg>)

8.6 - Impetigo-infected by Åsa Thörn is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Impetigo-infected.jpg>)

8.7 - Necrotizing fasciitis left leg by Piotr Smuszkiewicz, Iwona Trojanowska and Hanna Tomczak is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Necrotizing_fasciitis_left_leg.JPG)

8.9 - Necrotizing fasciitis - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Necrotizing_fasciitis_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

8.10 - Onychomycosis by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Onychomycosis.JPG>)

URTICARIA & ERYTHEMA NODOSUM

9.1 - A single EN by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_single_EN.JPG)

9.2 - ENlegs by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ENlegs.JPG>)

9.3 - AngloedemaFra by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:AngoedemaFra.JPG>)

9.4 - EMminor2010 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:EMminor2010.JPG>)

VESICULOBULLOUS DISEASES

10.1 - Skin Pemphigoid Medium Magnification by Sarahkayb is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Skin_Pemphigoid_Medium_Magnification.jpg)

10.2 - HandsEBS by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:HandsEBS.JPG>)

10.3 - Pemphigus vulgaris - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pemphigus_vulgaris_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

ENDOCRINE

ADRENAL HYPERFUNCTION

11.1 - Adrenal gland Conn syndrome4 by Michael Feldman, MD, PhD is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adrenal_gland_Conn_syndrome4.jpg)

11.2 - Cushing Syndrome by OMICS International is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/germany/cushing-syndrome-peer-reviewed-pdf-ppt-articles/>)

11.3 - Cushing Syndrome by OMICS International is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/germany/cushing-syndrome-peer-reviewed-pdf-ppt-articles/>)

ADRENAL HYPERPLASIA

12.1 - Classic congenital adrenal hyperplasia: A delayed presentation by Aziz Siddiqui S, Soomro N and Ganatra A is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC3809185_PJMS-029-220-g001&query=clitorimegaly&it=xg&req=4&npos=37)

ADRENAL HYPOFUNCTION

13.1 - A 69-Year-Old Female with Tiredness and a Persistent Tan 01 by Petros Perros is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_69-Year-Old_Female_with_Tiredness_and_a_Persistent_Tan_01.png)

13.2 - Addisons hyperpigmentation by FlatOut is is public domain CC0 1.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Addisons_hypopigmentation.jpg)

DIABETES MELLITUS

14.1 - Fundus photo showing scatter laser surgery for diabetic retinopathy EDA09 by National Eye Institute, National Institutes of Health is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fundus_photo_showing_scatter_laser_surgery_for_diabetic_retinopathy_EDA09.JPG)

14.2 - Charcot arthropathy clinical examination by J. Terrence Jose Jerome is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Charcot_arthropathy_clinical_examination.jpg)

14.3 - Neuropathic heel ulcer diabetic by Jonathan Moore is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Neuropathic_heel_ulcer_diabetic.jpg)

14.4 - Diabetic glomerulosclerosis (4) PAS by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diabetic_glomerulosclerosis_\(4\)_PAS.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diabetic_glomerulosclerosis_(4)_PAS.jpg))

ENDOCRINE TUMORS

15.2 - Densely granulated HGH producing adenoma - Anaplastic carcinoma by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Densely_granulated_HGH-producing_adenoma.jpg)

15.3 - Treatment of Aggressive Prolactin-Secreting Pituitary Adenomas with Adjuvant Temozolamide Chemotherapy: A Review by Moisi M, Cruz AS, Benkers T, Rostad S, Broyles FB, Yuen K and Mayberg M is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC4963231_cureus-0008-00000000658-i03&query=+&req=4&npos=3)

15.4 - Papillary Carcinoma of the Thyroid, FNA, Pap stain (6796247807) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Papillary_Carcinoma_of_the_Thyroid,_FNA,_Pap_stain_\(6796247807\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Papillary_Carcinoma_of_the_Thyroid,_FNA,_Pap_stain_(6796247807).jpg))

15.5 - Thyroid gland - Anaplastic carcinoma by Dr. Mark R. Wick is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/thyroidUndiff.html>)

15.6 - Thyroid papillary carcinoma histopathology (4) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thyroid_papillary_carcinoma_histopathology_\(4\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Thyroid_papillary_carcinoma_histopathology_(4).jpg))

15.8 - Thyroid gland - Anaplastic carcinoma by Dr. Stephen J. Schultenover is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/thyroidUndiff.html>)

15.9 - Thyroid gland - Follicular carcinoma by Andrey Bychkov, M.D., Ph.D is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/thyroidfollicular.html>)

15.10 - Thyroid gland - Medullary carcinoma by Shuanzeng Wei, M.D., Ph.D is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/thyroidmedullary.html>)

15.11 - Thyroid gland - Medullary carcinoma by AFIP is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/thyroidmedullary.html>)

HYPERPARATHYROIDISM & HYPOPARATHYROIDISM

17.3 - Nailed It: 4 Health Signs You Can Learn Just By Looking At Your Fingernails - Dry, brittle nails by Toshiyuki IMAI is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://www.medicaldaily.com/nailed-it-4-health-signs-you-can-learn-just-looking-your-fingernails-281556>)

HYPERPITUITARISM & HYPOPITUITARISM

18.1 - Acromegaly prognathism by Philippe Chanson and Sylvie Salenave is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acromegaly_prognathism.JPG)

18.2 - Acromegaly hands by Philippe Chanson and Sylvie Salenave is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acromegaly_hands.JPG)

18.3 - Robert Wadlow and his father by w:fa:P0lyzoarium is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Robert_Wadlow_and_his_father.jpg)

HYPERTHYROIDISM & HYPOTHYROIDISM

19.1 - Proptosis and lid retraction from Graves' Disease by Jonathan Trobe, M.D is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Proptosis_and_lid_retraction_from_Graves%27_Disease.jpg)

19.2 - Graves disease - alt -- intermed mag by Librepather is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Graves_disease_-_alt___intermed_mag.jpg)

19.3 - Stains - PAS (Periodic Acid-Schiff) by Andrey Bychkov, M.D., Ph.D is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/stainspas.html>)

19.4 - Myxedema by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myxedema.jpg>)

19.5 - Myxedema by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Myxedema.jpg>)

19.6 - Goitre by Almazi at English Wikipedia is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Goitre.jpg>)

NEUROENDOCRINE TUMORS

20.1 - Carcinoid tumor with postobstructive pneumonia by The Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP) is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Carcinoid_tumor_with_postobstructive_pneumonia.jpg)

20.2 - Tumorlet (7145276785) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tumorlet_\(7145276785\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tumorlet_(7145276785).jpg))

20.3 - Adrenal Neuroblastoma 2 MP CTR by Sarahkayb is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adrenal_Neuroblastoma_2_MP_CTR.jpg)

20.4 - Adrenal gland and paraganglia - Pheochromocytoma by Debra Zynger, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/adrenalphochromocytoma.html>)

20.5 - Adrenal Phaeochromocytoma 2 MP CTR by Sarahkayb is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Adrenal_Phaeochromocytoma_2_MP_CTR.jpg)

THYROIDITIS

21.1 - Hashimoto thyroiditis -- intermed mag by Librepather is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hashimoto_thyroiditis___intermed_mag.jpg)

21.2 - Hashimoto's thyroiditis, HE 5 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hashimoto%27s_thyroiditis,_HE_5.jpg)

GENETICS

CHROMOSOMAL DELETION SYNDROMES

22.1 - Criduchat by Paola Cerruti Mainardi is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Criduchat.jpg>)

CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS

23.1 - Doublejointedhand by Protious is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Doublejointedhand.jpg>)

23.2 - Marfan Patient by Mileny ES Colovati, Luciana RJ da Silva, Sylvia S Takeno, Tatiane I Mancini, Ana R N Dutra, Roberta S Guilherme, Cláudia B de Mello, Maria I Melaragno and Ana B A Perez is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Marfan_Patient.jpeg)

DNA REPLICATION & REPAIR DISORDERS

24.1 - The cytogenetics of Bloom's syndrome by Singh A, Ambujam S, Uma AN is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC3088004_JPN-5-171-g001&query=bloom+syndrome&it=xg&lic=by&req=4&npos=10)

24.2 - Xeroderma pigmentosum 02 by James Halpern, Bryan Hopping and Joshua M Brostoff is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xeroderma_pigmentosum_02.jpg)

GENETIC MUTATIONS

25.1 - Treacher Collins syndrome (MedMedicine) by M. Rasia is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Treacher_Collins_syndrome_\(MedMedicine\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Treacher_Collins_syndrome_(MedMedicine).jpg))

SEX CHROMOSOME DISORDERS

27.1 - Bodymorphproj mkg moda001 20070325 pos07 by Malcolm Gin is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bodymorphproj_mkg_moda001_20070325_pos07.jpg)

TRINUCLEOTIDE REPEAT EXPANSION DISEASES

28.1 - Fragx-2 by Peter Saxon is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fragx-2.jpg>)

TRISOMIES

29.1 - Boy with Down Syndrome by Vanellus Foto is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Boy_with_Down_Syndrome.JPG)

29.2 - Feet of a boy with Down Syndrome by Loranchet is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Feet_of_a_boy_with_Down_Syndrome.JPG)

29.3 - Full Trisomy 13 phenotype by TRIsoMY Favorite Things Inspired By Natalia's Trisomy 13 LIFE is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Full_Trisomy_13_phenotype.png)

29.4 - Patauface by Chan A, Lakshminrusimha S, Heffner R, and Gonzalez-Fernandez F. is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Patauface.PNG>)

IMMUNOLOGY

HYPERSensitivity REACTIONS: MULTIPLE MECHANISMS

33.2 - Histology of chronic hypersensitivity pneumonitis by Mutleysmith is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Histology_of_chronic_hypersensitivity_pneumonitis.jpg)

33.3 - Lung transplant rejection - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lung_transplant_rejection_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

T-CELL DEFICIENCIES

35.1 - DiGeorge syndrome1 by Prof Victor Grech is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:DiGeorge_syndrome1.jpg)

TYPE III REACTIONS

38.1 - Churg-Strauss syndrome - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Churg-Strauss_syndrome_-_high_mag.jpg)

TYPE IV REACTIONS

39.2 - Colon nontumor - Graft versus host disease by Hanni Gulwani, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/colonGVHD.html>)

METABOLISM

AMINO ACID METABOLISM DISORDERS

40.2 - OCHRONOSIS by Universidad CES is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mee%27s_lines.JPG)

40.3 - Phenylketonuria testing by U.S. Air Force photo/Staff Sgt Eric T. Sheler is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Phenylketonuria_testing.jpg)

CHEMICAL & DRUG TOXICITY

42.1 - Mee's lines by Yannick Trottier is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mee%27s_lines.JPG)

42.2 - Photo of baby with FAS-2 by Teresa Kellerman is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Photo_of_baby_with_FAS-2.jpg)

DYSLIPIDEMIA

43.1 - Abetalipoproteinemia - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Abetalipoproteinemia_-_high_mag.jpg)

43.2 - Multiple hand xanthomas 18 yo case report by Anita A Kumar, Ghanshyam Palamaner Subash Shantha, Yadav Srinivasan, N Senthil, K Rajkumar, Neeta Paunikar and MK Sudhakar is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Multiple_hand_xanthomas_18_yo_case_report.jpg)

43.3 - Xanthelasma by Klaus D. Peter, Gummersbach, Germany is licensed by CC BY 3.0 DE (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xanthelasma.jpg>)

43.4 - Hyperlipidaemia - lipid in EDTA tube by Mark-shea at English Wikipedia is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hyperlipidaemia_-_lipid_in_EDTA_tube.jpg)

MALNUTRITION

47.1 - Starved girl by Dr. Lyle Conrad is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Starved_girl.jpg)

SPHINGOLIPIDOSIS

52.1 - Angiokreatoma by Ldmochowski is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Angiokreatoma.jpg>)

52.2 - Gaucher disease - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gaucher_disease_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

52.3 - Niemann pick cell in spleen by W.CC is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Niemann_pick_cell_in_spleen.jpg)

52.4 - Tay-sachsUMich by Jonathan Trobe, M.D. is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tay-sachsUMich.jpg>)

WATER SOLUBLE VITAMINS DEFICIENCY

53.1 - Pellagra2 by Herbert L. Fred, MD, and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pellagra2.jpg>)

MICROBIOLOGY

AEROBIC RODS

55.1 - Cutaneous anthrax lesion on the neck. PHIL 1934 lores by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cutaneous_anthrax_lesion_on_the_neck_PHL_1934_lores.jpg)

55.2 - Dirty white pseudomembrane classically seen in diphtheria 2013-07-06 11-07 by Dileepunnikri is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dirty_white_pseudomembrane_classically_seen_in_diphtheria_2013-07-06_11-07.jpg)

55.3 - A diphtheria skin lesion on the leg. PHIL 1941 lores by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:A_diphtheria_skin_lesion_on_the_leg_PHL_1941_lores.jpg)

ANAEROBIC RODS

56.1 - Pseudomembranous colitis by James Heilman, MD is CC BY 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pseudomembranous_colitis.JPG)

56.2 - Gas gangrene by Engelbert Schröpfer, Stephan Rauthe and Thomas Meyer is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gas_gangrene.jpg)

56.3 - PHIL tetanus by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PHIL_tetanus.jpg)

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

60.1 - Cerebral Toxoplasmosis bradyzoites by Jensflorian is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cerebral_Toxoplasmosis_bradyzooites.jpg)

CESTODES (TAPEWORMS)

61.1 - Echinococcus granulosus scolex by CDC/Dr. L.L.A. Moore, Jr is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Echinococcus_granulosus_scolex.jpg)

61.2 - Hydatid by CDC/ Dr. Kagan is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hydatid.jpg>)

61.4 - Laminated liver cyst wall - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Laminated_liver_cyst_wall_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

CHLAMYDIA

62.1 - SOA-Chlamydia-trachomatis-female by SOA-AIDS Amsterdam is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SOA-Chlamydia-trachomatis-female.jpg>)

62.2 - Pap smear showing chlamydia in the vacuoles 500x H&E by Dr. Lance Liotta Laboratory is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pap_smear_showing_chlamydia_in_the_vacuoles_500x_H%26E.jpg)

COCCOBACILLI: AEROBES

63.1 - Tularemia lesion by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tularemia_lesion.jpg)

COCCOBACILLI: FACULTATIVE ANEROBES

64.1 - Chancroid lesion haemophilus ducreyi PHIL 3728 lores by CDC/Joe Miller is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chancroid_lesion_haemophilus_ducreyi_PHIL_3728_lores.jpg)

COMMA-SHAPED RODS

65.1 - Gastritis due to Helicobacter pylori, HE 7 by Patho is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gastritis_due_to_Helicobacter_pylori,_HE_7.JPG)

CUTANEOUS FUNGAL INFECTIONS

67.1 - Tinea versicolor1 by Sarahrosenau on Flickr.com is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tinea_versicolor1.jpg)

67.2 - Seborrheic dermatitis highres by Roymishali is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Seborrheic_dermatitis_highres.jpg)

DIPLOCOCCI: AEROBIC

68.1 - Gonococcal ophthalmia neonatorum by CDC/ J. Pledger is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gonococcal_ophthalmia_neonatorum.jpg)

68.2 - SOA-gonoroe-female by SOA-AIDS Amsterdam is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SOA-gonoroe-female.jpg>)

68.3 - Petechial rash by DrFO.Jr.Tn is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Petechial_rash.JPG)

68.4 - Streptococcus pneumoniae meningitis, gross pathology 33 lores by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Streptococcus_pneumoniae_meningitis,_gross_pathology_33_lores.jpg)

ECTOPARASITES

69.1 - Scabies-burrow by Michael Geary is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Scabies-burrow.jpg>)

FILAMENTS

71.1 - Actinomyces - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Actinomyces_-_high_mag.jpg)

FILOVIRUSES

72.1 - Ebola virus em by CDC/ Dr. Frederick A. Murphy is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ebola_virus_em.png)

GASTROINTESTINAL INFECTIONS

74.1 - Cryptosporidiosis - very high mag - cropped by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cryptosporidiosis_-_very_high_mag_-_cropped.jpg)

74.2 - Amebic colitis (H&E) (188929965) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Amebic_colitis_\(H%26E\)_\(_188929965\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Amebic_colitis_(H%26E)_(_188929965).jpg))

74.3 - Giardia lamblia cytology by Jerad M Gardner, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Giardia_lamblia_cytology.jpg)

74.4 - Giardiasis intestine 400x by Department of Pathology, Calicut Medical College is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Giardiasis_intestine_400x.jpg)

GENERAL INFECTIONS

75.1 - Pilonidal abscess by Jonathanlund is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pilonidal_abscess.jpg)

HEMATOLOGIC INFECTIONS

77.1 - Mature Plasmodium malariae schizont PHIL 2715 lores by CDC/Dr. Mae Melvin is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mature_Plasmodium_malariae_schizont_PHIL_2715_lores.jpg)

77.2 - Maternal malaria placenta - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Maternal_malaria_placenta_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

HEPADNAVIRIDAE

78.1 - Ground glass hepatocytes high mag cropped 2 by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ground_glass_hepatocytes_high_mag_cropped_2.jpg)

HERPESVIRUSES

79.1 - CMV colitis - high mag - cropped by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CMV_colitis_-_high_mag_-_cropped.jpg)

79.2 - Mononucléose infectieuse-24 by Guy Waterval is licensed by Apache License, Version 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mononucl%C3%A9ose_infectieuse-24.JPG) Copyright © 2018 Guy Waterval (<https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>)

79.3 - Herpes labialis - opryszczka wargowa by pl.wiki: Jojo is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Herpes_labialis_-_opryszczka_wargowa.jpg)

79.4 - GenitalGerpes by unknown author/ Bober275 is public domain CCO 1.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:GenitalGerpes.gif>)

79.5 - Sestamalattia (2) by Emiliano Burzaglio is public domain ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sestamalattia_\(2\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sestamalattia_(2).JPG))

79.6 - Kaposi Sarcoma Lesions by OpenStax College is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kaposi_Sarcoma_Lesions.jpg)

79.7 - Kaposi sarcoma high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kaposi_sarcoma_high_mag.jpg)

79.8 - Waterpokken by Postertjack is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Waterpokken.JPG>)

79.9 - Day06 shingles or Herpes Zoster Virus attacking forehead and eye by Burntfingers is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Day06_shingles_or_Herpes_Zoster_Virus_attacking_forehead_and_eye.jpg)

79.10 - Herpes zoster chest by Fisile is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Herpes_zoster_chest.png)

LEISHMANIA

80.1 - Leishmaniasis ulcer by Layne Harris is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leishmaniasis_ulcer.jpg)

NEMATODES (ROUNDWORMS)

82.2 - Ascaris infection- Difficult intestinal anastomosis - joining up of two ends- clearly if we cut out a section of bowel we're left with two ends that need to be joined up (South Africa) (15806559973) by SuSanA Secretariat is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ascaris_infection_-Difficult_intestinal_anastomosis_-_joining_up_of_two_ends-_clearly_if_we_cut_out_a_section_of_bowel_we%27re_left_with_two_ends_that_need_to_be_joined_up_\(South_Africa\)_\(15806559973\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ascaris_infection_-Difficult_intestinal_anastomosis_-_joining_up_of_two_ends-_clearly_if_we_cut_out_a_section_of_bowel_we%27re_left_with_two_ends_that_need_to_be_joined_up_(South_Africa)_(15806559973).jpg))

82.3 - Ascaris infection- Antimesenteric splitting of the outer layers of the bowel wall due to a large amount of ascaris (South Africa) (15806559913) by SuSanA Secretariat is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ascaris_infection_-Antimesenteric_splitting_of_the_outer_layers_of_the_bowel_wall_due_to_a_large_amount_of_ascaris_\(South_Africa\)_\(15806559913\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ascaris_infection_-Antimesenteric_splitting_of_the_outer_layers_of_the_bowel_wall_due_to_a_large_amount_of_ascaris_(South_Africa)_(15806559913).jpg))

82.4 - Pinworms in the Appendix (1) by Ed Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pinworms_in_the_Appendix_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pinworms_in_the_Appendix_(1).jpg))

82.5 - Dracunculus medinensis by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dracunculus_medinensis.jpg)

82.6 - Duodenum Strongyloides 40x3 by Tissuepathology is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Duodenum_Strongyloides_40x3.JPG)

82.7 - Trichinella rat BAM1 by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trichinella_rat_BAM1.jpg)

82.8 - Filarial lymphadenitis 10x by Department of Pathology, Calicut Medical College is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Filarial_lymphadenitis_10x.jpg)

NON TUBERCULOUS MYCOBACTERIUM

83.1 - Laminated by Raila de Brito Macedo, Tárcio Santos, Paulyane Bezerra Sampaio Ramos, Daniela Mayumi Takano, and Virgínia Sampaio Madeiro Leal is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC5324998_abd-91-05-s1-0069-g04&query=alopecias%2Cplaque&it=xg&req=4&npos=56)

83.2 - Leprosy deformities hands by B.jehle is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leprosy#/media/File:Leprosy_deformities_hands.jpg)

83.3 - Leprosy 2 by Anand Selvam, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leprosy_2.JPG)

OPPORTUNISTIC FUNGAL INFECTIONS

84.1 - Pulmonary aspergillosis cytology by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_aspergillosis_cytology.jpg)

84.2 - Aspergillus - add - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aspergillus_-_add_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

84.3 - Human tongue infected with oral candidiasis by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Human_tongue_infected_with_oral_candidiasis.jpg)

84.4 - Pulmonary cryptococcosis (1) histiocytic penumonia by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_cryptococcosis_\(1\)_histiocytic_penumonia.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_cryptococcosis_(1)_histiocytic_penumonia.jpg))

84.5 - Cryptococcus by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cryptococcus.jpg>)

84.6 - Zygomycosis by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Zygomycosis.jpg>)

84.7 - Pneumocystis jiroveci - Foamy alveolar cast (5761923047) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pneumocystis_jiroveci_-_Foamy_alveolar_cast_\(5761923047\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pneumocystis_jiroveci_-_Foamy_alveolar_cast_(5761923047).jpg))

84.8 - Pneumocystis jiroveci by Pulmonary Pathology is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pneumocystisjiroveci.jpg>)

84.9 - An Outbreak of Lymphocutaneous Sporotrichosis among Mine-Workers in South Africa by Govender NP, Maphanga TG, Zulu TG, Patel J, Walaza S, Jacobs C, Ebonwu JI, Ntuli S, Naicker SD, and Thomas J is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC4583532pntd.0004096.g003&query=sporotrichosis&it=xg&lic=by&req=4&npos=1>)

84.10 - Conidiophores and conidia of the fungus *Sporothrix schenckii* PHIL 4208 lores by CDC/Patho is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Conidiophores_and_conidia_of_the_fungus_Sporothrix_schenckii_PHIL_4208_lores.jpg)

PAPILLOMAVIRUS

86.1 - Giant Anal Condyloma Jmarchn is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:GiantAnalCondyloma.jpg>)

86.2 - Anal condyloma (3) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Anal_condyloma_\(3\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Anal_condyloma_(3).jpg))

PARAMYXOVIRUSES

87.1 - Koplik spots, measles 6111 lores by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Koplik_spots,_measles_6111_lores.jpg)

87.2 - Measles pneumonia - Histopathology by CDC/ Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Measles_pneumonia_-_Histopathology.jpg)

87.3 - Parotiditis (Parotitis; Mumps) by Afrodriguezg is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Parotiditis_\(Parotitis;_Mumps\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Parotiditis_(Parotitis;_Mumps).JPG))

PARVOVIRUS

88.1 - Erythema infectiosum by Gzzz is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Erythema_infectiosum.jpg)

PICORNAVIRUSES

89.1 - Hand foot and mouth disease on child feet by Ngufra at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hand_foot_and_mouth_disease_on_child_feet.jpg)

89.2 - Hand Foot Mouth Disease by MidgleyDJ at en.wikipedia is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hand_Foot_Mouth_Disease.png)

89.3 - Polio lores134 by CDC/NIP/ Barbara Rice is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Polio_lores134.jpg)

89.4 - Poumon artificiel by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Poumon_artificiel.jpg)

POLYOMAVIRUS

90.2 - JC-Virus by Marvin 101 is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 DE (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:JC-Virus.jpg>)

POXVIRIDAE

91.1 - Molluscaklein by Evanherk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Molluscaklein.jpg>)

91.2 - Molluscum Contagiosum (7584473614) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Molluscum_Contagiosum_\(7584473614\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Molluscum_Contagiosum_(7584473614).jpg))

91.3 - Molluscum Contagiosum 3 by Ed Uthman, MD is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Molluscum_Contagiosum_3.jpg)

RETROVIRUSES

93.1 - Candidiasis esophagus very high mag by CoRus13 is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Candidiasis_esophagus_very_high_mag.jpg)

93.2 - Mycobacterium avium-intracellulare 01 by CDC/Dr. Edwin P. Ewing, Jr. is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mycobacterium_avium-intracellulare_01.png)

RHABDOVIRUSES

94.1 - Rabies encephalitis Negri bodies PHIL 3377 lores by CDC/ Dr. Daniel P. Perl is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rabies_encephalitis_Negri_bodies_PHIL_3377_lores.jpg)

RICKETTSIAL DISEASES

95.1 - Ixodes hexagonus (aka) by André Karwath aka Aka is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.5 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ixodes_hexagonus_\(aka\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ixodes_hexagonus_(aka).jpg))

RODS

96.1 - Cat scratch disease - low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cat_scratch_disease_-_low_mag.jpg)

96.2 - Skin - Nonmelanocytic tumors - Bacillary angiomatosis by Dr. Tammie Ferringer is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/skintumornonmelanocyticbacillaryangiomas.html>)

96.3 - ProtmirKol by Brudersohn is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:ProtmirKol.jpg>)

96.4 - P-aeruginosa pigment by BiotechMichael is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:P-aeruginosa_pigment.jpg)

96.5 - Serratia marcescens by de:Benutzer:Brudersohn is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Serratia_marcescens.jpg)

96.6 - 16552 by CDC/ Christina Nelson, MD, MPH is public domain (<https://phil.cdc.gov/Details.aspx?pid=16552>)

SPIROCHETES

97.1 - Erythema migrans - erythematous rash in Lyme disease - PHIL 9875 by CDC/ James Gathany is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Erythema_migrans_-_erythematous_rash_in_Lyme_disease_-_PHIL_9875.jpg)

97.2 - Chancres on the penile shaft due to a primary syphilitic infection caused by *Treponema pallidum* 6803 lores by CDC/M. Rein, VD is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chancres_on_the_penile_shaft_due_to_a_primary_syphilitic_infection_caused_by_Treponema_pallidum_6803_lores.jpg)

97.3 - 2ndsyphil1 by Herbert L. Fred, MD, and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:2ndsyphil1.jpg>)

STAPHYLOCOCCUS

98.1 - Saureus by Reytan is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Saureus.JPG>)

STREPTOCOCCUS

99.1 - Streptococcal hemolysis by Y tambe is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Streptococcal_hemolysis.jpg)

SYSTEMIC MYCOSES

100.1 - Coccidioidomycosis - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coccidioidomycosis_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

100.2 - Lung, Histoplasmosis, GMS 1000x by MarcKeen is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lung,_Histoplasmosis,_GMS_1000x.jpg)

100.3 - Paracoccidioidomycosis lesions by CDC/ Dr. Martins Castro, San Paulo, Brazil and Dr. Lucille K. Georg is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Paracoccidioidomycosis_lesions.png)

TOGAVIRUSES

101.1 - Rash of rubella on skin of child's back by CDC is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rash_of_rubella_on_skin_of_child%27s_back.JPG)

TREMATODES (FLATWORMS)

102.1 - Clonorchis sinensis 2 by Banchob Sripa, Sasithorn Kaewkes, Paiboon Sithithaworn, Eimorn Mairiang, Thewarach Laha, Michael Smout, Chawalit Pairojkul, Vajaraphongsa Bhudhisawasdi, Smarn Tesana, Bandit Thinkamrop, Jeffrey M. Bethony, Alex Loukas & Paul J. Brindley is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Clonorchis_sinensis_2.png)

102.2 - Schistosoma 20041-300 by David Williams is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schistosoma_20041-300.jpg)

102.3 - Schistosoma japonicum (2) histopathology by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schistosoma_japonicum_\(2\)_histopathology.JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Schistosoma_japonicum_(2)_histopathology.JPG))

TRYPANOSOMA

104.1 - 6282 by CDC/Donated By the World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland is public domain (<https://phil.cdc.gov/Details.aspx?pid=6282>)

104.2 - Trypanosoma cruzi crithidia by CDC/Dr. Myron G. Schultz is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trypanosoma_cruzi_crithidia.jpeg)

TUBERCULOSIS

105.1- Pulmonary tuberculosis - Necrotizing granuloma (6545184743) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (<https://www.radiopaedia.org/cases/tuberculosis-gross-pathology-ghon-lesion-1>)

105.4- Pulmonary tuberculosis - Necrotizing granuloma (6545184743) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_tuberculosis_-_Necrotizing_granuloma_\(6545184743\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pulmonary_tuberculosis_-_Necrotizing_granuloma_(6545184743).jpg))

MUSCULOSKELETAL

BONE & JOINT INFECTIONS

106.3 - Septic Arthritis by OMICS International is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://www.omicsonline.org/india/septic-arthritis-peer-reviewed-pdf-ppt-articles/>)

BONE & JOINT PATHOLOGY

107.1 - Fibrous dysplasia - very low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/39/Fibrous_dysplasia_-_very_low_mag.jpg)

107.6 - Characteristically blue sclerae of patient with osteogenesis imperfecta by Herbert L. Fred, MD and Hendrik A. van Dijk is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Characteristically_blue_sclerae_of_patient_with_osteogenesis_imperfecta.jpg)

107.13 - Bone PagetDisease MP2 PA by Sarahkayb is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bone_PagetDisease_MP2_PA.JPG)

BONE TUMORS

108.1 - Ewing Sarcoma by Euthman is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ewing_Sarcoma.jpg)

108.5 - Giant cell tumour of bone - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Giant_cell_tumour_of_bone_-_high_mag.jpg)

108.6 - Bone - Giant cell tumor of bone by Mark R. Wick, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/bonegiantcelltumor.html>)

108.7 - Osteoblastoma - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Osteoblastoma_-_high_mag.jpg)

108.9 - Osteoid osteoma - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Osteoid_osteoma_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

108.11 - Osteosarcoma - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Osteosarcoma_-_high_mag.jpg)

108.13 - Bone - Giant cell tumor of bone by Dr. Mark R. Wick is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/boneosteosarcomageneral.html>)

CARTILAGE TUMORS

109.2 - Bone - Osteochondroma by Jose G. Mantilla, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/boneosteochondroma.html>)

109.4 - Bone - Osteochondroma by Jose G. Mantilla, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/boneosteochondroma.html>)

INFLAMMATORY ARTHRITIS

111.2 - 0510 Spondylitis ankylosans (morbus bechterew) anagoria by Anagoria is licensed by CC BY 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:0510_Spondylitis_ankylosans_\(morbus_bechterew\)_anagoria.JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:0510_Spondylitis_ankylosans_(morbus_bechterew)_anagoria.JPG))

111.3 - Fluorescent uric acid by Bobgalindo is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fluorescent_uric_acid.JPG)

111.4 - Gout2010 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gout2010.JPG>)

111.6 - Gouty tophus - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gouty_tophus_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

111.7 - Calcium pyrophosphate crystal by David Iberi is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Calcium_pyrophosphate_crystal.jpg)

111.8 - Psoriatic arthritis2010 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoriatic_arthritis#/media/File:Psoriatic_arthritis2010.JPG)

111.10 - Feet-Reiters syndrome by CDC/ Dr. M. F. Rein is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Feet-Reiters_syndrome.jpg)

111.11 - Rheumatoid Arthritis by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rheumatoid_Arthritis.JPG)

111.13 - Rheumatoid nodule - intermed mag 2 by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rheumatoid_nodule_-_intermed_mag_2.jpg)

INFLAMMATORY CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS

112.1 - CREST1 by James Heilman is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CREST1.JPG>)

112.2 - Multicolor Raynaud's Right Hand by WaltFletcher is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Multicolor_Raynaud%27s_Right_Hand.jpg)

112.3 - Systemic sclerosis finger by Frank Breuckmann, Thilo Gambichler, Peter Altmeyer and Alexander Kreuter is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Systemic_sclerosis_finger.jpg)

112.4 - MercMorphea by Leith C Jones at English Wikipedia is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morphea#/media/File:MercMorphea.JPG>)

112.5 - Sjogren's syndrome (2) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sjogren%27s_syndrome_\(2\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sjogren%27s_syndrome_(2).jpg))

112.6 - Lupusfoto by Doktorinternet is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lupusfoto.jpg>)

112.8 - Systemic lupus erythematosus lymphadenopathy - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Histopathology_of_systemic_lupus_erythematosus#/media/File:Systemic_lupus_erythematosus_lymphadenopathy_-_high_mag.jpg)

112.9 - Diffuse proliferative lupus nephritis -b- very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Diffuse_proliferative_lupus_nephritis_-_b_-very_high_mag.jpg)

INFLAMMATORY MYOSITIS

113.1 - Dermatomyositis9 by Elizabeth M. Dugan, Adam M. Huber, Frederick W. Miller, and Lisa G. Rider is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dermatomyositis#/media/File:Dermatomyositis9.jpg>)

113.2 - Dermatomyositis6 by Elizabeth M. Dugan, Adam M. Huber, Frederick W. Miller, and Lisa G. Rider is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dermatomyositis6.jpg>)

113.3 - Dermatomyositis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dermatomyositis_-_high_mag.jpg)

113.4 - Muscle – Inclusion body myositis by Meggen Walsh, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/muscleinclusionbody.html>)

113.5 - Muscle - Inclusion body myositis by Meggen Walsh, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/muscleinclusionbody.html>)

113.6 - Muscle – Polymyositis by Meggen Walsh, D.O., M.S.-P.A. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/musclepolymyositis.html>)

JOINT PATHOLOGY

114.2 - Bursitis Elbow WC by NJC123 is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bursitis_Elbow_WC.JPG)

114.4 - Heberden-Arthroze by Drahreg01 is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Heberden%27s_node#/media/File:Heberden-Arthroze.JPG)

LOWER LIMB INJURY

115.1 - Rupture tendon achiléen by Grook Da Oger is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rupture_tendon_achil%C3%A9en.jpg)

115.2 - Achilles tendon 02 by نعیم جابر is public domain CC0 1.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Achilles_tendon_02.jpg)

115.5 - Tear of medial meniscus by Arthroscopist is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tear_of_medial_meniscus.jpg)

MUSCLE TUMORS

116.1 - Alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alveolar_rhabdomyosarcoma_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

116.2 - Soft tissue - Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma by Erdener Özer, M.D., Ph.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/softtissueembryonalrhabdo.html>)

116.3 - Soft tissue - Embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma by Mark R. Wick, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/softtissueembryonalrhabdo.html>)

MUSCULOSKELETAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

117.1 - Arthrogryposis Multiplex Congenita: Multiple Congenital Joint Contractures by Sucuoglu H, Ornek NI and Caglar C is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/imgs/512/1/4641175/PMC4641175_CRIM2015-379730.002.png?keywords=flexion+contracture)

117.2 - Pied bot, varus équin (bilateral) by Brachet Youri is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pied_bot,_varus_%C3%A9quin_\(bilateral\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pied_bot,_varus_%C3%A9quin_(bilateral).jpg))

117.4 - Apert syndrome: a case report by Khan S, Chatra L, Shenai P, and Veena K is licensed by CC BY 3.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC4155880_ijcpd-05-203-g001&query=Apert+syndrome&it=xg&lic=by&req=4&npos=31)

117.5 - Hand in Apert syndrome (1) by Gzzz is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hand_in_Apert_syndrome_\(1\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hand_in_Apert_syndrome_(1).JPG))

117.6 - Adult Flatfoot by Drvgaiwad is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flat_feet#/media/File:Adult_Flatfoot.JPG)

117.7 - Valgus by BioMed Central is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Valgus.jpg>)

117.10 - Pectus1 by en:User:The number c is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pectus1.jpg>)

SKELETAL DYSPLASIA

118.2 - Cleidocranial dysplasia teeth2 by Garg and Agrawal is licensed by CC BY 2.5 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cleidocranial_dysplasia_teeth2.jpg)

SPINAL DISORDERS

119.4 - Severe progressive scoliosis in an adult female possibly secondary thoracic surgery in childhood treated with scoliosis specific Schroth physiotherapy: Case presentation by Lebel A and Lebel VA is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC5073427_13013_2016_98_Fig1_HTML&it=xg&req=4&npos=1)

TRAUMA COMPLICATIONS

120.1 - Compartment syndrome with fasciotomy procedure 02 by نیوجریپلبلیکانسیون CC0 1.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Compartment_syndrome_with_fasciotomy_procedure_02.jpg)

120.2 - RhabdoUrine by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RhabdoUrine.JPG>)

REPRODUCTIVE

BREAST MASSES

122.1 - Breast malignant, males, children - Ductal carcinoma, NOS - general by Dr. Mark R. Wick, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/breastmalignantductalNOS.html>)

122.2 - Breast cancer by Hic et nunc is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Breast_cancer.jpg)

122.4 - Infiltrating ductal carcinoma 20X by Department of Pathology, Calicut Medical College is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Infiltrating_ductal_carcinoma_20X.jpg)

122.5 - RecurrentbreastCA2 by James Heilman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RecurrentbreastCA2.gif>)

122.6 - Breast fibroadenoma (1) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Breast_fibroadenoma_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Breast_fibroadenoma_(1).jpg))

122.7 - Breast fibroadenoma by fine needle aspiration (1) DG stain by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Breast_fibroadenoma_by_fine_needle_aspiration_\(1\)_DG_stain.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Breast_fibroadenoma_by_fine_needle_aspiration_(1)_DG_stain.jpg))

122.8 - Fibrocystic change - intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fibrocystic_change_-_intermed_mag.jpg)

122.10 - Intraductal papilloma histopathology (1) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Intraductal_papilloma_histopathology_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Intraductal_papilloma_histopathology_(1).jpg))

122.11 - Paget Disease of the Nipple by Lily Chu, National Naval Medical Center Bethesda is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Paget_Disese_of_the_Nipple.jpg)

122.12 - Extramammary Paget disease - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Extramammary_Paget_disease_-_high_mag.jpg)

122.13 - Phyllodes tumour - low mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Phyllodes_tumour_-_low_mag.jpg)

DISORDERS OF LABOR

123.1 - Placenta previa percreta left in situ - management by delayed hysterectomy: a case report by Tikkannen M, Stefanovic V, and Paavonen J is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC3177929_1752-1947-5-418-5&query=placenta+praevia&it=xg&req=4&npos=12)

FEMALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

124.2 - Cytological specimen showing cervical cancer by the National Cancer Institute is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cytological_specimen_showing_cervical_cancer.jpg)

124.3 - VIAPosCIN1 by Haeok Lee, Mary Sue Makin, Jasinta TMtengeso and Address Malata is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:VIAPosCIN1.gif>)

124.4 - Low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Low_grade_squamous_intraepithelial_lesion.jpg)

124.5 - Metastatic choriocarcinoma (5185031171) by Yale Rosen is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Metastatic_choriocarcinoma_\(5185031171\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Metastatic_choriocarcinoma_(5185031171).jpg))

124.6 - Choriocarcinoma -2- very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Choriocarcinoma_-2_-very_high_mag.jpg)

124.8 - Endometrioid adenocarcinoma of the uterus FIGO grade III by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Endometrioid_adenocarcinoma_of_the_uterus_FIGO_grade_III.jpg)

124.9 - Endometrial adenocarcinoma (1) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Endometrial_adenocarcinoma_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Endometrial_adenocarcinoma_(1).jpg))

124.10 - Mature cystic teratoma of ovary by Ed Uthman, MD is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mature_cystic_teratoma_of_ovary.jpg)

124.11 - Mature ovarian teratoma with mature neural elements -- intermed mag by Librepauth is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mature_ovarian_teratoma_with_mature_neural_elements--intermed_mag.jpg)

124.12 - Krukenberg Tumor by Ed Uthman is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Krukenberg_Tumor.jpg)

124.13 - Ovary tumor - Sertoli-Leydig tumor by Nat Pernick, M.D. is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/ovarytumorsertolileydig.html>)

124.14 - Sertoli-Leydig cell tumour - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sertoli-Leydig_cell_tumour_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

124.15 - Fibroma of the Ovary by Ed Uthman, MD is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fibroma_of_the_Ovary.jpg)

124.16 - Fibroma of the Ovary (6970567708) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fibroma_of_the_Ovary_\(6970567708\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fibroma_of_the_Ovary_(6970567708).jpg))

124.17 - Serous carcinoma - omentum -- high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Serous_carcinoma_-_omentum_--_high_mag.jpg)

124.18 - Proliferating Mucinous Tumor of the Ovary (1) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY-SA 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Proliferating_Mucinous_Tumor_of_the_Ovary_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Proliferating_Mucinous_Tumor_of_the_Ovary_(1).jpg))

124.19 - Mucinous Imp ovarian tumour intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Mucinous_Imp_ovarian_tumour_intermed_mag.jpg)

124.20 - Brenner Tumour of Ovary by Ed Uthman is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Brenner_Tumor_of_Ovary.jpg)

INFERTILITY & FETAL LOSS

126.1 - Ruptured ectopic pregnancy by Drvgaikwad, Dr. Vilas Gayakwad is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Gross_pathology_of_ectopic_pregnancy#/media/File:Ruptured_ectopic_pregnancy.jpg)

126.4 - Invasive hydatidiform mole - very high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Invasive_hydatidiform_mole_-_very_high_mag.jpg)

126.6 - Partial Hydatidiform Mole 2 (571278649) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Partial_Hydatidiform_Mole_2_\(571278649\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Partial_Hydatidiform_Mole_2_(571278649).jpg))

MALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

127.1 - Cancer of the penis associated with HIV: a report of three cases presenting at the CHU cocody, ivory coast by Konan PG, Vodi CC, Dekou AH, Fofana A, Gowé EE, and Manzan K is licensed by CC BY 4.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC4647508_12894_2015_101_Fig5_HTML&query=cancer+of+the+penis&it=xg&req=4&npos=1)

127.2 - Gleason 4 and 5 intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gleason_4_and_5_intermed_mag.jpg)

127.3- Prostate - Grading (Gleason) by Kenneth A. Iczkowski is courtesy of PathologyOutlines.com (<http://www.pathologyoutlines.com/topic/prostatagrading.html>)

127.5 - Seminoma of the Testis by Ed Uthman, MD is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Seminoma_of_the_Testis.jpg)

127.7 - Seminoma high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Seminoma_high_mag.jpg)

MATERNAL CONDITIONS

128.2 - Chorioamnionitis - high mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chorioamnionitis_-_high_mag.jpg)

128.3 - Hypertrophic decidual vasculopathy intermed mag by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypertrophic_decidual_vasculopathy_intermed_mag.jpg)

OVARIAN & UTERINE DISORDERS

129.1 - Peritoneal endometriosis by Hic et nunc is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Peritoneal_endometriosis.jpg)

129.2 - Endometriosis of the ovary by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Endometriosis_of_the_ovary.jpg)

129.3 - Benign Ovarian Cyst by Ed Uthman, MD is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Benign_Ovarian_Cyst.jpg)

129.6 - Leiomyoma by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Leiomyoma.jpg>)

129.8 - Uterine leiomyoma (1) by KGH is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Uterine_leiomyoma_\(1\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Uterine_leiomyoma_(1).jpg))

PENILE, PROSTATE, & TESTICULAR DISORDERS

130.1 - Nodular hyperplasia of the prostate by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nodular_hyperplasia_of_the_prostate.jpg)

130.6 - Hypospadias3 by Buddy I Con is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hypospadias3.jpg>)

130.7 - Genetics of Bladder-Exstrophy-Epispadias Complex (BEEC): Systematic Elucidation of Mendelian and Multifactorial Phenotypes by Reutter H, Keppler-Noreuil K, E Keegan C, Thiele H, Yamada G, and Ludwig M is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC2777855_1750-1172-4-23-3&query=epispadia&it=xg&req=4&npos=5)

130.8 - Suppurative epididymo orchitis histopathology by Department of Pathology, Calicut Medical college is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Suppurative_epididymo_orchitis_histopathology.jpg)

130.9 - Acute inflammation of prostate by Nephron is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Acute_inflammation_of_prostate.jpg)

130.13 - Varicocele by Andre75 is public domain (<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Varicocele.jpg>)

PERINATAL INFECTIONS

131.1 - Cytomegalovirus (CMV) Placentitis (3272294924) by Ed Uthman is licensed by CC BY 2.0 ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cytomegalovirus_\(CMV\)_Placentitis_\(3272294924\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cytomegalovirus_(CMV)_Placentitis_(3272294924).jpg))

131.2 - Fundus photograph-CMV retinitis EDA07 by National Eye Institute, National Institutes of Health is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Fundus_photograph-CMV_retinitis_EDA07.JPG)

131.3 - Cataracts due to Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) PHIL 4284 lores by CDC/Patho is public domain ([https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cataracts_due_to_Congenital_Rubella_Syndrome_\(CRS\)_PHIL_4284_lores.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cataracts_due_to_Congenital_Rubella_Syndrome_(CRS)_PHIL_4284_lores.jpg))

131.4 - The face of a newborn infant with Congenital Syphilis by CDC/ Dr. Norman Cole is public domain (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Congenital_syphilis#/media/File:The_face_of_a_newborn_infant_with_Congenital_Syphilis.tif)

131.6 - Streptococcus agalactiae on blood agar by 43trevenue is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Streptococcus_agalactiae_on_blood_agar.JPG)

131.7 - Gonococcal ophthalmia neonatorum by CDC/ J. Pledger is public domain (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gonococcal_ophthalmia_neonatorum.jpg)

131.8 - Herpes néonatal Herpes simplex b by Kapitainekevann is licensed by CC BY-SA 4.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Herpes_n%CA9onatal_Herpes_simplex_b.jpg)

131.9 - CSF S capitis 2013-11-08 by Paulo Henrique Orlandi Mourao is licensed by CC BY-SA 3.0 (https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:CSF_S_capitis_2013-11-08.JPG)

131.10 - Current approach in the diagnosis and management of posterior uveitis by Sudharshan S, Ganesh SK, and Biswas J is licensed by CC BY 2.0 (https://openi.nlm.nih.gov/detailedresult.php?img=PMC2841371_IJO-58-29-g002&query/toxoplasmosis&it=xg&lic=by&req=4&npos=43)

LICENSES

All images in this book are derivatives of original images listed in the previous “Images” section. All images have been resized, and have had annotations added to them in a clear Osmosis style. All radiologic, ECG, and EEG images unless otherwise specified have been used under a public domain license.

Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic (CC BY 2.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution 2.5 Generic (CC BY 2.5) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.5/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported (CC BY 3.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Germany (CC BY 3.0 DE) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/de/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 Generic (CC BY-SA 2.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 Germany (CC BY-SA 2.0 DE) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/de/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.5 Generic (CC BY-SA 2.5) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.5/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported (CC BY-SA 3.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Germany (CC BY-SA 3.0 DE) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/de/legalcode>

Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/legalcode>

Creative Commons Universal Public Domain Dedication (CC0 1.0) - <https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/legalcode>

Apache License Version 2.0 - <https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>

CREDITS

CARDIOVASCULAR

ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROMES

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ACYANOTIC DEFECTS

Author: Peggy Hamilton, BKin

Editor: Fergus Baird, MA

ANEURYSMS & DISSECTION

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

Editor: Fergus Baird, MA

BRADYCARDIA & HEART BLOCK

Authors: Maria Emfietzoglou; Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Gordana Sendic

Editor: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

CARDIAC TUMORS

Author: Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Peggy Hamilton, BKin

CARDIOMYOPATHY

Author: Peggy Hamilton, BKin

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Gordana Sendic; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editor: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

CYANOTIC DEFECTS

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Gordana Sendic

HEART FAILURE

Authors: Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HEART VALVE DISEASE

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Sandra Hrncic; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA, Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HYPERTENSION & HYPOTENSION

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Gordana Sendic

INFECTIONS & INFLAMMATION OF THE HEART

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate

Editors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jessica MacEachern, MA

LYMPHATIC DYSFUNCTION

Authors: Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

PERICARDIAL DISEASE

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

PERIPHERAL ARTERY DISEASE

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

PRE-EXCITATION DISORDERS

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editors: Nahmi Lee; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PREMATURE CONTRACTION

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

SHOCK

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

SUDDEN CARDIAC DEATH

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. candidate

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

SUPRAVENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA

Authors: Manuela Rizzo, MD; Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

VASCULAR COMPRESSION SYNDROMES

Author: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate
Editor: Jessica MacEachern, MA

VASCULAR MALFORMATIONS

Author: Ioana Tabarcea
Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB, Gordana Sendic

VASCULAR STEAL SYNDROMES

Author: Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate
Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

VASCULAR TUMORS

Author: Jennifer Lee, B.S., D.O. Candidate
Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

VASCULITIS

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc
Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd; Ashley Thompson

VENOUS DYSFUNCTION

Author: Ioana Tabarcea
Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Gordana Sendic; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

VENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc
Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

GASTROINTESTINAL

BILIARY TRACT DISEASES

Author: Jennifer Lee
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

COLORECTAL POLYP CONDITIONS

Author: Ioana Tabarcea
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ESOPHAGEAL DISEASE

Author: Petrie Jansen Van Vuuren M.Sc.
Editor: Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

GASTRIC DISEASE

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD
Editor: Ashley Thompson, MD Candidate

GASTROINTESTINAL CANCERS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

INTESTINAL DISEASES

Author: Pasquale Marra; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD
Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

LIVER & GALLBLADDER CONGENITAL CONDITIONS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

LIVER DISEASES

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.
Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Ashley Thompson, MD candidate

LOWER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Author: Luka Rajak
Editor: Jessica MacEachern, MA

MALABSORPTION CONDITIONS

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD
Editor: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ORAL DISEASE

Author: Sandra Hrnctic
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

PANCREATITIS

Author: Gordana Sendic
Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PERITONEAL PATHOLOGY

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD
Editor: Gordana Sendic

RECTAL & ANAL PATHOLOGY

Author: Pasquale Marra

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB, Jessica MacEachern, MA, Ashley Thompson, MD Candidate

UPPER GASTROINTESTINAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Author: Luka Rajak

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

HEMATOLOGY**CONGENITAL ANEMIA**

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editor: Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

DYSPLASTIC & PROLIFERATIVE DISORDERS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

HYPERCOAGULABLE DISORDERS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editor: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

HYPOCOAGULABLE DISORDERS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

LEUKEMIAS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

LYMPHOMAS

Author: Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

MACROCYTIC ANEMIA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

METHEMOGLOBINEMIA

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB

MICROCYTIC ANEMIA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (DECREASED PRODUCTION)

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

NORMOCYTIC ANEMIA (INCREASED HEMOLYSIS)

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PLASMA CELL DYSCRASIAS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PLATELET DISORDERS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PORPHYRIA

Author: Pasquale Marra

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

SPLEEN PATHOLOGY

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

THROMBOCYTOPENIA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

THYMUS NEOPLASIA

Author: Pasquale Marra

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

NEUROLOGY**ADULT PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS**

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

AUTONOMIC DISEASES

Author: Luka Rajak

Editors: Damien Caissie; Gordana Sendic

BALANCE DISORDERS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

BRAIN ISCHEMIA

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CEREBRAL CORTEX NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CEREBROSPINAL MALFORMATIONS

Author: Luka Rajak

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

CHILDHOOD PRIMARY BRAIN TUMORS

Author: Joyce Lee

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

CNS DEMYELINATING DISORDERS

Author: Vanja Savic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CONGENITAL MYOPATHIES

Author: Nicole Findlay, DO Candidate

Editor: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD

CORTICAL DISORDERS

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Damien Caissie; Paige Cooper, MLIS; Ashley Thompson

CRANIAL NERVE INJURY

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

DEMENTIA

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Damien Caissie; Gordana Sendic

EAR PATHOLOGY

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

ENCEPHALOPATHY

Author: Nicole Findlay, DO Candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

EPILEPSY & SEIZURES

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editor: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

EYE INFECTIONS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

GLOBE PATHOLOGY

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

HEAD INJURY

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

HEADACHES

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

HEARING LOSS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

INCREASED INTRACRANIAL PRESSURE

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

MOTOR NEURON DISEASES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson BS, MD

MOVEMENT DISORDERS

Authors: Matt Haley; Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

NEUROCUTANEOUS DISORDERS

Author: Vanja Savic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

NEUROMUSCULAR JUNCTION DISEASES

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

NEUROPATHIES

Author: Sandra Hrnacic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

PNS DEMYELINATING DISORDERS

Author: Lisa Miklush PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

SPINAL CORD INJURY

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

VISION DISORDERS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS**ANXIETY DISORDERS**

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

COGNITIVE & DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

DEPRESSIVE & BIPOLAR DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ELIMINATION DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

FACTITIOUS DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

FEEDING & EATING DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

NEURODEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER A

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER B

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PERSONALITY DISORDERS: CLUSTER C

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

SCHIZOPHRENIA & PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editor: Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

Authors: Thomas Bush; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB

SLEEP & SLEEP-WAKE DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editor: Harry Delaney, MBChB

SUBSTANCE USE & RELATED DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

TRAUMA- & ABUSE-RELATED DISORDERS

Author: Thomas Bush

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

RENAL

ACUTE & CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

KIDNEY DISORDERS

Authors: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate; Sandra Hrncic; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

BLADDER & URETHRAL CONGENITAL DISORDERS

Author: Manuela Rizzo

Editor: Jessica MacEachern, MA

NEPHRITIC SYNDROME

Authors: Kaien Gu, BSc; Cristy Miles, MPH; Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

BLADDER CANCER

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, MSc

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

NEPHROTIC SYNDROME

Authors: Kaien Gu, BSc; Cristy Miles, MPH; Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

BLADDER PATHOLOGY

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate; Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

RENAL CANCER

Authors: Katherine Macfarland, MB/BChir candidate; Kaien Gu, BSc

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, MD candidate

CONGENITAL KIDNEY CONDITIONS

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

URINARY & KIDNEY INFECTIONS

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate; Cristy Miles, MPH

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HYPERCALCEMIA & HYPOCALCEMIA

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, MSc

Editor: Fergus Baird, MA

URINARY INCONTINENCE

Author: Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HYPERTKALEMIA & HYPOKALEMIA

Authors: Peggy Hamilton, BKin; Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editor: Jessica MacEachern, MA

VASCULAR RENAL DISEASE

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

HYPERMAGNESEMIA & HYPOMAGNESEMIA

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, MSc

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA

RESPIRATORY

ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE

Authors: Maria Emfietzoglou; Ioana Tabarcea

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, MD candidate

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTIONS

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

OBSTRUCTIVE LUNG DISEASE

Authors: Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate, Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PERINATAL ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISEASE

Author: Ioana Tabarcea

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd; Ashley Thompson

PLEURA & PLEURAL SPACE

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

PULMONARY VASCULAR DISEASE

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Ashley Thompson

RESPIRATORY TUMORS

Author: Jennifer Lee, BS, D.O. Candidate

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

RESTRICTIVE LUNG DISEASE

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

SLEEP-RELATED RESPIRATORY DISEASE

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

CREDITS

DERMATOLOGY

BURNS & FROSTBITE

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

DERMATITIS & ECZEMA

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editor: Harry Delaney, MBChB

ERYTHEMA MULTIFORME & DRUG ERUPTION

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, MSc

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB

HAIR-RELATED DISEASES

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

MALIGNANT SKIN TUMORS

Author: Ioana Tabarcea

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic; Ashley Thompson

PAPULOSQUAMOUS DISORDERS

Author: Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

PIGMENTATION DISORDERS

Author: Ioana Tabarcea

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

SKIN & SOFT TISSUE INFLAMMATION & INFECTIONS

Authors: Sandra Hrncic; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lyndsay Day, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd; Ashley Thompson

URTICARIA & ERYTHEMA NODOSUM

Author: Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

VESICULOBULLOUS DISEASES

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

ENDOCRINE

ADRENAL HYPERFUNCTION

Authors: Kaien Gu, BSc.; Katherine Macfarland, MB/BChir Candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ADRENAL HYPERPLASIA

Author: Manuela Rizzo, MD

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Nahmi Lee; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

ADRENAL HYPOFUNCTION

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editor: Ashley Thompson

DIABETES MELLITUS

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

ENDOCRINE TUMORS

Author: Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

GONADAL DYSFUNCTION

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

HYPERPARATHYROIDISM & HYPOPARTHYROIDISM

Authors: Kaien Gu, BSc.; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HYPERPITUITARISM & HYPOPITUITARISM

Authors: Ioana Tabarcea; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

HYPERTHYROIDISM & HYPOTHYROIDISM

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

NEUROENDOCRINE TUMORS

Authors: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

THYROIDITIS

Authors: Jahnavi Narayanan; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Antonia Syrnioti; Jorge Treviño-Calderon, MD

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Harry Delaney, MBChB

GENETICS

CHROMOSOMAL DELETION SYNDROMES

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS

Author: Sandra Hrnecic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

DNA REPLICATION & REPAIR DISORDERS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

GENETIC MUTATIONS

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

IMPRINTING DISORDERS

Author: Nicole Findlay, DO Candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

SEX CHROMOSOME DISORDERS

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

TRINUCLEOTIDE REPEAT EXPANSION DISEASES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

TRISOMIES

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

IMMUNOLOGY

COMBINED B-CELL & T-CELL DEFICIENCIES

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

COMPLEMENT DEFICIENCIES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

HUMORAL & B-CELL DEFICIENCIES

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editor: Harry Delaney, MBChB

HYPERSENSITIVITY: MULTIPLE MECHANISMS

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd

PHAGOCYTE DEFICIENCIES

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

T-CELL DEFICIENCIES

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

TYPE I REACTIONS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

TYPE II REACTIONS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

TYPE III REACTIONS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

TYPE IV REACTIONS

Author: Matthew Haley, B.S., M.D. candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

METABOLISM

AMINO ACID METABOLISM DISORDERS

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

CARBOHYDRATE METABOLISM DISORDERS

Author: Pasquale Marra MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

CHEMICAL & DRUG TOXICITY

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Harry Delaney, MBChB; Jessica MacEachern, MA

DYSLIPIDEMIA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB; Nahmi Lee

FAT SOLUBLE VITAMINS DEFICIENCY

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editor: Ashley Thompson

GLYCOGEN STORAGE DISEASES

Author: Luka Rajak

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

HYPERVITAMINOSIS

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

MALNUTRITION

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Damien Caissie; Gordana Sendic

MINERAL DEFICIENCIES

Author: Kaien Gu, BSc

Editor: Ashley Thompson

MITOCHONDRIAL DISEASE

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Gordana Sendic, MD candidate

MUCOPOLYSACCHARIDOSIS

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editor: Gordana Sendic

PURINE & PYRIMIDINE METABOLISM DISORDER

Author: Pasquale Marra, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

SPHINGOLIPIDOSIS

Author: Pasquale Marra, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Gordana Sendic

WATER SOLUBLE VITAMINS DEFICIENCY

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Ashley Thompson

MICROBIOLOGY**ADENOVIRIDAE**

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BSc, MD

AEROBIC RODS

Author: Milica Kaplarevic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

ANAEROBIC RODS

Author: Aleksandar Rasic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson BS, MD

ARENAVIRIDAE

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BSc, MD

BUNYAVIRUSES

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CALICIVIRUSES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS

Author: Petrie Jansen van Vuuren, M.Sc.

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CESTODES (TAPEWORMS)

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CHLAMYDIA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

COCCOBACILLI: AEROBES

Author: Milica Kaplarevic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

COCCOBACILLI: FACULTATIVE ANEROBES

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editor: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

COMMA-SHAPED RODS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CORONAVIRUSES

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Damien Caissie; Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

CUTANEOUS FUNGAL INFECTIONS

Authors: Rebeca Martínez ; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Fergus Baird, MA; Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

DIPLOCOCCI: AEROBIC

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

ECTOPARASITES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

ENTEROCOCCUS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

FILAMENTS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

FILOVIRUSES

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

FLAVIVIRUSES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Damien Caissie; Elizabeth Krupa; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

GASTROINTESTINAL INFECTIONS

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

GENERAL INFECTIONS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

GRAM VARIABLE

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

HEMATOLOGIC INFECTIONS

Author: Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

HEPADNAVIRIDAE

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Damien Caissie; Adleen Crapo; Ashley Thompson, BSc, MD

HERPESVIRUSES

Author: Joyce Lee

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

LEISHMANIA

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

MYCOPLASMA

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

NEMATODES (ROUNDWORMS)

Authors: Gordana Sendic; Matt Haley, BS, MD

Editors: Damien Caissie; Elizabeth Krupa; Ashley Thompson

NON TUBERCULOUS MYCOBACTERIUM

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

OPPORTUNISTIC FUNGAL INFECTIONS

Author: Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

ORTHOVIRUSES

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

PAPILLOMAVIRUS

Author: Joyce Lee

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

PARAMYXOVIRUSES

Author: Joyce Lee

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

PARVOVIRUS

Author: Joyce Lee

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

PICORNAVIRUSES

Author: Joyce Lee

Editor: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

POLYOMAVIRUS

Author: Vanja Savic

Editor: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

POXVIRIDAE

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

REOVIRUSES

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editor: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

RETROVIRUSES

Author: Matthew Haley, BS, MD

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

RHABDOVIRUSES

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

RICKETTSIAL DISEASES

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

RODS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

SPIROCHETES

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editor: Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

STAPHYLOCOCCUS

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

STREPTOCOCCUS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

SYSTEMIC MYCOSES

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

TOGAVIRUSES

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

TREMATODES (FLATWORMS)

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

TRICHOMONA

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

TRYPANOSOMA

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

TUBERCULOSIS

Author: Milica Kaplarevic

Editors: Nahmi Lee; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

MUSCULOSKELETAL**BONE & JOINT INFECTIONS**

Author: Vanja Savic

Editor: Gordana Sendic

BONE & JOINT PATHOLOGY

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editor: Ashley Thompson

BONE TUMORS

Author: Vanja Savic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Gordana Sendic

CARTILAGE TUMORS

Author: Pasquale Marra, MD

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

HEAD & NECK MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editor: Ashley Thompson

INFLAMMATORY ARTHRITIS

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editor: Ashley Thompson

INFLAMMATORY CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Ashley Thompson

INFLAMMATORY MYOSITIS

Author: Vanja Savic

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

JOINT PATHOLOGY

Author: Aleksandar Basic

Editor: Gordana Sendic

LOWER LIMB INJURY

Author: Matt Haley, BS, MD candidate

Editor: Ashley Thompson

MUSCLE TUMORS

Author: Pasquale Marra, MD

Editors: Damien Caissie; Gordana Sendic

MUSCULOSKELETAL CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS

Authors: Maria Emfietzoglou; Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Paige Cooper, MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

SKELETAL DYSPLASIA

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Harry Delaney, MBChB

SPINAL DISORDERS

Author: Sandra Hrncic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS; Ashley Thompson, MD

TRAUMA COMPLICATIONS

Author: Gordana Sendic

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

UPPER LIMB INJURY

Author: Vanja Savic

Editor: Ashley Thompson

REPRODUCTIVE**BREAST MASSES**

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editors: Paige Cooper MLIS; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS;

DISORDERS OF LABOR

Authors: Nahmi Lee; Lisa Miklush PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Nahmi Lee; Kyle Slinn, RN, MEd; Ashley Thompson

FEMALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

GENITOURINARY TRACT INFECTIONS

Author: Rebeca Martínez

Editors: Jessica MacEachern, MA; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

INFERTILITY & FETAL LOSS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Nahmi Lee; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD

MALE GENITOURINARY CANCERS

Author: Evode Iradufasha, MS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

MATERNAL CONDITIONS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson

OVARIAN & UTERINE DISORDERS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson BS, MD

PENILE, PROSTATE, & TESTICULAR DISORDERS

Author: Maria Emfietzoglou

Editor: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

PERINATAL INFECTIONS

Author: Lisa Miklush, PhD, RNC, CNS

Editors: Damien Caissie; Ashley Thompson, BS, MD